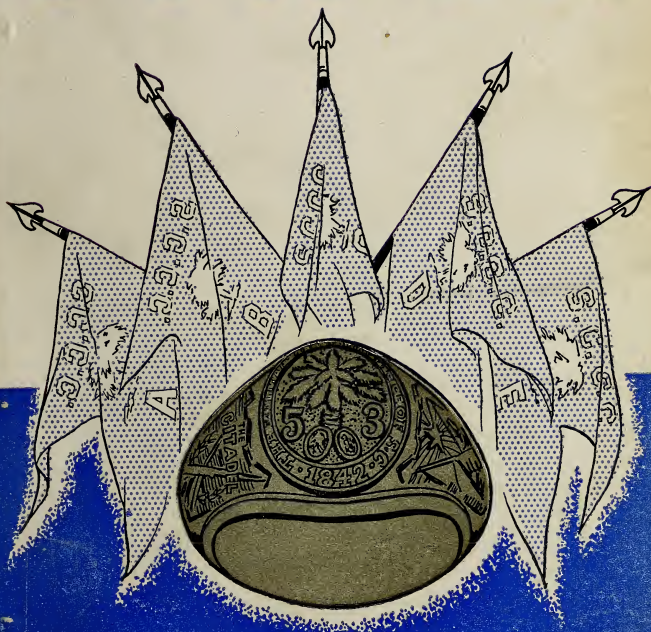


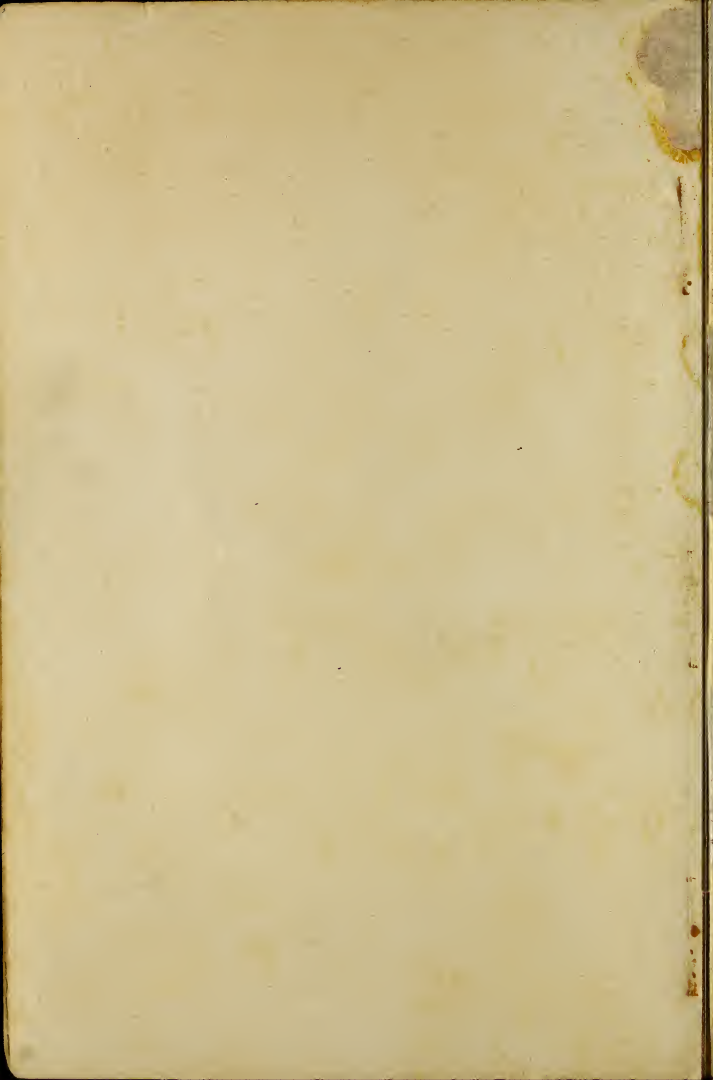
The 1953-1954

GUIDON

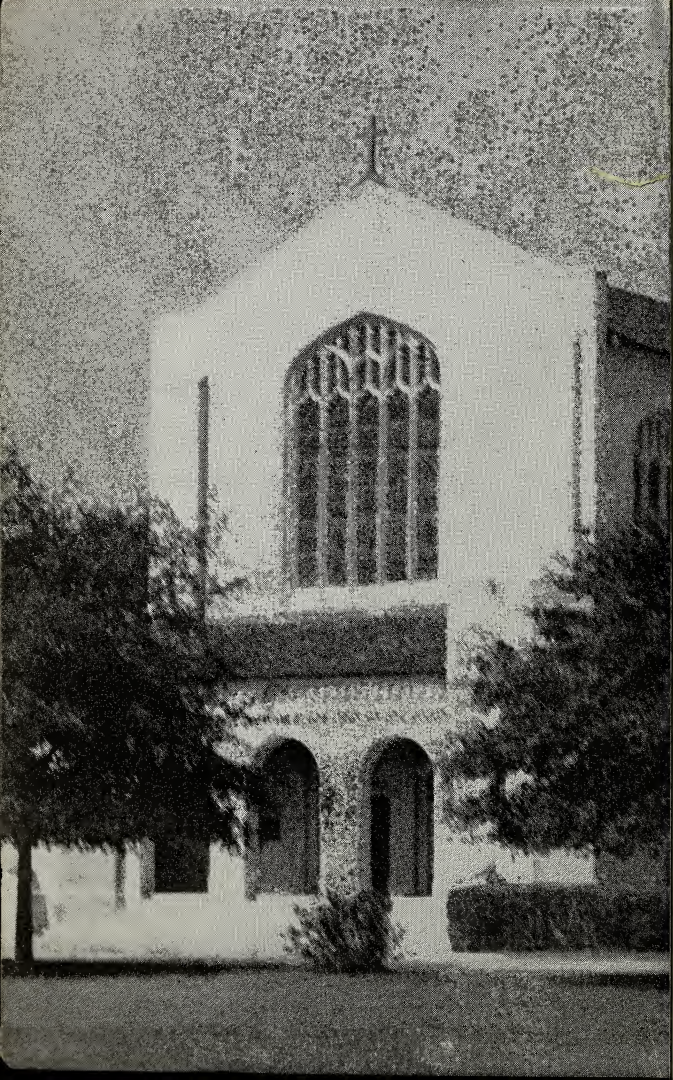


THE CITADEL YMCA

THE SOUTH CAROLINA CORPS OF CADETS



The
Guidon
1953-1954

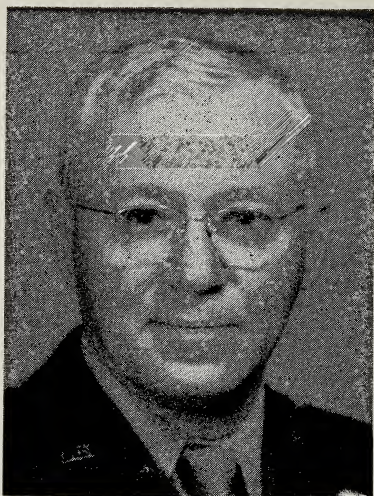


The Guidon



Published Annually by the
YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION
of
THE CITADEL

THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
CHARLESTON



MAJOR LEWIS SIMONS, USA
(1891 - 1952)

Few men loved The Citadel more than did Major Lewis Simons. Second-honor graduate in the class of 1912, he returned to his alma mater permanently in 1936 after a long and distinguished career as an officer in the Regular Army. He served as assistant registrar of The Citadel from 1937 until his retirement on March 1, 1951. A friend to the cadets, a tireless worker for The Citadel, a man respected and loved by his fellow alumni, Major Simons personified the deep love which all Citadel men have for their alma mater. We thus dedicate this book to the memory of Major Lewis Simons, class of 1912.

The Alma Mater

Oh Citadel, we sing thy fame
For all the world to hear.
And in the paths our fathers showed us
Follow without fear.
Peace and Honor, God and Country,
We will fight for thee.
Oh Citadel, we praise thee now
And in Eternity.

Oh Citadel, through strife surrounds us,
We will ever be
Full conscious of the benefits
That we derive from thee.
Stand forever, yielding never
To the tyrants' hell.
We'll never cease our struggles for
Our mighty Citadel.

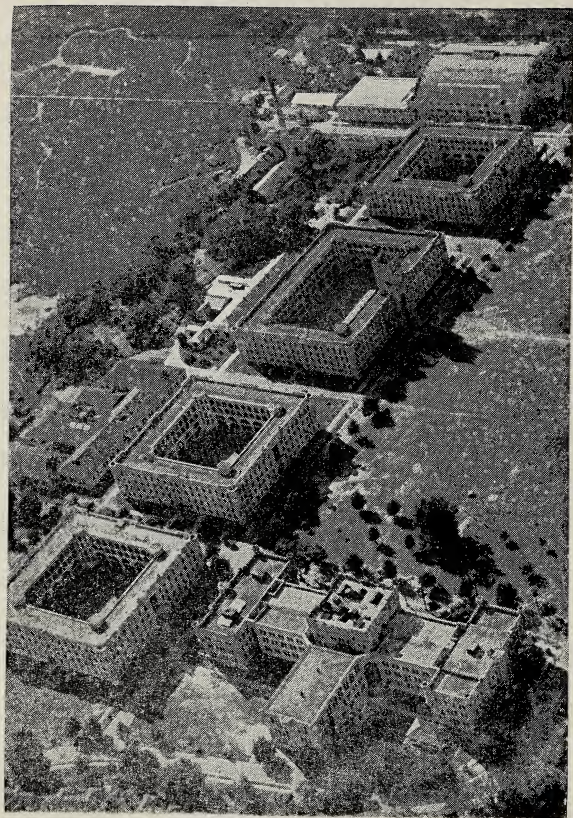
The Cadet Prayer

Almighty God, the source of light and strength, we implore Thy blessing on this our beloved institution, that it may continue true to its high purposes; guide and strengthen those upon whom rests the authority of government; enlighten with wisdom those who teach and those who learn; and grant to all of us that, through sound learning and firm leadership, we may prove ourselves worthy citizens of our country, devoted to truth, given to unselfish service, loyal to every obligation of life, and above all to Thee. Preserve us faithful to the ideals of The Citadel, sincere in fellowship, unswerving in duty, finding joy in purity and confidence through a steadfast faith. Grant to each one of us in his own life an humble heart, a steadfast purpose and a joyful hope, with a readiness to endure hardship, and suffer if need be, that truth may prevail among us and that Thy will may be done on earth through Jesus Christ, Our Lord. Amen.

Composed by
The Rt. Rev. Albert S. Thomas, D. D.
Retired Bishop of the Episcopal Diocese
of South Carolina — Class of 1892

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Book 1

The College



The Mission of the College

To make available to the country young men with alert minds and sound bodies who have been taught high ideals, honor, uprightness, loyalty, and patriotism; who possess that obedience which goes with trained initiative and leadership; who have sufficient professional knowledge to take their place in the world through competition with others.

**MESSAGE OF
GENERAL SUMMERALL
TO THE NEW FOURTH CLASS**

Gentlemen of the Class of 1957:

Every entering class marks a new birth of The Citadel. Its future depends upon what the newly created cadets become. The college is what generations of cadets through one hundred and ten years have made it. You are the inheritors of standards of living, methods of acquiring knowledge and of character building which through the years have been proven correct by the results as shown in the graduates in all walks of civil and military life. No good thing is easily achieved and the regulations prescribe a life that may be somewhat difficult but that will insure your preparation for success in the world. Nothing that is required is really difficult, however different it may seem from your accustomed habits. The cadets who understand and adjust themselves are proud and happy. Duty has ever been the guiding force. The virtues of truth, honesty and sobriety are indispensable here and in the world. Religion, without prejudice of creeds, is stressed in the life of cadets.

It is my earnest hope that every member of the class will try to become a Citadel cadet. Yet, it has been our experience that some, too weak to make the effort, fall helpless. Our hearts go out to them more in sorrow than regret, for they have had the best chance of becoming men and leaders—and have failed.

I can only wish for all of you success in your lives as cadets and in the world, leadership and character that have always been the mark of Citadel men.

C. P. Summerall
President Emeritus

ORGANIZATION

BOARD OF VISITORS

Colonel J. R. Westmoreland, Chairman*	Columbia, S. C.
Colonel J. M. Moorer, Vice-Chairman*	Walterboro, S. C.
Colonel David E. McCuen, Jr.*	Greenville, S. C.
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Colonel George D. Lott, Jr.*	Columbia, S. C.

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His Excellency, James F. Byrnes, Governor	Columbia, S. C.
Major General James C. Dozier, Adjutant General	Columbia, S. C.
Honorable Jesse T. Anderson, State Superintendent of Education	Columbia, S. C.
Honorable J. D. Parler, Chairman Military Committee, State Senate	St. George, S. C.
Honorable Frank Eppes, Chairman, Military Committee, House of Representatives	Greenville, S. C.

Lieutenant Colonel S. Marshall Sanders, O.R.C., Secretary	Charleston, S. C.
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ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

The President

Colonel Louis S. LeTellier Acting President

Commandant's Department

Colonel John J. Holst, U. S. A. Commandant

Colonel C. N. Muldrow, U. S. M. C.*

Retired Assistant Commandant

Colonel J. F. Williams, U. S. A.,

Retired Assistant Commandant

College Staff

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Colonel C. F. Myers, Jr.* Adjutant

Colonel D. S. McAlister* Director of Cadet Affairs

Major J. F. Bosch, Jr. Quartermaster

Major Hugh Cathcart, M.D. Surgeon

Major Karl H. Koopman Librarian

Major F. A. Clark Assistant Quartermaster

First Lieutenant Franklin Martin* Public Relations
Officer

Mr. J. M. Leland Y.M.C.A. Secretary

First Lieutenant G. M. Nichols Director of Music

Master Sergeant Leon Freda Band Director

Mrs. Jesse Gaston Hostess

Miss B. F. Molony, R.N. Nurse in Charge of Hospital

Mr. Luther Cadwallader Mess Steward

Mrs. K. M. Gaillard Assistant Librarian

Mrs. G. M. Shaw Assistant Librarian

Mrs. Ruth Parler Quartermaster Store

Mr. John McMillan Acting Athletic Director
and Head Coach

Department Heads

Civil Engineering (Acting)	Colonel John Anderson
Mathematics	Colonel Clifton L. Hair*
Psychology and Education	Colonel Leonard A. Prouty
Business Administration	Colonel Marion S. Lewis
Political Science	Colonel James K. Coleman*
Chemistry	Colonel Ralph M. Byrd*
English	Colonel A. G. D. Wiles
Electrical Engineering	Colonel Charles T. Razor
Military Science and Tactics	Colonel J. J. Holst
Modern Languages	Colonel Girdler B. Fitch
Air Science and Tactics	Colonel Waldon B. Coffey
History	Lieut. Colonel Granville T. Prior
Physics	Major Wallace E. Anderson*

*Denotes Citadel Graduate

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Miss Isabel Stoney	Secretary to the Quartermaster
Mrs. R. H. Reynolds	Secretary in Alumni Office
Miss Elizabeth M. McCranie	Secretary to the Assistant Quartermaster
Mrs. Elizabeth M. Petit	Secretary to the Commandant
Miss Florence Milligan	Secretary to the Adjutant
Mrs. J. E. McFadden	Secretary to the Registrar
Mrs. Lucille C. Antley	Secretary to Director of Student Affairs
Mrs. J. W. Williams	Secretary to Director of Construction



THE PRESIDENT EMERITUS
GENERAL SUMMERALL

Charles Pelot Summerall, soldier, educator, and civic leader, president emeritus of The Citadel, and first Southerner ever to wear the four stars of a general of the United States Army, was born at Blount's Ferry, Florida, March 4, 1867.

General Summerall attended the public schools in Florida and was a student at the Porter Military Academy in Charleston from 1882 to 1885.

After working and teaching school in Florida for three years, General Summerall entered the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1888, and was graduated in 1892. He was appointed second lieutenant of infantry, his first station being Benica Arsenal, California. The following March he transferred to the artillery and was assigned to the fifth regiment with station at the Presidio of San Francisco.

In October, 1896, the 5th Artillery was transferred to Fort Hamilton, New York, General Summerall remaining with the regiment until April, 1898, when he was appointed aide-de-camp to Major General William M. Graham. A critical point in General Summerall's career came shortly after the outbreak of the Philippine Insurrection in 1899, when Captain Henry J. Reilly, commanding Battery "F" of the 5th Artillery, requested that the then Lieutenant Summerall be sent back to his regiment for duty with Reilly's Battery. General Summerall went with the battery to Manila, and immediately after landing was sent with his platoon of two guns to a detached position on the south line near Pateros. Three times the young lieutenant was recommended for brevet for gallantry in action.

It was in the assault of Peking on August 14 and 15, 1900, that General Summerall achieved undying fame; for, taking his platoon of field guns with the storming troops, he blew open the gates of the four successive walls of the Imperial City, as well as the gate of the Forbidden City. For conspicuous gallantry in action he was recommended for brevet promotion to major by his commanding general, and President McKinley cited him for outstanding bravery.

In August, 1917, he was appointed brigadier general,

National Army, and was assigned to command the 67th Field Artillery Brigade of the 42nd Division. With the organization he went to France, but was transferred to the famous First Division to command its field artillery brigade. Under his command the brigade went through the Cantigny fighting of May, 1918, producing artillery results without precedent in American history. The following month he was promoted to major general and placed in command of the First Division. For conspicuous gallantry in action while in command of the Division, he was awarded the Distinguished Service Cross. He was then promoted to the 5th Army Corps which he commanded in the last phase of the Meuse-Argonne battle and the advance on Sedan. General Summerall was chosen chief of staff of the Army in November, 1926. In February, 1929, he was promoted general.

General Summerall, an Episcopalian, is an active thirty-third degree Mason, being Grand Minister of State of the Supreme Council. A past master of the Pythagorean Lodge No. 21, A.F.M., in Charleston, he takes part in the degree work of the several Scottish Rite bodies. He is prominent in civic affairs, being a leader in many activities. Holder of several honorary doctorates, wearing fifteen ribbons representing as many campaign badges and decorations, including the Distinguished Service Cross and the Distinguished Service Medal of the United States, the Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor of France, and other eminent orders, including the American Legion Distinguished Service Medal, General Summerall is proudest of his part in the erection of the Cadet Chapel at The Citadel, the central building of the first major project undertaken by him here.

General Summerall, who had served as president of

The Citadel since September 12, 1931, retired June 30, 1953. In his twenty-two years as president, he strove devotedly to improve The Citadel. The results of his efforts remain as a permanent tribute to his efficient management. Now president emeritus, General Summerall lives at Whitehall Plantation in Aiken, S. C.

THE CITADEL CODE

To revere God, love my country, and be loyal to The Citadel. To be faithful, honest, and sincere in every act and purpose and to know that honorable failure is better than success by unfairness or cheating.

To perform every duty with fidelity and conscientiousness and to make DUTY my watchword.

To obey all orders and regulations of The Citadel and of proper authority.

To refrain from intoxicants, narcotics, licentiousness, profanity, vulgarity, disorder and anything that might subject me to reproach or censure within or without the college.

To be diligent in my academic studies and in my military training.

To do nothing inconsistent with my status as a cadet and gentleman.

To take pride in my uniform and in the noble traditions of the college and never do anything that would bring discredit to them.

To be courteous and gentlemanly in my deportment, bearing, and speech, and to exhibit good manners on all occasions.

To cultivate dignity, poise, affability, and a quiet and firm demeanor.

To make friends with refined, cultivated, and intellectual people.

To improve my mind by reading and participation in intellectual and cultural activities.

To keep my body healthy and strong by physical exercises and participation in manly sports.

To be generous and helpful to others and to endeavor to restrain them from wrongdoing.

To face difficulties with courage and fortitude and not to complain or be discouraged.

To be worthy of the sacrifices of my parents, the generosity of the State, and the efforts of all who teach and all who administer the college in order that I might receive an education and to recognize my obligation to them.

To make the college better by reason of my being a cadet.

To resolve to carry its standards into my future career and to place right above gain and a reputation for integrity above power.

To remember always that the honor of being a "Citadel Man" imposes upon me a corresponding obligation to live up to this code.

The foregoing CODE is earnestly commended to all cadets as an interpretation of the ideals of The Citadel.

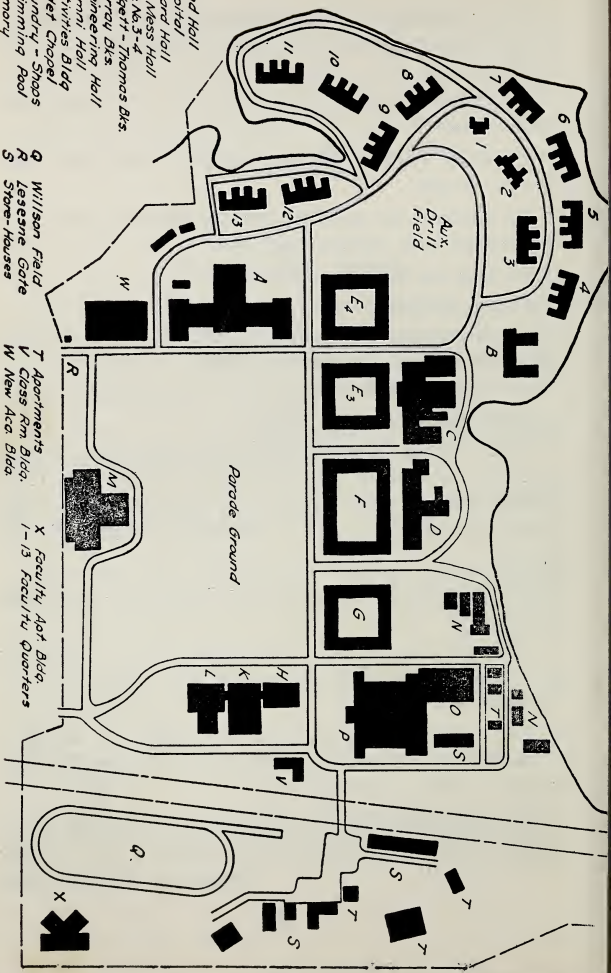
General C. P. Summerall

- A Band Hall
- B Hospital
- C Coward Hall
- D Old Mess Hall
- E Bks. No. 3-4
- F Rectory - Thomas Bks.
- G Murray Bks.
- H Engineering Hall
- K Alumni Hall
- L Activities Bldg
- M Cadet Chapel
- N Laundry - Shops
- O Swimming Pool
- P Armory

- Q Willson Field
- R Lesene Gate
- S Store-Houses

- T Apartments
- V Class Rm Bldg.
- W New Aca. Bldg.

- X Faculty Apt Bldg.
- 1-13 Faculty Quarters



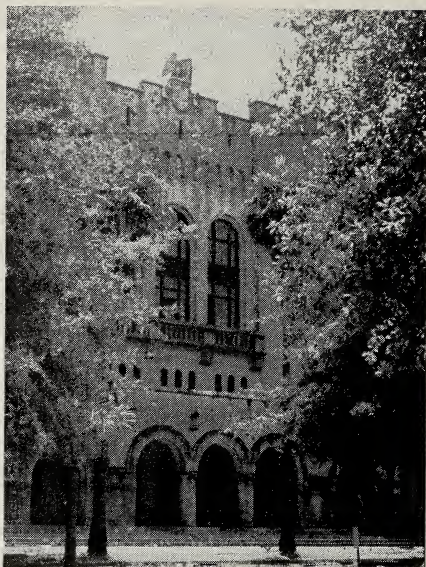
Buildings, Barracks and Facilities

LESESNE GATE is the entrance to The Citadel. Located to the east of the New Academic Building, it has the same architectural style as the rest of the college. A small building, used as an information booth, stands directly behind the gate.

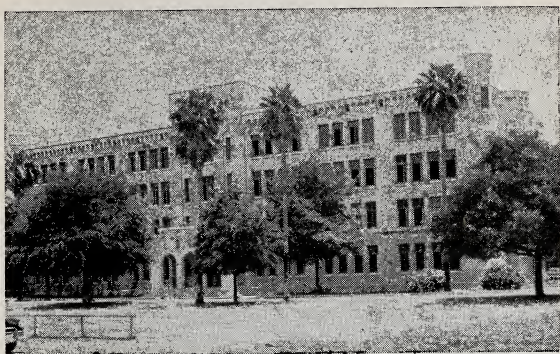
THE AVENUE OF REMEMBRANCE is so named because each tree lining it has been placed there in remembrance of some special person. The main thoroughfare of the campus, the avenue is adjacent to all four cadet barracks, which are appropriately called "Barracks Row."

THE MARY BENNETT MURRAY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, erected with funds donated by a friend of The Citadel, was presented to the college in 1923. It contains excellent hospital facilities, having equipment necessary to perform surgical operations, and spacious wards as well as private rooms for the isolation of cadets with contagious diseases. All these advantages make it one of the best infirmaries in the country.

THE JOHNSON HAGOOD MEMORIAL STADIUM is a steel municipal stadium with one of the best lighting systems in the South. Finished during the 1948-'49 academic year, it has a seating capacity of almost 22,000. All home games are played in this stadium, where the Corps of Cadets has a special seating section near the 30-yard line.

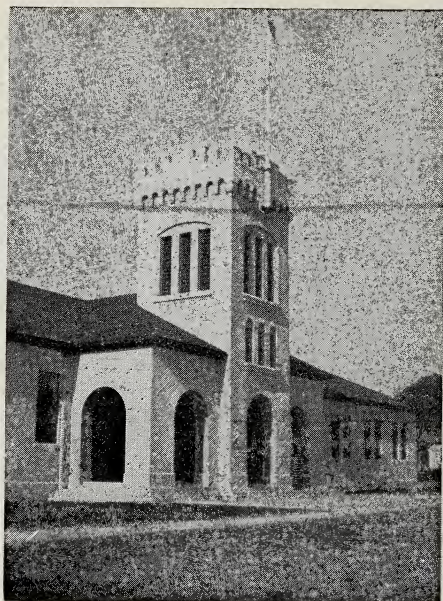


BOND HALL, the main academic building, was completed in its present form in 1939. The two wings of Bond Hall were finished in 1922 when the Greater Citadel was built, and since that time numerous additions have been made to it. During the latter part of 1938-'39 the library, chemistry and physics classrooms and laboratories were added.



THE NEW ACADEMIC BUILDING is situated parallel to and to the east of Bond Hall. The new building contains four stories and is architecturally similar to other buildings on the campus. It is used by the departments of English, History, Mathematics, Political Science, Psychology and Education.

THE FACULTY APARTMENT BUILDING, located on the extreme northeast end of the campus, was occupied in May, 1952, by faculty members and their families. Containing 48,000 square feet of floor space, it has the same architectural design as the other buildings on campus. The building is four stories high, with four apartments on each floor. It has four wings with eight six-room apartments facing the front, and eight five-room apartments in the two rear wings. Passenger and freight elevators are provided for the convenience of the tenants.

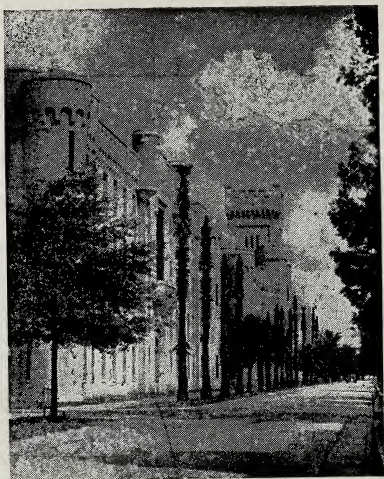


COWARD HALL, situated behind South Barracks, is one of the most modern college mess halls in the South. Independent to the extent that it has a bakery and ice-cream freezers, it contains its own refrigeration plant. The spacious building is so constructed that any necessary additions can be made with the least amount of trouble and cost. As the dining space includes a main mess hall and two large wings, one on either side, the entire Corps of Cadets can easily eat in Coward Hall at one time.

THE OLD MESS HALL, formerly Coward Hall, located directly behind Padgett-Thomas Barracks, was used as mess hall until 1937. In this building now are the tailor shop, the fitting room where all new and second-hand uniforms are inspected, the print shop, the darkroom for photography work, and other utility rooms.



FACULTY OFFICERS' QUARTERS are available on campus for some members of the faculty. In 1937 six new quadruplex homes were built for married faculty officers, and in 1939 four similar buildings were completed. A sixteen-apartment building is now occupied, and eventually quarters for the entire faculty will probably be constructed on campus.



BARRACKS ROW

PADGETT-THOMAS BARRACKS is the oldest barracks on the campus, having been completed in 1922. All electrical and heating equipment has been brought up to date, and new fixtures have been added throughout. The building, which serves as a model for other barracks, is so built that the center is a quadrangle onto which each room opens, and in each of the four corners is a spiral stairway. Adjacent to the east sallyport is the guard room. The predominating feature of the barracks is the tower which rises above the fourth story and overlooks the parade ground to the east.

MURRAY BARRACKS was built in 1926 through the generous gift of almost half its cost by the late Andrew B. Murray. About four hundred cadets can be accommodated in it. Though smaller than its predecessor, Padgett-Thomas Barracks, it is alike in arrangement of rooms, corner stairways, and guard room.

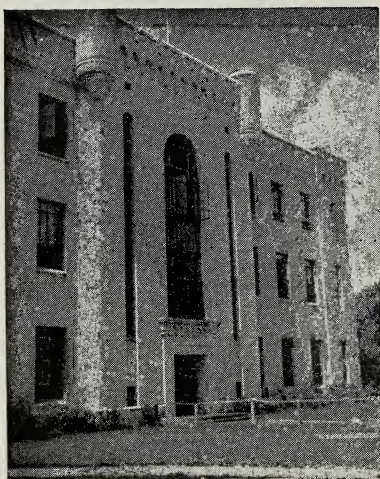
SOUTH BARRACKS, a duplicate of Murray Barracks, was completed in 1939. In this building are accommodations for about four hundred and fifty cadets. As yet it has no official name. The barracks are, however, numbered one, two, three, and four, starting at Murray Barracks and going to New Barracks.

NEW BARRACKS is the same size and design as South Barracks. As the rapidly expanding enrollment of The Citadel brought about the necessity for additional quarters and classroom space, funds were obtained in 1942 for its construction.

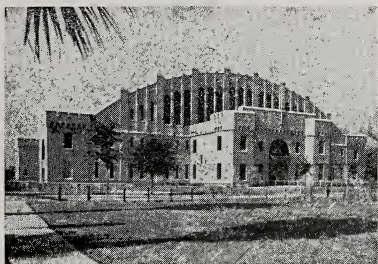
ENGINEERING HALL was constructed in 1937. In this building are located all the offices, classrooms, and laboratories of the Civil Engineering Department. The latest machines and the largest hydraulic testing machines in the South have been installed in the laboratories. Engineering Hall also has a well-equipped engineering library for supplementary study.

ALUMNI HALL, one of the first buildings constructed on the campus, was built in 1923. In the lower part of the building are the gymnasium, athletic-equipment and dressing-rooms. The upper floor, which is used for the intramural indoor program, contains basketball and handball courts as well as facilities for volley ball, badminton, and ping pong games.

THE ACTIVITIES or ADMINISTRATION BUILDING, one of the latest additions to the campus, contains the post office, canteen, publications rooms, barber shop, visiting teams' quarters, cadet lounge, and several administrative offices. The building also has an auditorium with a seating capacity of about six hundred people. Cadet meetings, informal dances, and organizations' meetings are held here.



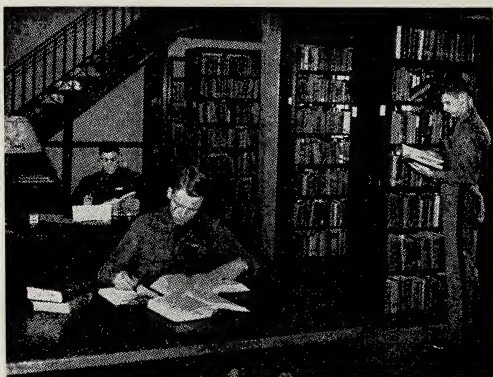
THE ARMORY, the largest and most useful building on campus, contains the Departments of Military and Air Science and Tactics, and the indoor athletic facilities. Its three basketball courts furnish adequate room for the Cadet Hops. A seating capacity of about nine



thousand people makes it one of the largest as well as one of the finest armories in the nation.

THE INDOOR RIFLE RANGE, which was completed in 1940, is located behind the Armory. A light-proof, well-ventilated, stucco-finished structure with six firing points, it contains rifle racks, observation posts, and a scoring room.

THE SWIMMING POOL is located at the rear of the Armory. Beacuse of its indoor construction, it makes possible year-round swimming. Each morning the water is tested for purity, and a life guard is on duty at all times when the pool is in use. Ascending bleachers on each side of the pool furnish seats for spectators.



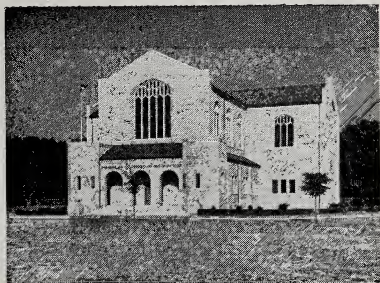
THE LIBRARY

The college library is located on the third floor of Bond Hall in a position of maximum accessibility to all academic departments. The library space, now ample to take care of over twenty per cent of the normal student body, was approximately doubled at the beginning of the academic year 1939-40 by the addition of a large, handsomely finished and equipped reading room covering the entire floor of the new extension to Bond Hall. This room has a gallery running around three sides.

The collection of books now contains approximately 57,000 volumes and is being increased at the rate of over 2,000 volumes per year. Important additions have been made possible by gifts from friends of the college.

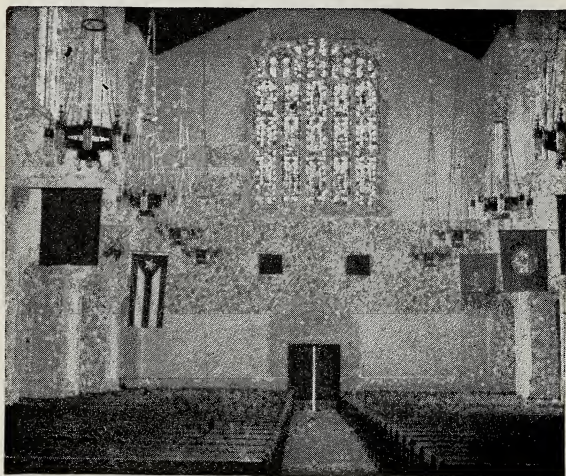
In addition to the general collection, separate departmental libraries are housed in the departments of Chemistry, Physics, and Civil Engineering. All of these volumes are listed in the catalogue of the college library.

The reading rooms are well supplied with catalogues and indexes, current magazines and newspapers, technical and scientific journals, and literary and critical reviews.



THE CADET CHAPEL, the most dominating building on campus, was erected during the latter part of 1936-37. Cruciform in plan, the Chapel is a shrine of religion, of patriotism, and of remembrance. Its appointments are such that any priest, minister, or rabbi can hold services in it and feel at home doing so; yet, since The Citadel is entirely nonsectarian, the Chapel can belong to no particular denomination. One of the many outstanding features of the Chapel is its stained glass windows, which were given in memory of Citadel men and Citadel classes. Also, the organ is of much interest to the people who visit the Chapel. Built by the Reuter

Organ Company, it is an instrument of the finest quality. From time to time recitals are given in the Chapel for cadets and their friends.



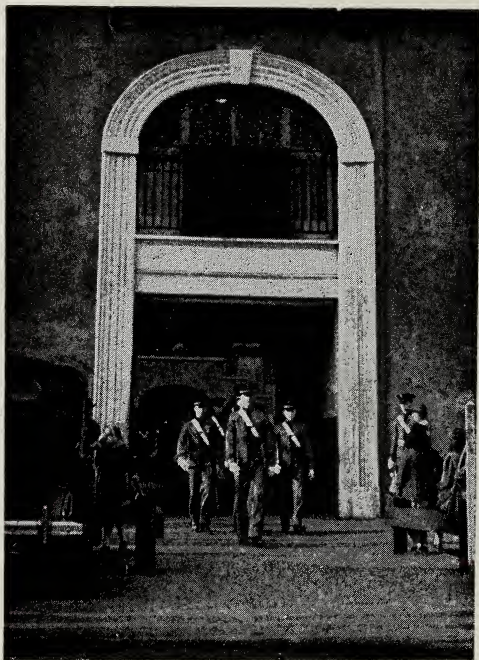
SOUTH WINDOW OF THE CHAPEL

Chapel Windows

Since the completion of the Cadet Chapel, each class has had the opportunity to purchase a window as a lasting memorial to its members, in all available spaces where classes of today can perpetuate for posterity a token of their devotion to their country, their classmates, and their school. The class windows at The Citadel show the life of Christ in superb stained glass, with each window depicting some important event in His life.

The great chancel window, located directly behind the altar, was dedicated in 1942 as a memorial to all Citadel men who have given their lives in their country's cause. It portrays exemplars and symbols of courage, sacrifice, religion, truth, duty, loyalty, patriotism, faith, hope, charity, prayer, adoration, praise, and immortality.

The facade and transept windows are made up of a number of units or "medallions," provided by families or friends of the men whom they commemorate. Only those who have been Citadel cadets may be so honored. The design of each of these medallions represents symbolically the person whom it commemorates; his career, or outstanding characteristic, or a vital event in his life may have inspired the design of his medallion. In keeping with the democracy of the institution, all medallions are identical in size and in fineness of design, without regard to the relative prominence of the persons commemorated.



THE MAIN SALLEYPORT OF THE
OLD CITADEL

The History of The Citadel

FOR YOU, members of the Fourth Class, the following history of The Citadel and its Corps of Cadets has been written. As a thorough knowledge of your college's tradition will go a long way toward cultivating essential school spirit, read this section of *The Guidon* and learn it well. By knowing what your predecessors have accomplished, you will be more adequately prepared to meet the challenge of the coming year.

The Citadel's proud record will provide you with goals for which to strive. Also, it will comfort you at times when morale is low, for in it you will find what the Citadel Man can do through the application of his education and training. Learn this lesson too: the world today is greatly in need of leaders. By diligently applying yourselves to your studies and duties while at The Citadel, you will acquire the training that will enable you to become those leaders.

History of The Citadel

IN DECEMBER, 1822, the South Carolina State Legislature passed "An Act to Establish a Competent Force to Act as a Municipal Guard for the Protection of the City of Charleston and its Vicinity." This force was to occupy a building used by the State as a "tobacco inspection."

In 1829, after seven years of construction work under the direction of Frederick Wesner, the new "State arsenal" was ready for occupation. A year later, United States troops from Fort Moultrie occupied The Citadel, remaining at this post until December 24, 1832.

FROM 1832 to 1842, The Citadel was garrisoned by South Carolina State troops. Since the State was burdened by the high costs of maintaining this guard, the General Assembly of South Carolina, on December 20, 1842, enacted a law creating a military school at The Citadel in Charleston. Governor John P. Richardson had the foresight to realize that young men, while serving in a military capacity and receiving training in the practical arts and sciences, would develop into useful citizens.

FROM 1843 to 1858, academic sessions at The Citadel began on New Year's Day, and commencement exercises were held in the latter part of November. For a time The Citadel, in Charleston, and The Arsenal, in Columbia, were operated on a equal basis. In 1845 the latter became an auxiliary institution, in which instruction was limited to the first year's work.

AT THE FIRST COMMENCEMENT in 1846, when six men were graduated, Charles C. Tew became the first cadet to hold the title of "first-honor graduate." The graduation was held in the midst of the excitement incident to the beginning of the Mexican War. South Carolina was preparing to furnish her quota of the volunteer army which the President was going to dispatch to Mexico. The training of the Palmetto Regiment was delegated to Citadel cadets. Later these cadet-trained sol-

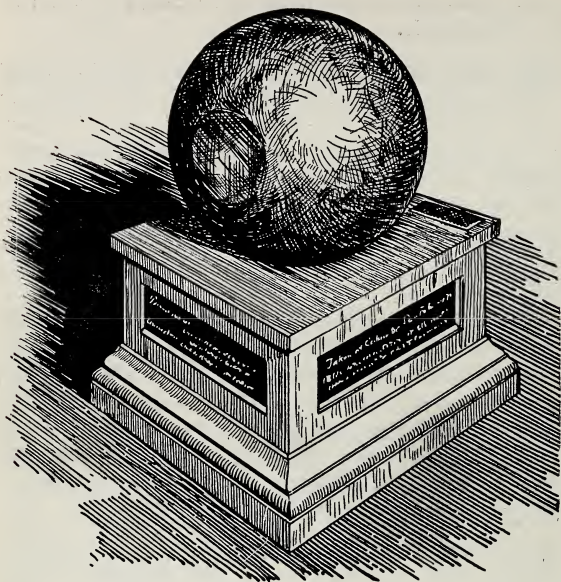
diers distinguished themselves in the campaign south of the Rio Grande.

THE CITADEL OPERATED UNINTERRUPTEDLY UNTIL 1865, except for a period of three months in 1849. During this ante-bellum period, several expansion measures to improve cadet barracks were incorporated; and yellow fever menaced the Corps on five separate occasions: 1843, 1849, 1852, 1854, and 1856.

ON JANUARY 9, 1861, a detachment of Citadel cadets, under the command of Major P. F. Stevens, fired the first hostile shots of the War Between the States, preventing the supply steamer, "Star of the West," from entering Charleston harbor with aid for Fort Sumter. When Cadet G. E. Haynsworth pulled the lanyard and sent a shot over the supply ship, he became the first man to offer organized resistance to the government of the United States. Cadet S. B. Pickens fired the second shot; then the firing became general. Hit several times, the vessel turned and put to sea.

ON JANUARY 28, 1861, cadets of The Citadel and The Arsenal were combined to form the "Battalion of State Cadets," which functioned as a highly effective unit of South Carolina State troops.

THE CORPS OF CADETS took active part in five defensive operation, and in December, 1864, fought against Sherman's troops at Tullifinny, South Carolina. On May 1, 1865, a detachment of Arsenal cadets engaged a party of Stoneman's raiders at Williamston, S. C., in the last engagement between organized forces east of the Mississippi. Eight battle streamers on the pike on the regimental color attest to the valor of the



A Shot Fired by Citadel Cadets in Defense of Charleston in the War Between the States

cadets of the '60's. The Citadel is the only college in America that can claim it fought, as an organized unit, in eight major battles of the War Between the States.

The Citadel also performed a military service of another kind. During the early days of the war, its lab-

oratory for the manufacture of ordnance stores rendered valuable aid to the Confederate cause.

OF MORE THAN TWO HUNDRED GRADUATES BEFORE 1861, the majority served as officers in the Confederate Army (1 major general, 3 brigadier generals, 17 colonels, 10 lieutenant colonels, 22 majors, 58 captains, 62 lieutenants). Only 22 were not commissioned.

R. A. PALMER, CLASS OF 1852, was the first graduate to die for the cause of the Confederacy. Forty-two others gave their lives during the war.

AFTER THE WAR BETWEEN THE STATES the second United States military occupation of The Citadel continued from 1865 until 1882. There was no guard to surrender The Citadel, for only one faculty member, Dr. William Hume, professor of experimental science, had been left in charge of the buildings. Between 1865 and 1882, the west wing of the barracks was destroyed by fire; and it was not until October, 1889, that the smoked and scarred ruins were cleared away and a new wing built and opened for faculty quarters.

ON OCTOBER 2, 1822, 185 young men assembled in the quadrangle of The Citadel as it opened. The post-war Citadel was not quite the same as the institution organized in 1842. Governor Richardson's idea had been to enlist young men who might profitably spend their time receiving higher education while performing necessary military duties. In 1882 there were no munitions or magazines to guard, and the cadets had no necessary military duties to perform; yet the institution was reestablished with the same strict military system which had characterized it in earlier years. Colonel

Thomas, the superintendent, reincarnated the traditional discipline into the codes and structure of cadet life. This discipline was vividly exemplified at New Orleans in the contest, "Individual Drill for the Best-drilled Cadet in the United States," which was won by Cadet James Thomas Coleman, of the Citadel, in 1885.

IN 1890, COLONEL ASBURY COWARD, superintendent, appointed the first commandant of cadets, Lt. John A. Towers, professor of military science and tactics. Previously, several officers had had the duty of instructing cadets in the military sciences, but the duty of interior discipline had rested solely upon the superintendents. After 1890, this became the responsibility of the commandant.

IN 1898 THE CITADEL GAVE the United States government its full support, sending twenty-two graduates into the Spanish-American war, seventeen volunteers and five Regular Army men.

THE STATE LEGISLATURE, IN 1910, changed the name of the institution from "South Carolina Military Academy," its official title since 1882, to "The Citadel, the Military College of South Carolina," the present legal name.

IN WORLD WAR I, when Congress declared a state of war existing between the United States and Germany, The Citadel was ready to give all its energies to the government in preparation for the conflict. The following telegram was sent to Major General Leonard Wood, commanding the Department of the East, who was coming to Charleston to take charge of the newly-formed Department of the Southeast:

"I respectfully offer to you, with the approval of the Board of Visitors and the Governor of the State, all the military facilities of The Citadel, the Military College of South Carolina, including instructors and cadets, for such uses as you may desire to make of them in training recruits for service.

(SIGNED) O. J. BOND
Colonel and Superintendent"

LATER ON, when early contingents of American troops went overseas to fight with English and French divisions, in the first contingent were Citadel men. Some had joined the Allies before the United States became involved in the conflict. In 1915, while serving with the British Royal Artillery in Flanders, Lt. Montague Nicholls fell in battle. After the United States had entered the war, the first Citadel man to give his life was Lt. John H. David, Class of 1914, who died March 1, 1918.

THE FOLLOWING QUOTATION from Colonel B. R. Legge's address at the Greater Citadel Banquet in Columbia, January 21, 1920, gives a partial account of the contribution made by Citadel men:

"When the Third Battalion of the Eighteenth Infantry counterattacked in the grey mist and smoke of bursting shell that morning, First Lieutenant John H. David, Class of 1914, was first out of the trenches and first to strike the Boche. He fell at the head of his platoon, on the field of honor, 'a gallant gentleman'."

From that morning until November 11, Citadel men were in every active phase of America's participation.

They were with the units that stemmed the tide at Chateau Thierry and Montdidier.

They were at Cantigny.

They were at the hinges of the great counteroffensive on July 18.

They were at Juvigny and Fismes and on the Chemin des Dames, and with the assaulting units when the St. Mihiel salient fell.

They were fighting it out on their ground in the bitter struggle in the Argonne Forest, and bridging the Meuse on November 8.

They were with the first American division that made that bold dash under cover of night across the face of twenty kilometers of the enemy's positions and formed up at dawn in the closing hours of the greatest war in history on the heights of the historic Sedan.

Three hundred and fifteen in the service of their country; 126 in the Expeditionary Forces; six killed, seventeen wounded—slackers none.

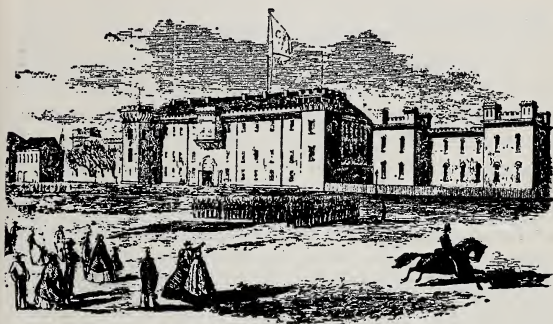
The war is over. Citadel men still serve, from the Island of Mindanao to the Steppes of Siberia.

The mills of the old institution grind slowly—the product changes not. It stands for the same principles, the same ideals—solid citizenship, unquestioning loyalty, unflinching service.”

COLONEL O. J. BOND, in his *The Story of the Citadel*, makes the following comments about the contribution of the Citadel:

“The number of Citadel graduates in service during the World War was 316. The roll of ex-cadets is incomplete, but was probably as great. It may be of in-

terest to note the rank of The Citadel graduates in service. The highest rank was that of colonel, of which there were eight. There were nine lieutenant colonels, twenty-three majors, one commander, and five lieutenant commanders (Navy), nine naval lieutenants, ten sergeants, seven corporals, and twenty-two privates—the last being the most noteworthy item on the list.”



THE OLD CITADEL

A GREAT NUMBER OF ALUMNI received citations for gallantry in action. Captain B. R. Legge, Class of 1911, is probably the most decorated alumnus. He received the Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Croix de Guerre, Distinguished Service Cross, Purple Heart, and the Croix de Guerre with Palm. Before retiring from the army he attained the rank of brigadier general.

THE MOST REMARKABLE EVENT in the history of the college is the building of the Greater Citadel, an accomplishment, in the space of a dozen years, of an expansion and growth undreamed of by most of its friends.

The people of Charleston had long realized the value of The Citadel, and some citizens had realized its potentialities with regard to its development into a large, strong institution. As a result, in 1918 the City of Charleston offered the State a beautiful tract of land adjacent to the Ashley River for the erection of a Greater Citadel.

THANKSGIVING DAY, November 25, 1920, was a notable day in the Citadel calendar. At 10 o'clock, the Grand Master of Masons in South Carolina, Honorable Samuel T. Lanham, laid the corner stone of the Greater Citadel at Hampton Park, with over two thousand Masons in full regalia assisting in the imposing ceremony.

IN THE SPRING OF 1922 one great barracks building for the accommodation of 450 cadets, the wings of the college building for their instruction (the main building being left for the future), and the auxiliary buildings—mess hall, power house, shops, and laundry—were completed. Faculty housing facilities and a hospital, however, were still badly needed. Then Mr. J. P. Thomas, the Charleston member of the Board of Visitors and chairman of the building committee, announced that a citizen of Charleston, who requested that his name should remain unknown, had donated \$60,000 for the erection and equipment of a cadet hospital which should be "in every way modern and complete, and architecturally a pleasing addition to the group of buildings."

AND THUS, AFTER EIGHTY YEARS' association with the historic buildings on the Citadel Green, the institution prepared to move to its present site. The last Commencement exercises of the Old Citadel were held

on June 13, 1922, at the Hibernian Hall in Charleston. Senator James G. Padgett, Class of 1892, long a member of the Board of Visitors and a valiant champion of The Citadel's interests in the legislature, made the annual address. Mr. Orlando Sheppard, Chairman of the Board, presented diplomas to fifty-four members of the graduating class—appropriately, the largest class up to that time in the history of the academy.

FROM THE OPENING OF THE GREATER CITADEL until the present, the prestige of the college has steadily grown. The student body, the alumni, the faculty, and the Board of Visitors have striven earnestly to raise the standards of the institution. By making entrance requirements more difficult and improving the curriculum, The Citadel was elected to membership in the Southern Association of Colleges on December 5, 1924.

AS THE ENROLLMENT STEADILY INCREASED, the construction of another barracks became imperative. In 1925 Mr. Andrew B. Murray, of Charleston, contributed \$150,000 for the much-needed building. The State appropriated a like amount, and construction of Murray Barracks was begun immediately. Within the next three years the enrollment almost doubled.

THE INCREASE IN THE SIZE OF THE CORPS OF CADETS necessitated the extension and completion of Bond Hall, the main academic building, also extensions to Coward Hall, the mess hall, the construction of the Armory and two more barracks. Since 1935 the physical plant has more than doubled.

IN 1929 ANOTHER MILESTONE was reached when the Board of Visitors was granted the privilege of con-

ferring honorary degrees. In June, 1929, the Board awarded the degree of Doctor of Laws to Mr. R. O. Sams, Class of 1861, and Mr. Orlando Sheppard, Class of 1865. Since that time, numerous degrees have been conferred upon distinguished alumni.



**General Summerall at the Dedication of the
Chapel in 1937**

IN WORLD WAR II, Citadel men were again performing military duties for their country. Of approximately 4,000 undergraduates who attended The Citadel during the war years, over 99 per cent served in the armed services. This fact gives The Citadel the honor of having the largest percentage of its students to enter active service, with the exception of the national mili-

tary academy at West Point. Of the 2,976 living graduates in 1946, 1,927 served their country.

THE LIST OF DECORATIONS received by Citadel men in World War II is far too long to be included here. However, the following decorations have been awarded to a multitude of alumni: Distinguished Service Medal, Silver Star, Legion of Merit, Bronze Stars and Clusters, and several foreign decorations, including the French Legion of Honor. Perhaps the most-decorated alumnus is Captain Roland Wooten of the United States Army Air Corps. He received the Air Medal, 21 Oak Leaf Clusters, Purple Heart and Cluster, Distinguished Flying Cross and Cluster, International Order of the Flying Boot (RAF), and Polish Eagle (Ace's Emblem).

PROBABLY THE MOST FAMOUS OFFICER was Major Thomas D. Howie, "the Major of St. Lo," who was responsible for cracking the key German defensive line pivoted about St. Lo. One day before the city was taken, he was killed while giving his company commanders final instructions on the conduct of battle. So gallant were his actions that General C. H. Gerhardt, his division commander, paid him the highest military honor by having his body brought into the city first and by parading the whole battalion for him.

A CITADEL MAN, Captain Jack R. Millar, Class of 1939, flew the invasion plans from General Eisenhower to President Roosevelt. But so numerous were the contributions of The Citadel in World War II that space does not permit mentioning them all. Lieutenant Robert L. Bedle was the first to die in action. Before the end of the war, 279 Citadel men gave their lives.

CITADEL MEN ARE AGAIN SERVING in a conflict of world-wide importance. Members of the present Corps of Cadets feel the impact of this struggle more deeply than any of the preceding wars because we knew the Citadel men who have laid down their lives in Korea. We knew First Lieutenant Wesley Hartwell Johnson, Class of 1948, the first to fall, and the others who will never be with us at a Homecoming again. We knew Captain Stanley P. Swartz, '49, and 1.t. Dudley T. Bunn, '50, who received the Silver Star awards for gallantry in action; Lt. Edmund F. Bellinger, '51, who was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross, and many others, including 1st Lt. W. J. Lindberg, '50, and Lt. Col. F. D. Biggs, '22, who have won the Bronze Star Medal. In fact, so many alumni are serving in Korea that they have formed a Korea-Citadel Club.

Up to this point, much has been said regarding the achievements of The Citadel's military history and accomplishments. However, this institution has produced a far greater proportion of successful men who have attained success in civilian pursuits. Citadel alumni include many ministers; college professors, deans, and presidents; hundreds of lawyers, doctors, engineers, and business executives.

In war and in peace, Citadel alumni have demonstrated the value of their education, so often described in the words of John Milton:

"I call, therefore, a complete and generous education that which fits a man to perform justly, skillfully, and magnanimously all the offices, both private and public, of peace and war."

Departments of Instruction

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION DEPARTMENT

The Business Administration Department was organized in 1924. During the experimental years the policy changed very rapidly. At first, it was considered that specialists in accounting and marketing should be trained in spite of the fact that the cadets could not start their major until their secondclass year. In 1931, after a study was made of the needs of Citadel cadets and the facilities the college had for training, a new policy emerged.

In view of the emphasis the college places on leadership training, it was considered the best policy to plan a curriculum in business administration which would train for business-executive leadership. Consequently, the curriculum is planned to give a student an introduction to all departments of a business. Knowing all departments, he is able to make a coordinated plan of leadership. Obviously, the curriculum must be planned; therefore, the courses are prescribed. After a student elects the department, his courses are planned for him in sequence.

The courses are planned to progress in accord with the student's achievements. The first year, he takes elementary historical and theoretical backgrounds of business. The second year, he learns the facts, practices, and laws of business operations. The last year, all his courses are executive-management courses. He learns to solve problems in the light of practical conditions.

Present policy is to train students to become executives. Our curriculum does not train cadets as specialists. Executive management is rapidly becoming a profession. Experience shows that our students have done well in this profession. Leadership training and executive training coupled together should give each student the tools of success in business.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

The Department of Chemistry, which includes the divisions of chemistry, biology, and geology, offers to all students at The Citadel fundamental courses in one or more of the basic physical sciences. The department offers to freshmen two entirely different courses in general chemistry. Chemistry 101 is designed for students who expect to major in one of the physical sciences, engineering, or mathematics and is a prerequisite for the advanced courses in chemistry. Chemistry 102 is a cultural course offered to students who expect to major in the arts. It is less comprehensive than Chemistry 101 and is not acceptable as a prerequisite for the advanced courses in chemistry.

Students majoring in chemistry are offered a program of courses adequate for their training to fill positions in the chemical industries, or as chemists in testing laboratories, or for acceptance in full standing in the leading graduate schools. At the present time, the demand for chemists far exceeds the supply, and the Department of Chemistry is attempting in a small way to help provide well-trained chemists.

The department offers to students majoring in pre-medicine or pre-dentistry adequate training in chemistry and biology to meet the requirements for acceptance in

any of the approved medical or dental colleges. The Citadel enjoys an excellent reputation both for the number of its students accepted by the medical and dental colleges and for the quality of work done by them at those institutions.

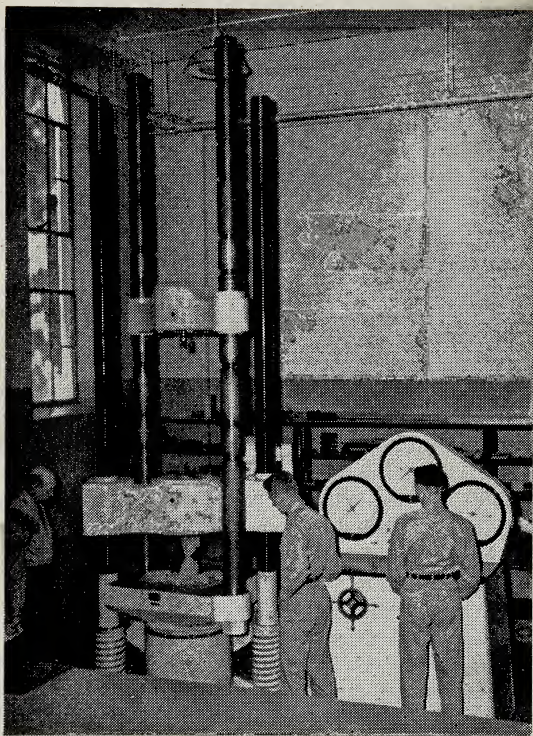
The Department of Chemistry, located in the west wing of Bond Hall, includes nine class rooms and nine laboratories. A new centrally located departmental library which provides a convenient and comfortable location for students to study and use reference books and journals is now in use.

Facilities of the Department of Chemistry compare favorably with those of any other undergraduate college in the country. Apparatus and supplies are maintained at an adequate level, and many modern instruments are available for students to perform individual experiments and for the professors to give classroom demonstrations. Students majoring in chemistry, pre-medicine, or pre-dentistry will find their needs well provided for, both in the laboratory and in the class room.

THE CIVIL ENGINEERING COURSE

The Citadel offers the young entering freshman a number of curricula from which to choose. These are designed to give every man the opportunity to find a program of studies best suited to his interests and aptitudes. This choice is one of the most important decisions that a young man has to make.

No man is likely to be either successful or happy in work which he cannot pursue with skill and enthusiasm. Every freshman should submit himself to a close self-examination, seek the advice of parents, pro-



**The 150,000 p.s.i. Testing Machine of the Engineering
Department**

fessors, and friends before making his decision. Once a poor decision is made, it can perhaps be changed, but usually there is some penalty of lost time involved.

This brief article relates to the civil engineering curriculum. The freshmen may be assured that the civil engineering department in staff, equipment, and recognition by employers is prepared to offer them the opportunity to lay the foundation for a rewarding career in this field. This is attested by the records of our graduates in the Corps of Engineers of the Army, in graduate schools, and with employers of engineers.

Another factor which should be considered is that there is an acute shortage of engineers and scientists that approaches a national emergency in its seriousness. The most authentic official surveys indicate that there will be needed a total of 60,000 engineering graduates in 1953, whereas the colleges cannot provide more than about 20,000. That situation speaks for itself.

This condition relieves present-day students of any fear that their services may not be in demand upon highly favorable terms when they are graduated; but this is no argument for any lad unsuited by aptitude and interest for engineering to enter an engineering program. The need is not for more poor, half-hearted engineers who are looking for mere material rewards, but for men who love the work and pursue it with skill and enthusiasm. It is to such men that we must look to carry on the vast and complex mechanism of our civilization, both in meeting the challenge of our common enemy and in maintaining our way of life.

The chances are that entering freshmen will invest four of the best years of their lives and a considerable

sum of money with The Citadel. They are urged not to cheat themselves by getting less than a maximum out of the investment.

During freshman week, freshmen are invited to visit Engineering Hall to inspect the equipment and confer with the instructors.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

The primary aim of the Department of Education is to provide the professional training required for a state teacher's certificate. Cadets who wish to teach in high school are thus afforded the opportunity of qualifying for teaching positions upon graduation from The Citadel. The minimum requirements are eighteen semester hours (27 quarter hours) in Education in addition to a carefully planned program in general education. This is in addition to the number of credit hours required for a major in any field. Only the majors that provide for free electives in their curricula, such as English, History, Modern Language, and Mathematics, can find the hours necessary for this program.

When the Department of Physical Education was established at The Citadel a few years ago, the teacher-training course was made an integral part of the program on the assumption that most high-school coaches have teaching to do and should be qualified for work in the classroom as well as on the athletic field. For this reason the administration of the work of the Physical Education Department was entrusted to the Department of Education. Students who complete the course in Physical Education at The Citadel are in a position to teach in the field of general science or the

social studies without further specialization. This is in addition to the usual training in the field of Physical Education.

The Department is also in charge of courses which constitute an essential part of the general education program but are not directly related to any other department of the college. They serve as electives for cadets majoring in arts or science as well as required courses for prospective teachers. These courses are psychology, sociology, and the fine arts.

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

The Department of Electrical Engineering has now graduated more than one hundred men who are practicing their profession in industrial work or in the Armed Forces. Our graduates find ready employment at good salaries, and their employers return each year to hire more men. For several years, the demand has considerably exceeded the number of available men.

The facilities of the department are being steadily expanded to take care of the increasing enrollment. The apparatus is predominantly new and is therefore modern. The laboratories are arranged to minimize lost time and unproductive labor in experimental work. Simple and effective circuit connection devices are used in the dynamo laboratories and in the electronics laboratory to conserve time and avoid error in measurements. A number of novel devices have been built in our shop for laboratory and demonstration use, and others are being planned.

The student members of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers offer regular programs at which

technical motion pictures are shown, and lectures and demonstrations in several phases of the profession are given by members of the group and by visiting engineers. Inspection tours of the electrical industries in the neighborhood are made throughout the year to familiarize students with industrial plants and to give them personal acquaintance with engineers of authority and high accomplishment.

The need for electrical engineers is so grave that a student who enters the field not only assures himself of an uncrowded vocation in which the rewards are rich and satisfying, but also augments a critically undermanned group upon which the nation depends for the expansion of its industrial might and the strength of its military defense.

THE ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

by Colonel A. G. D. Wiles

The qualifications required of students who wish to major in English are an interest in the English language and in English and American literature.

The latest time at which a student may choose English as his subject for major study is the end of his sophomore year. However, if he can satisfactorily do so, he should make his choice at the end of the freshman year. He can then take with his class the required sophomore course in the English Language, and leave open all six of the elective courses of his junior and senior years for the scheduling of courses other than English that will be pertinent to his anticipated career. However, there are no insurmountable difficulties to choosing at the end of the sophomore year.

Major work in English does not commit a student to one definite occupation; on the contrary, it provides a broad cultural training which can lead to many fields of endeavor:

TEACHING: A concentrated study of English literature and the English language prepares a man for the profession of teaching English. Upon leaving college he may teach in the schools, or he may enter one of our graduate schools (if his marks have been distinguished) and, having procured a higher degree, go into college teaching.

JOURNALISM: Training in writing combined with a study of literature is probably the best preparation for a journalistic career. The English Department allows electives in order that other courses helpful in journalism may be taken.

LAW: A command of language and cultural background developed from the study of our great literature have always been regarded as one of the best foundations for the study of law. The Department allows electives in order that other ground-courses for law school may be taken.

BUSINESS. In recent years, many leading men in the business world have deplored the fact that young men cannot speak and write clearly, accurately, and effectively and have little cultural background. The Department of English, therefore, with its provision for election of business courses of a more technical sort, offers an ideal preparation for many positions in the world of business.

OTHER CAREERS: The above-mentioned fields by no means exhaust the possibilities for making a living after concentrating in the field of English in college. Majors in English have gone on the stage, entered the movies, become radio announcers, mainstays of advertising firms, magazine contributors, lecturers, and clergymen.

HISTORY DEPARTMENT

The History Department offers to those majoring in that subject a broad, liberal training, worthwhile as a background for almost any pursuit and particularly valuable to students planning careers in the armed services, the ministry, law, and teaching. Courses in history also constitute desirable electives for majors in other departments such as Political Science, English, Modern Languages, and the Pre-Medical Course.

The department provides a well balanced program in both European and American history, emphasizing the study of the past as a means to the better understanding of the present. Its courses attempt to give the student a knowledge of those forces which have molded contemporary civilization and the historical background of current political, economic, and social problems.

The members of the department are well trained and experienced teachers. The staff consists at the present time of the following: Lt. Col. Granville T. Prior; Major Charles L. Anger; 1st Lieut. Thomas Blossom; 1st Lieut. Leonard H. Fortunato; 1st Lieut. Edward H. Phillips; 2nd Lieut. Thomas H. Hamilton; 2nd Lieut. Frank W. Ryan.

MATHEMATICS DEPARTMENT

It is unfortunate that so many students have developed the idea that the study of mathematics is something to be avoided. The subject has its difficulties but satisfactory achievement in the field should be possible for any student who has been reasonably well prepared for general college work. For those who have mathematical aptitude and who are interested in this field, mathematics offers an almost unlimited range for study and development.

A subject which has contributed so much to the necessities and conveniences of modern living should need no defense. Mathematics is an indispensable tool of the engineer, the physicist, and the chemist. The full development of these sciences could not have been achieved without the prior, or concurrent, development of the necessary mathematics.

Freshmen mathematics is required at The Citadel. Two courses, somewhat different in content, are offered. One is designed for students who expect to do major work in the Business Administration, English, History, Modern Languages, and Political Science departments. This is a one-year course. The other course is planned for students who expect to do major work in the Chemistry, Civil Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Mathematics, and Physics departments. This course has a minimum requirement of two years, with elective courses offered covering four years.

The 36 hours out of 222 which are available for electives to the cadet who majors in mathematics allow him to develop any special interests he may have. After graduation he has careers open to him in Civil Service

with the army, navy, air force, and atomic energy projects. Mathematicians are in increasing demand by industrial organizations for their research laboratories. Graduate work in mathematics will of course improve a man's opportunity in industry and in teaching where there is a rapidly developing shortage of well trained personnel.

MODERN LANGUAGES DEPARTMENT

The Department of Modern Languages, in teaching French, German, and Spanish, seeks to prepare the student for the understanding of significant parts of the rest of the world. Not much more than a tenth of the world's people speak English, and improved communication tends to increase our trade, travel, and frequency of contact with the part that does not. The man who knows an important language besides his own can travel more efficiently and understandingly, and can take advantage of more opportunities abroad and in those positions in our country where there are foreign contacts. He knows better some part of the world's cultures, and is readier to understand yet others. He knows better his own country and the language in which he constantly thinks if he is able to compare them with others.

Few students will earn their living primarily by the use of a foreign language, but for most diplomatic positions, in many situations in military service, and in many business relations, knowledge of a second language is extremely useful, sometimes even indispensable. Yet the primary reason for the inclusion of languages in the college curriculum is less vocational than edu-

cational: to provide the individual with a fuller and better balanced knowledge of the world, and to give our citizens an understanding of other nations which our present world leadership makes necessary.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

The Department of Physics has two primary functions. The first of these is to acquaint all Citadel men with the fundamental physical principles which apply to natural processes. The processes are seen all about us in the sequence of night and day, in the orderly recurrence of the seasons, wind and rain, in thunder and lightning, in the vastness of our solar system, and in the microscopic fineness of the cells in our own bodies.

The same basic principles enable us to understand the complex technical devices that are so intimately associated with daily living. Without the orderly knowledge of physics, one can not well understand the electric refrigerator, the automobile, the radio and television, the airplane, the electric light, the phonograph, and the many other machines we see and use every day. If one depends upon the uncertain evidence of his own senses and upon his casual reading, he will remain largely ignorant of his daily surroundings, and much of what he believes he has learned in this way will actually be false. The educated man can not be well satisfied with such a mixture of fact and fantasy, of vague half truths and actual falsehood.

A student in a military college must be equipped to understand our weapons of military defense, which are steadily growing more and more complex. The study of physics is essential in this connection.

The other primary function of the department is to provide the foundations for scientific professions. These professional fields include industrial and research work in advanced physics, in medicine, in chemistry, and in all branches of engineering.

The department is well equipped with modern apparatus and good demonstration facilities. The members of the faculty are well-trained teachers who are interested in their students and in their advancement. All of us hope that you will find your excursion in physics satisfying and rewarding. If it opens new vistas to you, if it stirs your imagination, if it arouses your curiosity about the way things really work, and if it satisfies that curiosity, then indeed our hard work and yours will be well rewarded.

If you find new wonder in the marvelous way our universe is built, and if its better understanding gives you greater reverence for the wise Creator of all things, then surely you will be richer in the attributes and equipment of the full man.

POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT

The curriculum of political science at The Citadel is designed to give the student a background in the political, social, and economic developments of the modern world. It undertakes to provide a broad, liberal education that is calculated to prepare a student for whatever his chosen profession or business may be.

In addition to preparing a student for effective leadership as an informed citizen, this program of study is planned as a preparation for graduate study in political science, or for the study of law. It should be

useful to those who plan to enter the field of journalism, and for teaching. Moreover, the business world is looking for the graduate who has a well-rounded education.

International Affairs Program

The Political Science Department encourages its students to prepare for careers in the Foreign Service, in the Home Service of the State Department, and in civilian and military Intelligence activities. It has accordingly prepared its curriculum in consultation with the State Department.

Students desiring to prepare themselves for careers in the above-mentioned fields must indicate such a desire at the beginning of the junior year. They will follow a special program by selecting their minor electives from designated courses in history, psychology, sociology, English and modern languages.

THE AIR ROTC AT THE CITADEL

The purpose of the Air Force ROTC is to select and develop those students, in the various fields of college training, who possess the qualities and attributes essential to an officer of the United States Air Force. This program provides the greater portion of commissioned officers in the Air Force.

The AFROTC program at The Citadel is a recognized part of the curriculum and is divided into the basic course and the advanced course. The basic course includes the freshman and sophomore years during which time the government pays the student a monetary allowance in lieu of a uniform. Upon successful com-

pletion of the basic course a student may be selected for continuance in the advanced course which includes the junior and senior years. While pursuing the advanced course, the student is compensated by the government with a monetary allowance in lieu of a uniform and in lieu of subsistence. Students who successfully complete the four-year course of instruction will, upon graduation, be commissioned as Second Lieutenants in the Reserve, USAF.

The United States Air Force is the flying arm of our national defense program; therefore, the selection criteria for enrollment in the advanced course of the ROTC are centered around flying, which is the basic skill that most Air Force officers must acquire. These criteria include being physically qualified for flying training and the desire for such training upon graduation and receipt of a Reserve Commission. Other special selection criteria for enrollment in the advanced course includes training in the highly technical fields of study and outstanding leadership abilities. Enrollments in the advanced course are competitive, based upon these special selection criteria.

THE ARMY ROTC

The Army ROTC offers a four-year course of instruction leading to a commission as Second Lieutenant in the U. S. Army Reserve. Courses are offered in four branches: Artillery, Engineers, Infantry, and Ordnance. Students electing the Engineers or Ordnance must be enrolled in an academic course leading to an engineering, technical, or other scientific degree. Since the number to be enrolled in each branch is based on

the officer-requirements of that branch, it is not always possible to enroll each student in the branch of his choice.

The four-year ROTC course is divided into the basic course, which is pursued during the freshman and sophomore years, and the advanced course, pursued during the junior and senior years. All students, except freshmen, enrolled in the Army ROTC are as a rule given draft deferments. Freshmen are expected to utilize the one-year statutory deferment granted all students enrolled in college. At or near the close of the academic year all freshmen enrolled in the ROTC and in good academic standing are usually granted a deferment to cover them during the remainder of the college course, provided they remain proficient in their academic and ROTC work, and are selected for enrollment in the advanced course. It is important for each freshman to remember that he must be academically proficient in order to be granted a ROTC deferment, and he must maintain his proficiency in order to maintain his deferment.

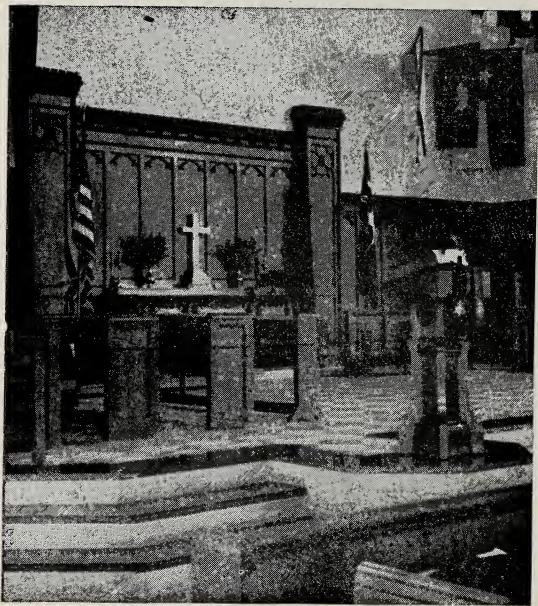
While enrolled in the basic course, a student receives a clothing allowance of \$25.00 per year. If selected for the advanced course he receives a clothing allowance of \$50.00 a year and approximately \$27.00 a month subsistence allowance during each academic year.

The Army R.O.T.C. also produces officers for the regular Army. At the end of the junior year those cadets with outstanding military records who are in the upper half of their class academically may be designated Distinguished Military Students. If they main-

tain this record during their senior year and are recommended by the Professor of Military Science and Tactics and the President of the College, they are usually offered commissions in the Regular Army.

Book 2

The Y. M. C. A.



“—And let us with caution indulge the supposition that morality can be maintained without religion. Whatever may be conceded to the influence of refined education on minds of peculiar structure, reason and experience both forbid us to expect that national morality can prevail in exclusion of religious principle.”

—*Washington's Farewell Address.*

Purposes of the Y.M.C.A.

The "Y" has many purposes here at The Citadel, but the following five most important ones will give an indication of the ideals of the organization:

(1) To lead young men to faith in God through Jesus Christ.

(2) To lead them into membership and service in the Christian Church.

(3) To promote their membership and service in Christian faith and character, especially in the study of the Bible and daily prayer.

(4) To influence them to devote themselves in united effort with all Christians to make the will of God effective in human society and to extend the Kingdom of God throughout the world.

(5) To strive to serve all students in the best way possible and to uphold the ideals and policies of the institution which it serves.

History of the Y.M.C.A.

In 1844 the Young Men's Christian Association was conceived by Sir George Williams. Early in life he had felt so strongly the need for daily prayer and spiritual guidance that he called his friends together each morning for a few moments of prayer and service at his business establishment. In this manner the "Y" began, and since that time it has grown into a worldwide organization. This growth enables it to serve the cause of humanity and to spread the doctrine and teachings of Jesus Christ better with each passing year. The organization brings together young men and boys into a brotherhood which keeps alive the spirit of the Christ.

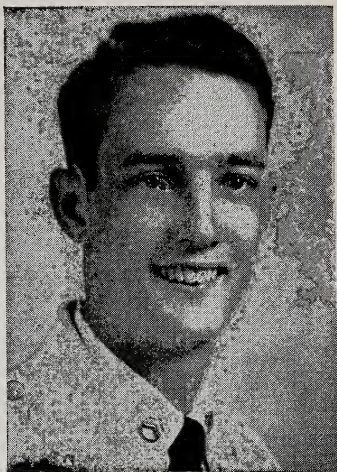
In order that the young men of the world's colleges might keep a close contact with things spiritual and that the Christian spirit might reign in the hearts of students everywhere, the Students' Young Men's Christian Association has been organized. This powerful organization of course counts among its members The Citadel. The control of the affairs of the Association is placed in the hands of the students in order to aid in their training for Christian leadership. A general secretary advises and supervises the work here at The Citadel. The realization of the purpose and principles of this student organization depends on the interest and cooperation of all the students, for this is wholly their organization.

The Y.M.C.A. Cabinet

The Cabinet is composed of the officers and committee chairman of the "Y"; The Council, of the Cabinet and the presidents of the ten denominational groups. The denominational presidents are grouped under Committee No. 3 and will be guided by the chairman of that committee.

Organization of the Citadel Y.M.C.A. Cabinet 1953-1954

President: J. M. Bailey
Vice-President: G. L. Erwin
Recorder: W. J. Holding
Treasurer: W. R. Martin
Chapel Ushers: P. E. Brookshire, Chairman
Special Objectives: C. E. Stark
Denominational Groups: J. R. Cantrell, J. R. Curry
Freshman Work: C. M. Jenkins, W. R. Allen
Conferences: J. A. Etzold



J. M. BAILEY
Y.M.C.A. President for
1953-1954

Program and

Entertainment: G. L. Erwin, E. W. Matthews
Morning Devotionals: D. J. Myers, J. P. Griffin
Publicity: E. W. Hood
Music: J. M. Meriweather, C. A. Uzzell

Advisory Board of the Citadel Y.M.C.A.

Colonel L. A. Prouty, Chairman

Rt. Rev. Albert S. Thomas

Mr. Clarence O. Getty

Colonel D. S. McAlister

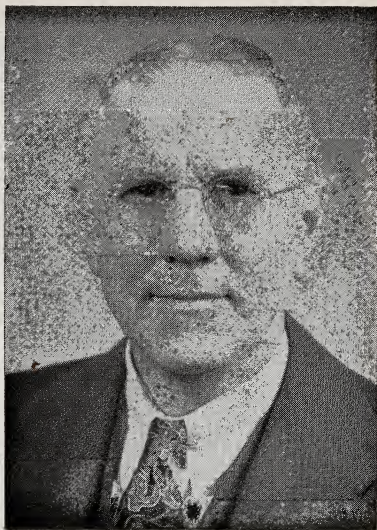
Colonel F. C. Tibbetts

Mr. J. Morrison Leland, Secretary

The Work of the "Y"

The Y.M.C.A. tries to carry out all the purposes for which it was established. As all normal, healthy developments of the cadet's life are regarded as important and contributing to the ultimate aim of all human existence, the "Y" tries to aid the student in every phase of his life. Annually several cadets are chosen for duties listed under the headings of Chapel, Conferences, Program and Entertainment, and Freshman work. These men compose the "Y" Cabinet. Besides aiding in the actual work, these committees help to bring home to the cadets that the "Y" is a student organization and that its ultimate success depends upon their support and cooperation.

The "Y" sponsors all religious work on the campus. The association conducts Sunday morning chapel services with some invited minister as speaker, brief services each morning in the mess hall before breakfast, and special religious music programs. It also sends delegates to the State Y.M.C.A. Officers' Conference in Columbia. The "Y" also operates a recreation room for the enjoyment of the entire Corps. Located in the Activities Building, this room affords many hours of comfort and entertainment.



J. M. ("Zeke") Leland is the General Secretary of The Citadel Young Men's Christian Association. His untiring efforts to promote the principles of the Y.M.C.A. here on the campus since 1923 earned him, in 1943, the coveted Algernon Sydney Sullivan Medallion for outstanding service.

"Zeke" was graduated from Clemson Agricultural College in 1920 with a Bachelor of Science degree. He obtained his Master's Degree at Vanderbilt University in 1923, just prior to joining The Citadel's administrative staff. Zeke is also the postmaster of the Cadet Post Office and has served in that capacity for many years.

Cabinet Retreats

In the spring of each year a conference is held by the Y.M.C.A. and the Y.W.C.A. This conference, which has been in existence since 1924, was held last year at Camp Long near Aiken, S. C. The Citadel has always sent a delegation to this retreat, which lasts from Friday afternoon to Sunday afternoon, and at which the influential and prominent speakers give addresses. The principal purpose of this retreat is to bring together "Y" student leaders from all South Carolina colleges to discuss the progress made during the past year in their campus activities and to make plans for next year's program.

"Y" Office and Post Office

The Citadel Post Office, located in the Activities Building, gives to cadets every convenience offered by any modern post office today—so one can always feel sure that his mail is handled safely, and that he is getting the best of service. Here the cadets get money orders, stamps, packages wrapped, registered and insured mail, and many other services. The main schedule is as follows:

Mail departs daily except Sunday from the "Y" office at 7:30 A.M. The Saturday morning mail is put up at the usual time. U. S. mail boxes, placed outside the barracks, are for mail after 12:30 P.M. every day, as they are emptied during the week at 6:12 P.M. and on Sundays and holidays at 5:37 P.M.

Citadel "Y" Staff

J. Morrison Leland	General Secretary
James Blake	Assistant Secretary
Mrs. Cornelia Haynes	Stenographer

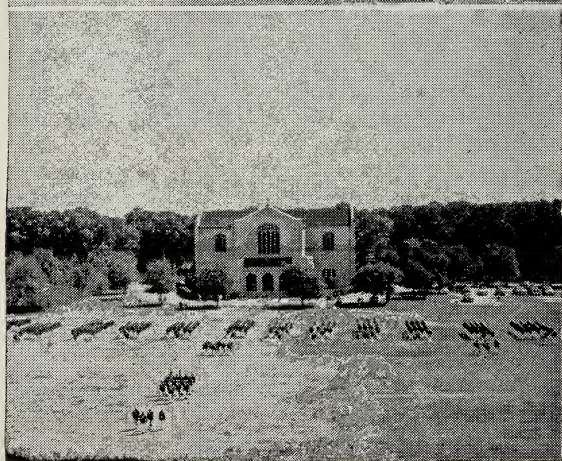
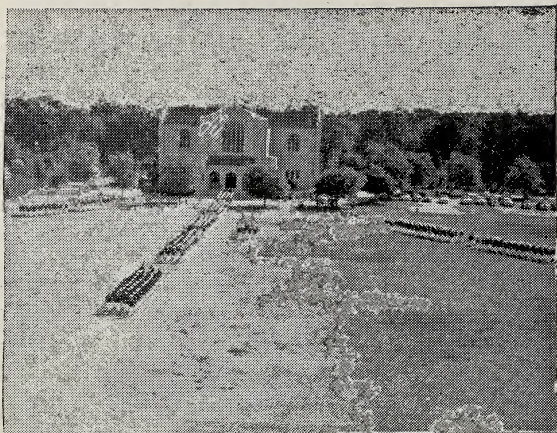
Religious Emphasis Week

One week out of the school year is set aside as Religious Emphasis Week. Each night during this week a prominent religious speaker, invited by the "Y," brings to the Corps a talk that aims at bettering the life of each cadet at The Citadel. A prize is offered to the organization that has the largest attendance for the week. The Newman Club conducts a retreat during the same period with an address followed by the Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament each evening; and the Jewish Hillel Foundation similarly conducts a retreat or program of religious instruction. The dates and speakers are announced during the early part of the school year.

Student Conference at Blue Ridge

Each year over three hundred students from the colleges and universities of the South gather at Blue Ridge, N. C., "the land of the sky." These students, representing the Y.M.C.A. and the Y.W.C.A. and other related organizations on their campuses, come together for the purpose of having ten days of fellowship, inspiration, recreation, and training.

The Citadel Y.M.C.A. always sends a delegation, and any cadet may be selected to go. Athletics provide an interesting part of the program, and the states compete against each other. The Citadel "Y" Secretary, Mr. Leland will answer all questions concerning expenses, transportation, etc. The setting, structure, leaders, and delegates at Blue Ridge are all of the highest type, and a delegation is expected to attend this year.



Cadet Religious Services

All is not classes and military at The Citadel. There is a time each week when the thoughts of every cadet turn toward God; when the battalions form with each cadet marching to the particular religious service of his choice, and when the soft flowing music of the chapel organ fills the campus with its solemnity and beauty. It is then that every cadet is conscious of the words written across the cadet chapel—

“Remember now thy Creator in the Days of thy Youth”

PROTESTANT: Protestant cadets form on the respective quadrangles at 8:45 A.M. Sunday, and are marched to the Cadet Chapel for services rich in color and ceremony. Clergymen from Charleston and, occasionally, guest ministers conduct the services. The Colors are advanced by the Sunday Color Guard. Episcopal cadets have special sunrise services at stated times, in addition to regular services.

CATHOLIC: Catholic cadets form at 7:40 A.M. on their respective quadrangles and are marched to the Cadet Chapel for services. Mess is served for Catholic cadets after services, while other cadets are holding theirs.

JEWISH: Jewish cadets form at 8:45 A.M. on the road behind Padgett-Thomas barracks and are marched to the Cadet Auditorium for services. Rabbis from Charleston rotate each quarter to conduct services. General leave is granted to all cadets from after the dismissal of Protestant cadets from services, until retreat formation.

Opposite: The Corps marching to and returning from Chapel.

CHURCH AND SYNAGOGUE DIRECTORY OF CHARLESTON

BAPTIST:

Citadel Square: Dr. Wallace R. Rogers, Pastor
Meeting St., opposite Marion Square

First: Rev. John A. Hamrick, Pastor
61 Church St.

Hampstead Square: Rev. W. C. Horltdt, Pastor
Hampstead Square and America St.

Hampton Park: Rev. W. E. Abrams, Pastor
Francis St. at King

Rutledge Avenue: Rev. Woodrow Harris, Pastor
Rutledge Avenue and Carolina St.

CHRISTIAN:

First Christian Church: Rev. C. C. Thompson, Pastor
Calhoun St., opposite College St.

EPISCOPAL:

Bishop: Rt. Rev. Thomas N. Carruthers
120 South Battery

Church of Holy Communion: Rev. Wm. L. Hargrave,
Pastor
Ashley Avenue and Cannon St.

Grace: Rev. Ralph S. Meadowcroft, Rector
Wentworth and Glebe Sts.

St. John's: Rev. W. R. Haynesworth, Rector
Hanover and Amherst Sts.

St. Luke and St. Paul: Rev. John Q. Beckwith, Rector
Coming and Vanderhorst Sts.

St. Michael's: Rev. DeWolf Perry, Rector
Broad and Meeting Sts.

Bethel: Rev. Claude Clyburn, Pastor
Calhoun and Pitts Sts.

St. James: Rev. G. S. Taylor, Pastor
Spring St. at Coming

Trinity: Rev. Theodore E. Jones, Pastor
273 Meeting St.

John Wesley: Rev. Benj. L. Knight, Pastor
Savannah Highway, across the Ashley

PRESBYTERIAN:

First (Scots): Rev. Edward G. Lilly, D.D., Pastor
Meeting St. at Tradd

Park Circle: Rev. Francis B. Mayes, Pastor
Durant Ave., North Charleston

Second: Rev. Vance Barron, Pastor
Charlotte and Meeting Sts.

Westminster: Rev. Geo. A. Nickles, D.D., Pastor
Rutledge Ave., opposite Hampton Park

ROMAN CATHOLIC:

The Cathedral of St. John the Baptist:
Broad and Legare

The Most Rev. John J. Russell, Bishop
114 Broad St.

Rev. Louis Sterker, Administrator
114 Broad St.

The Blessed Sacrament: Rev. John J. McCarthy,
Pastor

Savannah Highway, across the Ashley

St. Joseph's: Rev. J. Alex. Westbury, Pastor
91 Anson St.

St. Mary's: Rev. J. W. Carmody, Pastor
73 Hasell St.

St. Patrick's: Rev. W. A. Calner

Rev. J. Powers, Assistant

134 St. Philip St.

Sacred Heart: Rev. J. L. Wolfe, Pastor

King and Huger

Our Lady of Mercy: Rev. J. J. Guinea, Pastor

79 America St.

Stella Maris: Rev. J. L. McLaughlin, Pastor

Sullivan's Island

OTHER CHURCHES:

French Huguenot: Dr. Jas. H. Taylor, Pastor

Church St. at Queen

First Church of Christ Scientist:

Citadel Auditorium

Circular Congregational Church: Rev. Archie B.

Bedford

136-150 Meeting

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints:

Elder Robert O. Royal, Jr., Ward Bishop

1220 King St.

Greek Orthodox, Holy Trinity Church: Rev. Nicholas

Trivelas

28 Race St.

Unitarian Church: Rev. Alfred W. Hobart, Pastor

8 Archdale St.

St. Peter's: Rev. Henry Powers, Rector
Rutledge Ave. and Sumter St.

St. Philip's: Rev. Marshal E. Travers, Rector
142 Church St.

St. Peter's Church, North Charleston: Rev. E. M.
Claytor, Rector

JEWISH SYNAGOGUES:

Beth-Elohim: 72 Hasell St.

Brith-Sholom: 64 St. Philip St.

Beth-Israel: 184 Rutledge Ave.

Emanu-El: 78 Gordon St.

LUTHERAN:

Calvary: Missouri Synod
855 Rutledge Ave.

Church of the Redeemer: Rev. Bernard F. Wise
Magnolia Dr. and Liveoak Ave., Ashley Forest

St. Andrew's: Rev. Dr. J. A. Keisler, Jr.
43 Wentworth St.

St. Barnabas: Rev. Luther Jeffcoat
Rutledge Ave. and Moultrie St.

St. Johannes: Rev. Dr. I. Ernest Long
Hasell St. at Anson

St. John's: Rev. Heyward W. Epting
Clifford and Archdale Sts.

St. Matthew's: Rev. Paul M. Kinports
King St. opposite Marion Square

METHODIST:

Superintendent: Rev. C. L. Woodard

Asbury Memorial: Rev. F. Carlisle Smith, Pastor
754 Rutledge Ave.

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONAL GROUPS

Meetings held each Monday evening immediately following supper mess formation:

BAPTIST STUDENT UNION

Meeting place:	Cadet Auditorium
President:	Cadet J. P. Griffin
Chaplain:	Rev. Leroy Benedict
Faculty Sponsor:	Major A. W. Hanson

CHRISTIAN

Meeting place:	Room 218—Bond Hall
Chaplain:	Rev. C. C. Thompson

CHRISTIAN-SCIENTIST

Meeting place:	Room—Bond Hall
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EPISCOPAL

St. Alban's Parish	Cadet J. T. Kollock
Meeting place:	Room 239—Bond Hall
Senior Warden	Cadet J. A. Etzold
Chaplain:	Rev. Raymond Allington
Faculty Sponsor:	Col. John Anderson

GREEK ORTHODOX

Meeting place:	Room 228—Bond Hall
President:	Cadet T. J. Bobotes
Chaplain:	Rev. Nicholas Trivelas

JEWISH HILLEL FOUNDATION

Meeting place:	Room 110—Bond Hall
President:	Cadet D. C. Epstein
Chaplain:	Rabbi Tarshish
Faculty Sponsor:	Mr. James Blake

LUTHERAN STUDENT ASSOCIATION

Meeting place: Room 230—Bond Hall
President: Cadet R. L. Larson
Chaplain: Rev. Luther Jeffcoat
Faculty Sponsor: Capt. Charles Sutton

METHODIST

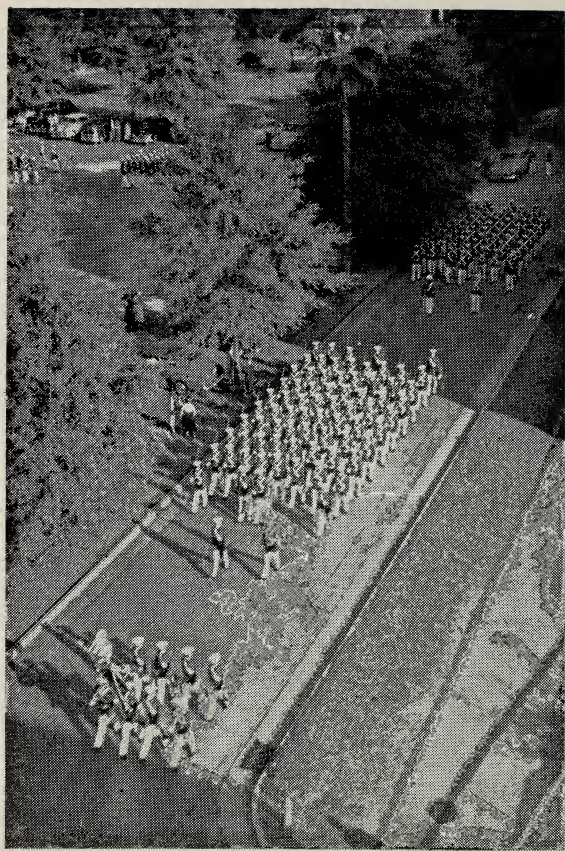
Meeting place: Alumni Hall
President: Cadet J. M. Bailey
Chaplain: Rev. C. J. Lupo, Jr.
Faculty Sponsor: Lt. W. T. Fitzgerald

PRESBYTERIAN WESTMINSTER FELLOWSHIP

Meeting place: Building 26—Rear of
Bond Hall
President: Cadet H. A. Mauger
Chaplain: Dr. Edward G. Lilly
Director: Miss Sarah Anderson
Faculty Sponsor: Lt. L. H. Fortunato

ROMAN CATHOLIC NEWMAN CLUB

Meeting Place: Cadet Chapel
Chaplain: Rev. St. John Patat
President: Cadet D. W. Cronin
Faculty Sponsor: Maj. Granville Prior



Book 3

The Military





THE MILITARY

Regulations and Traditions

You will soon discover that you know very little about the school of which you have become a part. Make it your duty to learn as much as possible. Academic subjects have manifest importance for you, but you may fail to realize the significance of another phase of your Citadel life. You may wonder, for instance, why you are denied the privileges accorded to your seniors; or you may question the wisdom of being required to perform tasks for which there is no apparent reason.

Not only The Citadel, but the entire military service, is based on a series of customs and traditions which must be strictly observed at all times to maintain effectiveness and efficiency. At first some of these customs will seem in direct contrast to your way of thinking; yet as time passes you will not only become more clearly aware of their value but will find yourself continually falling heir to their increased rights.

Privileges not had at first are all the more appreciated and enjoyed when you get them. Remember that as you study and advance you will eventually acquire all of them. The highest ranking cadet in the corps once occupied the same position as you occupy at present. The seemingly pointless task to which you may be assigned will teach you resourcefulness and cheerful obedience. Never think for one moment that you are being subjected to anything which has not been included in the training of the many who have gone before you—they have all learned it.



CADET COLONEL HAMPTON J. WALKER
Regimental Commander 1952-1953

LETTER FROM THE CADET REGIMENTAL COMMANDER

Gentlemen of the Fourth Class:

I wish to take this opportunity to welcome you to The Citadel and to congratulate you upon your choice of this college.

From your first day as a cadet until your graduation you will be a member of an intimate community of men—each with his own goals. Your career here will be just as successful as you desire to make it. Regardless of what your status was prior to becoming a cadet, you now have the same opportunities as every other man here. Let slip no opportunity to learn well and to train yourself thoroughly. Set your own personal goal at the top, and allow nothing to prevent you from attaining that goal.

While attending The Citadel you must strive to make new friends within your class. Class spirit prevails not only at The Citadel but for many years after graduation, and many a bitter burden has been lightened by one classmate's affection for another. A military college does much to encourage the formation of such comradeship.

It is neither my desire nor my intention to paint for you a picture of The Citadel as an easy school. Indeed there are many phases of a cadet's life which you may find difficult to become accustomed to. For the majority of you men, life under exact and enforced regulations is entirely new and consequently difficult. However, do not be disheartened if at first you feel that your entire life is being remodeled. The regulations

which you encounter are necessary if you are to be transformed into a cadet, a gentleman, and a soldier. You can facilitate your own training by complying with all orders and regulations given you. The attitude with which you accept these orders is perhaps the most important factor in your adjustment. It is essential that you develop an earnest desire to learn.

However, never forget that your primary purpose for attending The Citadel is the acquisition of a thorough college education. Do not allow the military aspect of your life as a cadet to prevent you from maintaining a high scholastic average. From the very beginning, learn to budget your time so as to waste none of it. You must distribute your time in such a manner that it will enable you to become proficient in both your military and academic tasks.

In closing, I wish to remind you that the future of The Citadel depends on you, her future officers. The entire Corps of Cadets and the school itself depend on you for the continuation of The Citadel's outstanding record. You must cultivate your sense of duty until it becomes a very part of your lives. Regard your personal honor as a sacred possession, under no circumstances to be compromised. Let pride in the Corps and in the things for which it stands rule your heart.

Good luck to you, and may God be with each of you throughout your career.

Hamp

Recruit-Training Week

According to custom, cadets of the incoming fourth class report for duty one week before the school term opens. Outstanding cadets from the two upper classes compose a training cadre and take command of the fourthclassmen to give them preliminary training. During this first week the fourthclassmen are orientated to the life of Citadel Cadets. The fourthclassmen, along with the training cadre, are quartered in separate barracks for the first quarter.

Various tests are given by the registrar during this first week, and uniforms are issued. Drill is begun, and the first rudiments are taught in the manual of arms. At night lectures are given on such pertinent subjects as "How to Study," "Fourth-Class Regulations," and "Cadet Hops and Activities." The first week the new cadet will become acquainted with the various facilities of the college, such as the Cadet Laundry, Canteen, Recreation Room, and Y.M.C.A.

After a week of this introductory training the entire corps arrives and the school term begins. For those of you who are unaccustomed to military training it may seem the longest week of your lives, but don't get discouraged; you will soon be proud that you are Citadel Cadets.

A Guide to Your General Conduct and Well-Being

1. When you receive an order say "Yes, Sir," and promptly carry it out to the best of your ability and with the utmost speed. Never argue or offer suggestions which you might think better.

2. Be punctilious, as are all military men, in the use of the word "Sir." Always include it in your conversa-

tion with officers and upperclassmen. In oral communications upperclassmen must be referred to as "Mister"

3. Maintain a correct posture and take pride in your military appearance at all times. If at any time you do not practice this, you will soon be reminded of it. When in uniform, always conduct yourself in such a manner as to bring credit upon it. Remember that when you do not wear your uniform properly, you are injuring the respect which the Corps uniform has commanded for many years.

Good posture has many values for the soldier. First, he is often judged by his appearance—the man with good posture looks like a soldier; he commands attention. Secondly, it is an accepted psychological fact that good posture is associated with good morale—a man with good posture feels better and is more positive. A man with poor posture cannot feel as positive; consequently, he may develop a negative and discouraged attitude. Thirdly, good posture permits the body to function most efficiently because the opposing muscle groups balance, thus maintaining the bony structure in a balanced position.

4. By all means take an active part in some sport during your fourth-class year. Besides athletics, there is listed in these pages a variety of other activities to interest you and occupy your leisure time.

5. Never be afraid to ask an upperclassman a question, but request permission first. You will find him ready and willing at any time to help with your troubles and problems.

6. Remember that griping only makes matters worse. The cadet who continually gripes is seldom popular.

Always show a smile; it will make you feel better and make your life more livable.

7. Work hard and do your work well but do not get the reputation of "bucking." A good, thorough job will usually reap a sufficient reward.

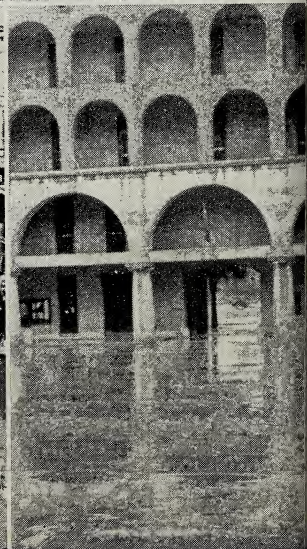
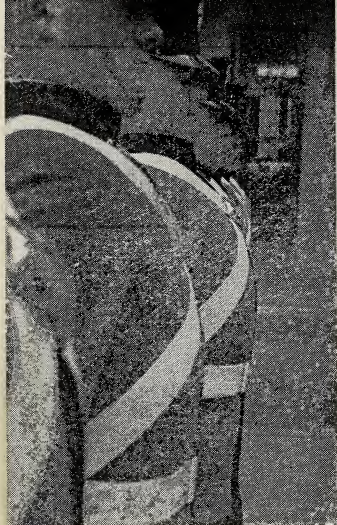
8. Be a good sport. No matter how the decision of an official affects you or your team, accept it as part of the game and play all the harder. Never boo at an athletic event at The Citadel, for it is characteristic of poor sportsmanship.

9. Facetiousness is frowned upon here. When asked a question give brief concise answers, and do not attempt to be "funny." Remember that familiarity towards upperclassmen is prohibited.

Disciplinary Training in the Corps of Cadets

Since The Citadel is a military college, a high standard of discipline must be maintained. The maintenance of a high standard of discipline does not imply that cadets should be required to perform duties or acts which do not have beneficial effects. No cadet should be required to perform any duty or act for the pleasure or because of the whim of an upperclassman. All orders or instructions must be based on sound judgment.

Cadet officers and noncommissioned officers are responsible for maintaining discipline, for instructing those placed under their control, and for setting a soldierly example at all times. It is the duty of every cadet officer and NCO to support the authority of his superiors and to assert his own authority whenever a breach of discipline makes it necessary at any place and under all circumstances. In any situation, the responsibility to



command the maintenance of order and discipline rests with the highest ranking cadet present.

Hazing (any unauthorized assumption of authority by one cadet over another whereby the latter shall or may suffer any cruelty, indignity, or oppression, or the deprivation of any right, privilege, or advantage to which he shall be legally entitled) is forbidden.

Instructions or orders issued by cadets in their official status should be for the benefit of the Corps and the individual or individuals concerned. When orders have been issued they should be followed up with firmness and insistence upon proper execution. While demerits are given to cadets for delinquencies and a cadet's conduct record is determined by his number of demerits, no one should rely on delinquency reports and demerits as the only means of enforcing orders. This applies especially to the training of fourthclassmen. Cadet officers and NCO's should endeavor to instruct and bring new cadets up to the standards of The Citadel.

New cadets will be taught the following:

1. Courtesy and proper deportment at all times.
2. Proper posture.
3. Promptness. All cadets should be taught to be prompt in reporting to meetings, formations, or assemblies. It is proper for company commanders to require new cadets to report early in order to check their appearance without holding up the formation.

Opposite:

The Plebes.

The Cadre inspects.

Armed Forces Day Parade.

No. 3 Barracks in the rain.

4. Thoroughness. All cadets should be taught to do a job well and in keeping with the traditions of a military college. When a cadet has been reported for failure to perform any duty properly, the company commander should follow through with instructions and be certain that the cadet thoroughly understands the standard requested before reporting the cadet again for the same offense.

While the above comments have been made with emphasis on training of new cadets, it is the responsibility of cadet officers and cadet noncommissioned officers to see that cadets other than fourthclassmen maintain the standards of The Citadel. Each cadet officer or non-commissioned officer must bear in mind that he should be an example to the other cadets. It has often been truly said: "A unit reflects its commander." The new cadet unconsciously will emulate or copy those who are in control of him. It must be remembered that a true leader is selfless and willing to do anything that he asks his men to do. He must be loyal to those under him as well as those above him. His sense of duty and honor must be of the highest. He must be proud of his unit and must instill this pride in every individual under him.

Honor

In a world of changing and declining moral values, one trait distinguishes men one from the other more clearly than race, creed, or color: Honor. Today, more than at any other time in history, the destiny of the world rests in the high hope we take from the honorable men among us.

Not completely definable and often intangible, Honor

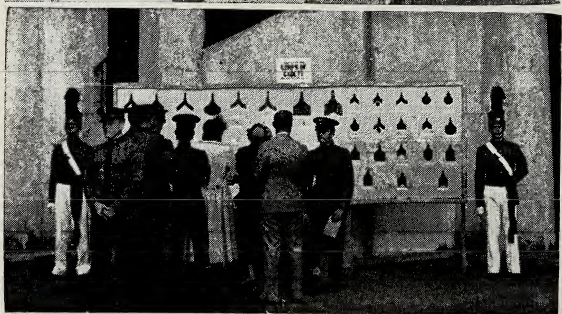
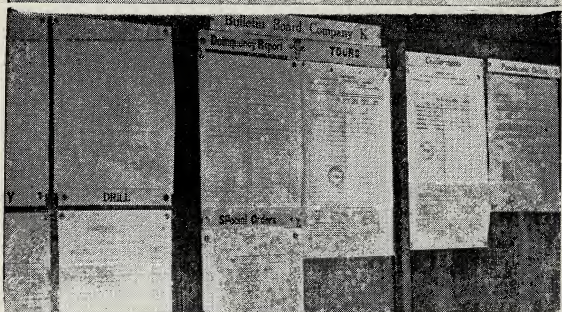
feeds the spirit and soul of him who takes it as his way of life. The man who speaks no untruth and does not steal the work of another's mind or hand gives and receives benefit beyond measure.

Honor cannot be enforced by threat of punishment. It must be freely embraced and treasured, not for the material benefits which it inevitably brings, but for itself and for its consequent deep inner peace.

Honor is here at The Citadel. Seek it and make it your creed. Your Alma Mater will give you many rewards if you measure up to her stern standards—a fine education a healthy body, and lifelong friends. But her greatest reward is reserved for those among you for whom The Citadel and Honor shall be synonymous.

Military Bearing

An impressive military bearing, one of the prime attributes of a successful officer, is attained only by conscious desire and marked endeavor. A fourthclassman can achieve this requisite by diligent application of the beneficial instruction received from cadet officers and noncommissioned officers. In order to impress upon the fourthclassman the necessity of maintaining a good posture, it is a violation of a military regulation for a new cadet to disregard his posture. Other fourth-class regulations require that a plebe maintain a rigid position of attention at all formations, for compulsory attention to one's posture during the first year will lead to a natural military bearing. As in the wearing of the uniform, a cadet's self-pride demands that he develop an excellent and impressive posture, and in doing so he will adhere to one of the traditions of the institution.



The Military Training at The Citadel

Under the R.O.T.C. and Air R.O.T.C. programs, The Citadel provides courses in Infantry, Artillery, Engineers, Ordnance and Air Force instruction. The Basic Course, which covers the first two years' work, furnishes general background for Ground Forces and Air Force students. All cadets taking these Basic Courses receive \$25.00 per academic year to help defray the cost of uniforms.

After the completion of the Basic Course, provided that he meets physical, mental, and academic requirements, a cadet may be selected to become an Advanced or "Contract" student in the Arm or Service of his choice. Although due consideration is given to the preference of the cadet, there may not always be sufficient vacancies in the desired Arm or Service for all who wish to enter; for the Department of the Army and the Department of the Air Force allot certain proportions to contracts.

After a cadet has been assigned initially to an Arm or Service, he may transfer only through a mutual exchange with another cadet. The Advanced Courses lead to Army and Air Force Reserve Commissions. \$50.00 per academic year is paid to advanced students to defray costs of uniforms.

In addition, a subsistence allowance of \$0.90 a day is received by all cadets taking the Advanced Course, and under contract.

Opposite:

Azalea Festival Parade.

K. Company's Bulletin Board.

A Parent's Day Display.

Summer camps held between the second and first class years, are six weeks' periods of field training at the post or camp of the cadet's branch of service. Cadets are paid at the rate of \$78.00 a month while in summer camps.

Further, should a cadet demonstrate the necessary attributes of leadership, he may be designated as a Distinguished Military Student, and be offered a commission in the Regular Army or Air Force. The acceptance of these regular commissions is entirely optional, and no obligation is placed upon the individuals concerned prior to actual acceptance of them. Citadel cadets have always received a large number of DMS awards due to their superior training.

Federal Inspection

Every year the United States Army and the United States Air Force send a group of officers to The Citadel to inspect the cadet training and the government equipment on the campus. For two days in the spring of the year, these officers examine the equipment and the cadets' knowledge and ability to use the many types of government property used in connection with the cadet training program. The officers are present at a regimental parade, a dress inspection, and observe the regular drill period and classroom military instruction. The Citadel has always held a superior rating in this inspection, and though the rating system has recently been changed to "Satisfactory" and "Unsatisfactory" ratings, instead of the old differentials such as "Superior," "Excellent," or "Fair," the inspecting officer for the 1953-54 academic year were so impressed by the facilities and training here that they used the rating of "Superior" in describing The Citadel's qualifications.



INSPECTION ▼

The Hand Salute

The salute is a privilege and a mark of distinction of the service man. You should know when and how to salute at all times. Never take an humble attitude while rendering a salute; never bend your head, or look down; face the person whom you are saluting, stand erect and dignified, and execute the salute with precision.

The following general rules will be of value to you as a guide to help you know when and where to salute:

1. The junior takes the initiative in saluting as he does in all forms of military courtesy.

2. At the first note of the National Anthem, all dismounted personnel present will face the music, stand at attention, and render the prescribed salute, except that at the "escort of the color" or "retreat" they will face toward the color or flag.

3. If a cadet is riding in a car on the campus at the time of playing "Retreat," he will stop the car, get out and stand at attention, and salute the flag.

4. All officers of the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, Coast Guard, Coast and Geodetic Survey, and all officers of foreign services are entitled to salutes.

5. Members of the college faculty are entitled to receive the salute within the section room or elsewhere.

6. During the training period, all cadet recruits are required to salute all cadet commissioned officers as part of the primary instruction they undergo.

7. The Cadet Officer of the Day, who is recognized by his red arm-band and sword, will be saluted by all cadets irrespective of class or rank.

8. When you are approaching a superior face to face, six paces is the proper distance at which to salute; in all other cases, at the nearest point of approach where recognition is possible.

9. Never have one hand in pocket, coat unbuttoned, or any other unmilitary bearing when rendering the salute. The same regulations apply to salutations between persons when either person is in civilian clothes.

10. If you should meet an officer while you are double-timing, slow to a quick time and render the salute in the regulation manner.

11. If you are double-timing to a formation or some place where your presence is required at a specific time do not slow to quick time and do not render the salute.

12. If you meet an officer when you are uncovered, stand at attention, face the officer, and say: "Good morning (afternoon, evening, etc.), sir."

13. Salute officers while you are in athletic uniform unless actually participating in a game. If colors are paraded in the vicinity, a game is stopped and colors saluted.

14. Do NOT salute:

- a. When in ranks, except by command.
- b. When occupying a grandstand at an athletic contest.
- c. At certain times when men and officers are working together and saluting would otherwise have to be rendered every few seconds because of constant personal contact. (Example: During a military-class demonstration outdoors.)

Appointment of Cadet Officers and Noncommissioned Officers

The selection of cadet officers and noncommissioned officers is unique because of the system employed. Through the "point system" a degree of impartiality never before attained has been reached.

Under this system the degree of rank is determined by the academic class of the cadet concerned. Corporals are selected from the third class; sergeants (Buck, Staff, First, and Master) from the second class, and commissioned officers (2/Lt., 1/Lt., Captain, Major, Lt. Col., and Colonel) from the first class.

Points are allotted to qualities of good leadership. The aggregate total of points accumulated by each cadet determines his relative rank in his class. Relative rank within grade is also determined by the point system, each cadet having a number prefacing his rank

when it is published. At the end of the year all cadets are required to rate the leadership of each member of his class, company, or battalion as the circumstances may dictate.

The relative weights of the groupings within the point system are as follows:

30%—Aptitude rating by cadets

20%—Conduct record

15%—Academics

25%—Tactical Officer's rating

10%—Extracurricular activities

Opposite page:

DRESS CHEVRONS



Left: Colonel - Regimental Commander
Lt. Colonel - Battalion Commander
Center: Major - Battalion Executive Officer
Right: Captain - Regimental Adjutant



Left: Captain - Regimental P&T Officer
Center: Captain - Regimental Supply Officer
Right: Captain - Company Commander



Left: Lieutenant - Battalion Adjutant

Center: Lieutenant - Battalion P&T Officer

Right: Lieutenant - Battalion Supply Officer



Left: Lieutenant - Platoon Leader

Center: Regimental Color Sergeant

Right: Regimental Sergeant Major



Left: Regimental Supply Sergeant

Center: First Sergeant

Right: Staff Sergeant - Platoon Sergeant



Left: Sergeant

Center: Color Corporal

Right: Corporal

(Corporal's Dress Chevrons are worn on the lower sleeve)

Special and Emergency Leaves

The Citadel has regularly provided furloughs and leaves, as required by college regulations and state legislation. Special leaves and emergency leaves are also provided for, when circumstances of such a serious nature occur that the cadet's presence is required elsewhere. At all other times the cadet is required to remain at school and perform the scheduled academic and military duties as set forth in the curriculum. As a military college, The Citadel cannot function properly nor to the best advantage of its students if cadets are continually attempting to obtain unnecessary leaves. Excessive absences, therefore, whether they be special or emergency leaves, will affect adversely the military and academic grades and the Selective Service Deferment status of cadets.

Customs and Traditions

A Citadel Man signifies a man of special type, possessing unusual qualities of character, of loyalty, and of dependability. This distinction results not alone from the academic work done nor from the military training received, but in a large measure from the unwritten laws established by the thousands of Citadel men who have preceded us. Indeed, the customs and traditions of The Citadel mold The Citadel Man!

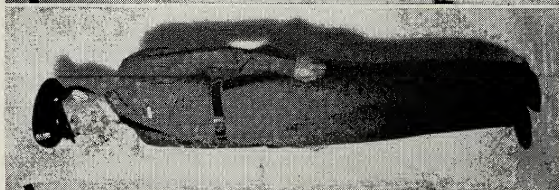
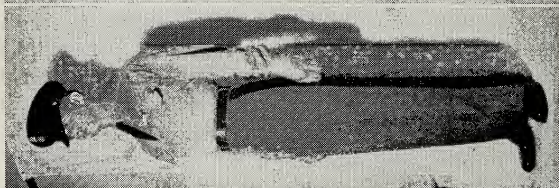
These customs and traditions of the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel have acquired, by long usage, the confirmation of authority. Knowledge of and obedience to them is the duty of every cadet, for by observing them he learns the fundamentals which mold his character as a Citadel man: honesty, self-reliance, respect for others, courtesy, deference to authority, and steadfast loyalty.

Customs supported by the authority of more than a century's use are still in practice today. The time-honored customs, such as attitude toward firstclassmen, class precedence, conduct on and off the campus, exact performance of guard and other duties, should be learned and rigidly observed. Only by adhering strictly to these customs and traditions can we maintain the prestige set by former cadets of past years, to make ourselves The Citadel Men of today!

The Uniform

The Citadel uniform is symbolic of an institution which for over one hundred years has maintained an enviable standing in the military and scholastic circles of the nation. The fourthclassman will immediately be taught that it is a privilege to wear the uniform, and he will be instructed by the training cadre in the proper wearing of it. Uniform regulations are posted together with other regulations behind each cadet's door and may be referred to at any time.

A cadet's self-pride and his respect for the college demand that he wear the uniform properly on all occasions. Each fourthclassman should develop an extreme sense of respect for this time-honored tradition, for such respect is representative of the Corps of Cadets. A cadet out of uniform, or abusing the uniform while on leave, learns of his delinquency and discontinues such practice immediately.



The Dress-Trouser Stripe

On the outside trouser seam of the Army full-dress uniform a stripe runs the entire length of the trouser and designates, by its colors, the branch of service a man belongs to. The infantry wears a blue stripe; cavalryman, yellow; and artilleryman, red.

Since a cadet does not belong to any branch or arm, the black stripe was designated to be worn on cadets' trousers. (This is almost a universal practice among all cadet corps.)

The Red Cape of the Overcoat

On January 9, 1861, the "Star of The West" was steaming into Charleston harbor, bringing food and other supplies to the forces on Fort Sumter. Approximately two miles from Fort Moultrie, Captain McGown, the commanding officer of the vessel, spotted a masked artillery battery on Morris Island where a red palmetto flag was flying. When the ship was approximately five-eighths of a mile from Morris Island, it was fired upon. The ship was not sunk but was forced to turn about; the much-needed supplies never reached the fort, a major factor in its later surrender to the Confederate force.

UNIFORMS ON OPPOSITE PAGE

Left to right:

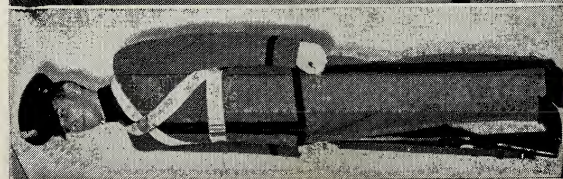
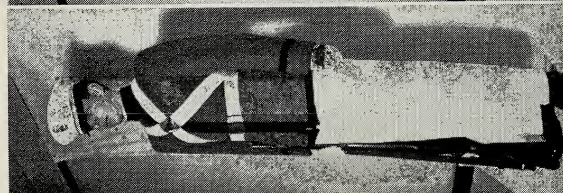
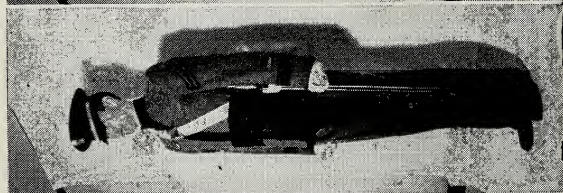
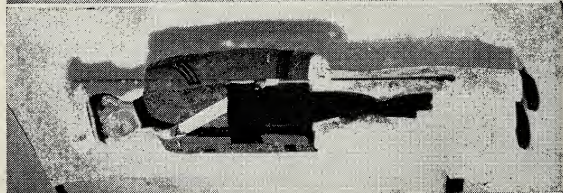
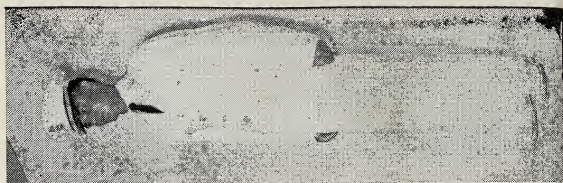
Cotton field

Wool field

Half cotton

Rain coat

Overcoat



The guns that fired upon the "Star of The West" were manned by Citadel Cadets, thus bringing to The Citadel the credit for firing the first shot during the War Between the States. In commemoration of this action, a sheathing of red cloth is worn on the cape of the Citadel overcoat, for the color red denoted the artillery of the Confederate Army.

Significance of the Brass Buttons and Blue Hats

For more than one hundred years a comradeship has ripened between the Washington Light Infantry and the Corps of Cadets of the Citadel, and as a result the brass button worn on Citadel hats, full dress uniform blouses, and overcoats are exact replicas of those worn on the W.L.I. dress uniform. Also, the Citadel dark blue hats are representative of the W.L.I.'s dark blue full dress uniform.

To appreciate this comradeship, one must know the important part played by the W.L.I. in the history of The Citadel. The first significant event occurred in 1843, when members of the W.L.I., serving as the guard at the Old Citadel, were relieved by the new guard composed of Citadel Cadets. On April 26, 1844, the W.L.I.

UNIFORMS ON OPPOSITE PAGE

Left to right:

Wool dress with arms, enlisted man

Salt and Pepper with arms, enlisted man

Wool dress with arms, officer

Salt and Pepper with arms, officer, white



THE BRASS BUTTON

assisted in the burial services of The Citadel's first superintendent, Captain W. F. Graham. At the semicentennial celebration of the W.L.I., February 22, 1857. the Corps was honored by being presented with a standard of colors.

It is interesting to note that the W.L.I., upon invitation, participated in the 1875 celebration of the Battle of Bunker Hill, thus becoming the first Confederate unit to participate in a Federal celebration. The following year the unit took part in the centennial celebration of American Independence at Philadelphia.

Members of the W.L.I. were instrumental in formulating the plans for the reopening of The Citadel after U. S. military occupation, 1865-1882. On February 22, 1879, they dedicated their annual celebration of Washington's Birthday to The Citadel, and on each February 22nd since, cadet officers have been W.L.I. dinner guests.

More recently, members of the W.L.I. were present

at both the laying of the cornerstone and the dedication of the Cadet Chapel. They participated in the Citadel Centennial Anniversary in 1943, in which both the Corps and the members of the W.L.I. reenacted the historic 1843 changing of the guard. A marble tablet in Bond Hall commemorating a century of affiliation was erected by the W.L.I.

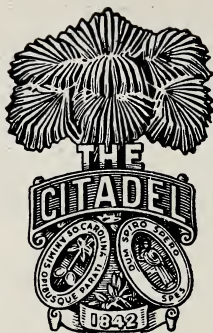
The feeling of the comradeship existing between the W.L.I. and the Cadet Corps can be adequately expressed by the following toast proposed in 1893 by a former captain of the W.L.I.:

"Throughout the century now closing, we have been closely identified with the Battalion of Citadel Cadets. In peace and in war they have been devoted friends, trusted allies. Only gracious memories are recalled for all the years that are passed, and only joyous hopes spring up for the future which opens today. In the bonds of renewing and continuing friendship, *Esto Perpetuo.*"

The Cap Device

The cap device was changed several times between 1842 and 1910; but since the latter date, except from 1933 to 1937, the cap device has remained the same as it appears on Citadel caps today.

Today the cap device consists of the Palmetto tree which appears on the South Carolina state flag, and two shields taken from the Seal of the State of South Carolina. The inscription "The Citadel" is located between the top of the shields and the lower branches of the Palmetto. At the bottom of the cap device is the date 1842, the year The Citadel was founded.



The Cap Device

In the shield on the right of the large Palmetto are a small Palmetto tree, two small shields, one on each side of the tree, and the date 1776. At the top of the exergue are the words "South Carolina" and at the bottom of the same, the words "Animis Opibusque Parati," meaning "Prepared in Mind and Resources."

The shield located on the left side of the large Palmetto has the figure of a woman walking on the sea-shore over swords and daggers. In her right hand she holds a laurel branch, and she is looking toward the sun just rising above the sea. The words "Dum Spiro Spero," meaning "While I Breathe I Hope," are inscribed at the summit of the shield and "Spes," meaning "Hope," is inscribed within the field below the figure.



The Citadel Class Ring

The Citadel Ring signifies a host of accomplishments, for not only does it symbolize a partial history of the state of South Carolina and The Citadel, but also it relates the ideals for which the college was founded. Almost every feature of the ring is symbolic of a goal or an attainment of past members of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets.

Most outstanding and significant of all the features of the ring is the "Star of the West", which commemorates the shelling of a Union supply steamer by a detachment of Citadel cadets. This action taken by the cadets in January, 1861, was the first hostile fire of the Civil War.

On the same shank of the ring are the United States and South Carolina colors, which depict the unity and coordination between South Carolina and the federal government. To serve the dual purpose of representing the artillery, one of the two original branches of military instruction given during the early years of The Citadel, and as a connecting link between The Old Citadel of Marion Square and The Greater Citadel of today are the cannon balls on the bottom of this shank. In front of the barracks at Marion Square was a pile of old Civil War cannon balls. When the college moved to

its present location, they remained at The Old Citadel. Adopted as a part of the Citadel Ring, they bind the new campus with the spirit and tradition of the old college.

On the left shank of the ring a rifle, saber, wreath and a thirty-caliber bullet can be seen at a glance. Upon closer observation, an oak leaf is noticed in the background of the muzzle of the rifle, and by the tip of the sword is a spray of laurel. By means of most of these symbols, some of the ideals and concepts upon which The Citadel was founded and has endured are artistically presented.

The rifle and the thirty-caliber bullet symbolize the infantry, the other original department of military science at the college. Since duty and responsibility have their reward at The Citadel, that of being appointed a cadet officer in the first class year, these ideals, too, are embodied in the ring by the sword, the symbol of the cadet officer. Although difficult to discern, the oak leaf is one of the most powerful motifs of the ring; it stands for the oak tree and its characteristic attributes of strength and endurance. Of equal importance in a world torn by perpetual military conflict, is the concept of victory blessed by peace, represented by the laurel and the wreath respectively.

The oval crest of the ring is dominated by a reproduction of the palmetto tree. Primarily it symbolizes the state tree of South Carolina. Also, it represents the "Palmetto Regiment," a military body trained by Citadel Cadets and sent from South Carolina to fight in the Mexican War. Third, it represents a fort on Sullivan's Island built from palmetto logs which successfully destroyed many British men-of-war during

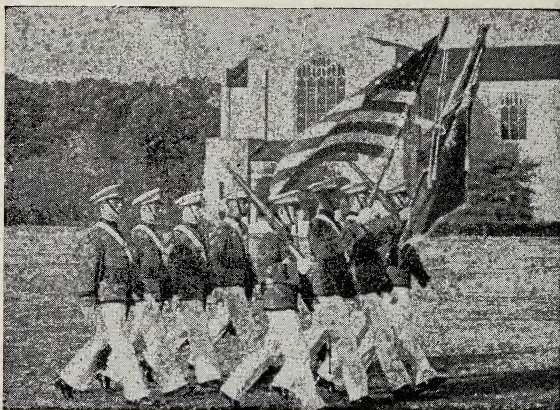
Revolutionary War days. The two oval shields at the base of the palmetto tree are miniature replicas of the state shield, and what is more important, the entire inscription is accurate and readable with a low-power glass.

An interesting tradition which has evolved in connection with the ring is the different manner in which it is worn by cadets as distinguished from alumni. Since cadets are eligible to wear the ring upon becoming academic firstclassmen, they wear them with the class numerals facing them as to be readable right side up to the wearers. After graduation exercises, however, the rings are turned about.

The Citadel Ring is the heaviest all-gold college ring in the United States, for it contains from five to ten per cent more gold than any other. In addition it is a standard ring; it was standardized in 1940 by the Ring Committee with the approval of the classes of '40, '41, and '42. Standardization brings two distinct advantages. First, it makes the Citadel ring easy to recognize, since all graduating classes wear the same kind of ring, and secondly, it denotes not a member of a certain class, but the true Citadel man.

The Miniature Ring

Of great significance is The Citadel miniature ring. Like the class ring, it is received by the cadet at the end of his second class year or at any later date if so desired. It is smaller than the class ring, but is identical in all other respects. Many cadets use the annual Ring Hop as an opportunity to present this miniature to someone very special. While not an engagement ring, it signifies the spirit of "engaged-to-be-engaged."



The Regimental Colors

On April 14, 1939, Senator Burnet R. Maybank, then Governor of South Carolina, attached to the pike of the regimental colors battle streamers signifying that the Corps of Cadets had participated as a unit in several engagements during the War Between the States. The streamers, one for each engagement, include: "Star of the West, January 9, 1860," "Wappoo Cut, November, 1861," "James Island, June, 1862," "Charleston and Vicinity, July to October, 1863", "James Island, June, 1864", "Tullifinny, December, 1864", "James Island, December, 1864", February, 1865", "Williamston, May, 1865", and a gray streamer bearing the white inscription, "Confederate States Army". These colors, accompanied by the national colors, are carried to parades and reviews by the Color Guard made up of two color sergeants, two color corporals, and a back rank of four

staff sergeants. The colors are carried to Protestant Chapel by the same unit with the addition of four lieutenants and the regimental adjutant.

The School Colors — Blue and White

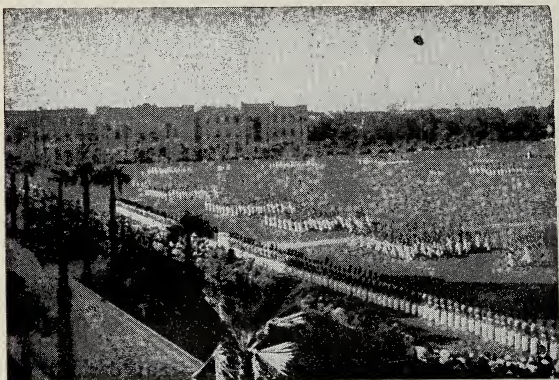
Unlike the many institutions and traditions which have developed over a long period of time, the school colors were chosen in the interest of expediency. In the spring of 1899, Cadet First Sergeant John W. Moore, manager of the baseball team, secured permission to take the team on its first road trip. Prior to that time all athletic contests had been staged locally. As other colleges had colors which were used in athletic contests, Cadet Moore and two or three friends decided that blue and white made an appropriate combination; they hastily had pennants made in these colors to take along.

Although born of necessity, the colors were readily accepted by the Corps and have endured to this day.

Senior Week

The week previous to Commencement exercises, designated as Senior Week, is in honor of the graduating firstclassmen, who finish their final examinations before the rest of the Corps.

Ceremonies during Senior Week include a Baccalaureate Sermon in the Cadet Chapel on the Sunday preceding graduation; Company Competitive Drill, "Star of the West" Drill and the Awards Parade Thursday afternoon, followed by official recognition of the fourth classmen who are lined up facing the chapel, the Graduation Dress Parade and the Commencement Hop.



At the Graduation Dress Parade the Corps of Cadets passes in review before the Firstclassmen who are lined up facing the chapel. The Commencement Hop is the last dance that the firstclassmen will attend as members of the Corps. Commencement ceremonies follow on Saturday morning, and summer furlough begins approximately at noon.

CADET TERMS AND EXPRESSIONS

As a group of men develops its own language and terms over long years of association, traditions and customs grow up which carry from class to class and enrich the institution. Not the product of one mind or one class but the cumulative total of 110 years, naturally modified to suit changing conditions, is the source of cadet terms and expressions. Within a short time new cadets will find such phrases as "Salt and pepper," "Spit shine," and "Poop sheet" to be second nature. They will hear the barracks walls resound to the commands of the first sergeant, and they will "pop to" under the constant surveillance of the squad leader "NCO's." And long afterwards, when memories of the plebe year have all but faded away, the remembrance of "Counting the days," shining up for "SMI," or writing to the "O.A.O." will become fond memories, to be cherished always as a part of Life at The Citadel!

AMBITIOUS—A cadet that strives hard in military, solely with chevrons as a goal.

A. R. I.—Afternoon Room Inspection (infrequent, but nevertheless devastating.)

ARMY BRAT—Offspring of army parents.

A. S. P.—Afternoon study period.

BELLHOP—A term describing cadets, but used at the speaker's own risk if around cadets.

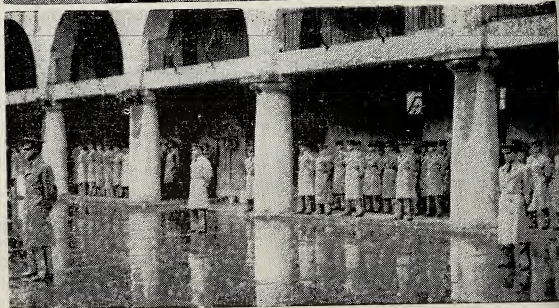
BRASS—A high-ranking officer.

BUCK—To attempt to overcome an established custom or system.

BURN—To be reported for a breach of regulations.

- BUST**—To fail a course; also to revoke the appointment of the cadet officer of noncommissioned officer.
- BUTT**—The remains of anything, especially a cigarette.
- CADRE**—Cadet officer and noncommissioned officers. The **TRAINING CADRE** reports back one week earlier than other upperclassmen, to train new cadets for a total six-weeks period. Only first and second classmen constitute the training cadre.
- CATHCART COCKTAIL**—"A mint julep with castor oil"; any medicine taken at the hospital.
- CHEVRONS**—Stripes worn on the uniform designating cadet commissioned and noncommissioned officers.
- CHOW**—Food, mealtime; and the food is good at The Citadel.
- CIVIE**—A civilian.
- CIVIES**—Civilian clothes; the raiment which cadets put on instantaneously upon going on furlough.
- CO**—Company Commander; also any commanding officer.
- COMMANDANT**—An officer of the United States Army who is assigned to The Citadel to control the internal discipline of the Corps of Cadets and to act as the Professor of Military Science and Tactics.
- COMMISSION**—An authorization of authority and responsibility from the Commandant of Cadets to Cadet Commissioned Officers.
- CONFINEMENT**—A one-hour period awarded as a punishment for various breaches of regulations, during which time the cadet remains in his room in authorized uniform.
- CRAM**—To study, usually too late, just before an exam.

- CRAWL**—To correct a fourthclassman's setup; to remind a fourthclassman of a deficiency in conduct.
- CRIP**—Any easy course (practically non-existent at college); a "sure" chance for an "A".
- D. A. L.**—Daily Absentee List.
- DEAR JOHN**—A letter from your girl telling you she has found another John.
- DEMERIT**—The basic unit of measurement for awarding punishment, each cadet being allowed a certain number per month, the amount depending on his class.
- DOOWILLIE**—(Also DUCROAT, DUMBJOHN, DUMROD, DUMBSMACK, DUMBSQUAT, DUWACK, etc.)—a term of endearment commonly used by upperclassmen to address fourthclassmen.
- D/L**—Delinquency list; a typewritten list of demerits published every few days and posted on company bulletin boards.
- D/R**—Delinquency report; the report as it is written up on a Delinquency pad.
- DRAG**—To escort a date to a social affair; also a puff off a cigarette.
- DRIVE BY**—Command given to a fourthclassman by an upperclassman who desires him to report to him.
- DUCKBUTT**—Cadets of small stature.
- E. R. W.**—Explanation required written; a written explanation is required on some reports in order to clear up the reason for a reportable offense.
- E. S. P.**—Evening Study Period.
- EXAM**—Examination; a written quiz.
- EXEC.**—Executive officer; the second in command of a unit.



FACETIOUS—A plebe's uncalled-for humorous answer to an upperclassman's question.

FEMME or **FEM**—A young lady.

FIRSTCLASSMAN—A senior. From the First Class are appointed the cadet officers. This class has the authority and responsibility to enforce the regulations of the college and command the companies of the Cadet Corps.

FIRST SOLDIER—The First Sergeant, of which there is one per company. He is the ranking NCO in the company.

FIVE-YEAR MAN—A cadet who has not yet been graduated from The Citadel in the usual four years; an "old-timer."

FLUNK—To fail an academic course.

FLUNKY—A "stooge"; an orderly of the guard; one who does lowly work.

FLYBOY—A cadet in the Air Force branch.

FM—Field Manual. (Dept. of the Army).

FOURTHCLASSMAN—A plebe, or in college terms, a freshman.

FURLOUGH—Any release from campus for a longer period of time than leave. The uniform is not required to be worn on furlough. The Corps is furloughed for summer, for Christmas, and between the Winter and Spring Quarters.

GALLERY—The three balconies which run around the inside upper floors of a barracks.

GALLY—A "wise" cadet who pops off out of turn.

GLORIFIED PLEBE—A thirdclassman (sophomore); a cadet who turned upperclasman last June.

GOOF OFF—A cadet who cannot catch on to the correct way of doing things without making mistakes.

GREEN—New; inexperienced.

GROSS—Excessively terrible.

GUIDON—The company ensign and staff upon which it flies.

HOPS—Formal dances, of which the Corps presents approximately two per quarter. Informal Hops are also occasionally held.

I. D. R.—Infantry Drill Regulations.

IRON CURTAIN—The Infantry.

JUNIOR BIRDMEN—The Air Force.

LATRINES—The toilets, of which there are eight modern ones in each baarracks.

LEAVE—Any release from campus for a short period of time. General leave is granted at specified times on the weekend, while special, emergency, or group leaves are granted to individuals or groups when the situation warrants. The uniform is always worn on all leaves.

LIMITS—The limits of the campus to which cadets are restricted during weekdays, unless they are authorized some special or Charleston leave.

LOZENGE—A diamond-shaped symbol on the dress chevron of a first sergeant; the collar insignia of a cadet major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel.

MAKE—To achieve rank; to be appointed a cadet officer or noncommissioned officer.

MAKE A MOVE—Words of an upperclassman to a plebe to correct his posture, causing him to swing the under portion of the body into line so as to bring the vertical axis of the body into a straight line perpendicular to the ground.

- MERIT**—A unit of measurement for awarding commendation. Any cadet receiving no demerits for one week is awarded one merit. All commendations give the cadet either one or two merits.
- MESS CARVER**—The cadet in command of a mess of seven men, there being two messes to a table. The mess carver sits at the head of his mess.
- MESS HALL**—Cadet dining hall.
- MONKEY SUIT**—The dress uniform.
- MOTHBALL CREW**—The Ordnance branch.
- M1**—U. S. Rifle, Caliber .30, M1.
- M. R. I.**—Morning Room Inspection.
- M. S. P.**—Morning Study Period.
- MUSTER FORMATION**—A roll call of the cadet company taken before and after furloughs.
- N. C. O.**—Cadet noncommissioned officer, a corporal or one of the grades of sergeant.
- O. A. O.**—One and Only (her).
- O. C.**—Officer in Charge; also, Official Communication.
- O. D.**—Officer of the Day (Cadet).
- OFF LIMITS**—Any place where a cadet is not authorized to be.
- O. G.**—Officer of the Guard (Cadet).
- ONE-D (1-d)**—A much-sought-after draft status which is assured to most cadets at The Citadel.
- ORDER**—A punishment order, a special order, or general order, which is published with the approval of the Commandant and President of the college. Published orders are the medium through which the administration and government of the Corps of Cadets are maintained.
- OS&D**—Over, Short, and Damaged. A report made by company supply sergeants each Saturday to ascer-

tain any breakages or damages within barracks which need repair and/or replacement.

PAS&T—Professor of Air Science and Tactics.

PICK-AND-SHOVEL CREW—The Engineers.

PLEBE—The traditional name for a new cadet; a freshman.

PMS&T—Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

P. O.—Post Office.

POLIT—Political Science course.

POOP—"The straight dope"; information.

POOP SHEET—Published information.

POP OFF—Words of an upperclassman to a fourthclassman, requesting no deliberation but immediate reply.

POP TEST—An unexpected test given by an instructor.

POP TO—To come instantly to the position of attention.

P. T.—Padgett-Thomas barracks, the largest barracks on campus and the home of the Second Battalion.

PULLED—To report or be reported for breach of regulations.

QUAD—Quadrangle; the large square concrete area in each barracks where Corps formations are held.

QUEEN—Sometimes refers to the infantry (known as the "Queen of battles"), but more pleasantly associated with an especially pretty girl.

RANK HAPPY—A cadet who strives in military solely for chevrons.

READ ABOUT IT—A quaint way of saying that a cadet will find his name on the company delinquency list, that he has been reported for a breach of regulations.

RECRUIT—The official title of a plebe for the first quarter. Recruit training is the period during which all fourthclassmen are assigned to recruit battalions

and indoctrinated into the traditions of the Corps. At the end of three months the fourthclassman is given the title of cadet private, and he is transferred to his regular company, composed of upperclassmen as well as fourthclassmen. There he finishes the remainder of the plebe year.

RESTRICTION—A period in which cadets are restricted to the limits of the campus; also, an individual's restriction due to a serious breach of regulations.

RICHARD—A cadet who is overly military.

RIGID ATTENTION—(See **STRICT ATTENTION**.)

ROCKER—An arc on a Staff Sergeant's, Master Sergeant's, or Adjutant's dress chevrons, or S/Sgt's, M/Sgt's, or 1/Sgt's collar chevrons.

ROCKY—Rough! A very hard cadet N.C.O., officer, or tactical officer.

ROLLS DOWNHILL—Refers to the fact that commands and also reprimands and punishments emanate at the top of the chain of command and continue through to the lower ranks.

ROOMO—Roommate.

SALLYPORT—One of the four arched entrances to each barracks.

SALT AND PEPPER—Dress blouse, white trousers, and hat; a summer uniform.

SECONDCCLASSMAN—A junior. From the second class are appointed all grades of cadet sergeants.

S. G.—Sergeant of the Guard (Cadet).

SHAVETAIL—Second Lieutenant.

S. M. I.—Sunday Morning Inspection.

SOIREE—The dictionary says this is "an evening party."

- S. O. P.—Standard Operating Procedure.
- SOUND OFF—The preparatory command given to the Cadet Band at parade before it begins to troop the line; also, see POP OFF.
- SPIT SHINE—The constant state of a fourthclassman's shoes; a glistening shine.
- 'SQUAT—Contraction for "Dumbsquat."
- STAG—One who attends a social affair without a date.
- STARS—Gold Stars; an award given for academic excellence, entitling the cadet to wear two gold stars, one on each side of the blouse collar.
- STARVATION CORNER—The innermost seats on the mess where the food comes last.
- STRAIGHT JACKET—The Dress Blouse.
- STRICT ATTENTION—The constant posture of a fourthclassman. As found in the I.D.R., *Guidon*, etc.: The object of strict attention is to cause the individual to hold himself erect, with his head and eyes straight to the front, chin drawn in, axis of the head and neck vertical, chest lifted and arched, hips level, shoulders square and back, falling equally and even. There should be no inward curve or sway to the back. Arms should hang straight down without stiffness, thumbs along the seams of the trousers, back of the hands out, fingers held naturally so that the thumbs rest along the first joint of the forefingers. Heels are held together on the same line, as near each other as the conformation of the body permits. Feet are turned out equally, forming a 45° angle; knees are straight without stiffness.
- STRIPES—Chevrons.
- THIRDCCLASSMAN—A sophomore. From the Third Class are appointed cadet corporals.

TO BE MADE—To be appointed a cadet officer or N.C.O.

TO&E—Table of Organization and Equipment.

THE EAGLE SCREAMS—Payday, for cadets of the upper two classes, in advanced military.

TAC OFFICER—Officers in the United States Army or United States Air Force who are assigned to the cadet companies by the Commandant, and are responsible to see that the training prescribed by the Military Department is carried out.

TOUR—A tour of duty such as guard, normally lasting 24 hours; also a tour of punishment served by walking the quadrangle, lasting 50 minutes. Punishment tours are incurred for excessive breaches of regulations.

THE COLONEL—The Commandant of Cadets. The officer responsible for maintaining internal discipline within the corps of cadets.

THE GENERAL—To Citadel cadets there is only one General. He is General C. P. Summerall, President Emeritus of The Citadel and Chief of Staff of the United States Army before his retirement.

UNDERCLASSMAN—Usually refers to the fourth and third classes, although the third class has many privileges not accorded to the fourth class.

UPPERCLASSMEN—Refers to any class higher than the fourth class.

VET—A veteran.

WARRANT—An authorization of authority and responsibility from the Commandant of Cadets to Cadet Noncommissioned Officers.

WEED—Cigarette.

WHEEL—One who holds high rank, responsibility or esteem; a "V.I.P." (Very Important Person).

WIFE—Roommate.

WOLF—Any cadet.

YES, SIR—The customary reply of a fourthclassman to an upperclassman.

WHAT IS THE MILITARY CODE? The Military Code is, in fact, the law of honor and of duty so closely and intimately blended that no violation of its principles, however small, can be permitted either with safety or honor; and there is no principle inculcated by this code that is more imperious or necessary than obedience: prompt, immediate, and respectful obedience to every command emanating from proper authority. (Taken from THE HISTORY OF THE SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY, by Col. J. P. Thomas.)

DEFINITION OF "ALL RIGHT" AND "ALL IN":

ALL RIGHT: The report "all right" when made by a cadet outside his own room means that he is going to or returning from an authorized place only; by the occupants of a room means that all occupants of the room are present or absent by proper authority.

ALL IN: All the occupants of a room are in and in bed when taps inspection is made.

FORM OF REPORT: When rooms are being inspected and a report is called for, the required report shall be "all right, or "Cadet . . . absent or visiting, etc., sir." Any cadet who is absent without authority from his room or from any formation or duty when not authorized is not all right and if called upon for a report he cannot report "all right."

WHAT IS DISCIPLINE? The discipline which makes the soldiers of a free country reliable in battle is not gained by harsh treatment. On the contrary, such treatment is far more likely to destroy than to make an army. It is possible to impart instructions and to give commands in such a manner and tone of voice as to inspire in the soldier no feeling but an intense desire to obey, while the opposite manner and tone of voice cannot fail to excite strong resentment and a desire to disobey. The one mode or the other of dealing with subordinates springs from a corresponding spirit in the breast of the commander. He who feels the respect which is due to others cannot fail to inspire in them regard for himself, while he who feels, and hence manifests, disrespect toward others, especially his inferiors, cannot fail to inspire hatred against himself.

QUOTED BY MAJOR GENERAL
JOHN M. SCHOFIELD in an address
to the U. S. Corps of Cadets, August
11, 1877.

DISCIPLINE, in a military sense, is the state of order and obedience among military personnel resulting from training.. (Dept. Army FM 22-5)

WHAT IS IT TO BE A GENTLEMAN? It is to be gentle, to be generous, to be brave, to be wise; and possessing all these qualities, to exercise them in the most graceful outward manner.

—*Thackeray.*

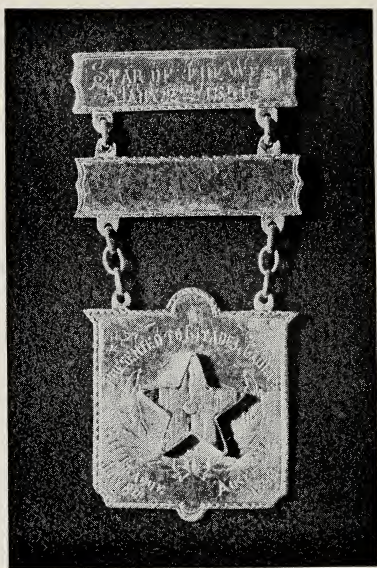
WHAT IS THE CITADEL?

The Citadel is an institution of higher learning, to mould our minds, morals, and bodies so that we may be fit officers and better civilians of our country. More than that, however, it is a fortress of duty, a sentinel of responsibility, a bastion of antiquity, a towering bulwark of rigid discipline, instilling within us high ideals, honor, uprightness, loyalty, patriotism, obedience, initiative, leadership, professional knowledge, and pride in achievement.

Book 4

Honors and Awards





STAR OF THE WEST MEDAL
1953 WINNER: JAMES RICHARD PATTERSON

Honors and Awards

Ability is recognized at The Citadel. The industrious cadet who proves himself outstanding in any field of endeavor (military, academic, athletic, or cultural) will find that he is eligible for a number of awards and honors which are presented at stated times during the year.

The Awards Parade, which is held on Thursday afternoon of Senior Week in June, is a glittering array of awards presented to graduating firstclassmen for outstanding service during their years as cadets, also a number of other awards presented to the underclassmen.

The John O. Willson Ring

The bequest of Dr. John O. Willson, this ring is given annually to the member of the first class voted by his classmates the manliest, purest, and most courteous member of his class.

Carlisle N. Hastie Award

This award provides that the income from three thousand dollars in trust will be given to the graduating firstclassman who has shown the most tact, consideration and courtesy to his fellow cadets.

The Algernon Sydney Sullivan Awards

These highly prized awards are bronze medallions presented by the college, through the benefaction of the New York Southern Society, to students or others in recognition of high thought and noble endeavor. Established in 1925, the awards have been made at The Citadel since 1933.

Valedictorian

The Valedictorian is the firstclassman who has achieved the highest standard in academics for the four-year period at The Citadel. The Valedictorian has the honor of delivering the Baccalaureate Address at Commencement.

The Scholarship Medal

Presented annually by the Board of Visitors to the cadet graduating at the head of his class.

General High Honors

Awarded to those cadets of the graduating class whose academic standing in each of the four college years does not fall below a grade point ratio of 2.67.

Departmental Honors

Awarded on recommendation of heads of departments to those cadets of the graduating class who have established a grade point ratio of 2.50 or better in at least 54 quarter hours of work in a department including all departmental work in the junior and senior years.

Who's Who in American Universities

To be listed in *Who's Who in American Universities and Colleges* is a national honor, made once each year to the most outstanding college students. The Citadel customarily picks about 20 cadets, all firstclassmen, for inclusion in the national total of all universities and colleges. Men selected for this high honor must have demonstrated ability, leadership, and achievement during their years at The Citadel. After careful analysis of recommendations from every department in the school, the president of The Citadel announces the names.

The Star of the West Medal

The Star of the West Medal is presented each year to the cadet who wins the competitive drill in the manual of arms held just before the Awards Parade at the end of the year. The medal was originally presented to The Citadel in 1893 by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of The Citadel. The medal derives its name from a central piece of wood, in the shape of a star, taken from the vessel of the same name. The competition is for members of the three underclasses, in order that the winner may wear it as a senior cadet. The names of the winners are engraved on the original medal which is kept in the office of the president. A replica is given to the winner to wear on his dress uniform.

Gold Stars

Gold Stars are awarded to those cadets who have made grade-point ratios of not less than 2.67 in the work of the past quarter. The stars are worn on the collar of the dress blouse during the next quarter. A grade-point ratio of 2.67 is roughly equivalent to 4 A's and 2 B's.

Distinguished Military Student

The Distinguished Military Student Award is given to men in the last quarter of their junior year who have proved themselves outstanding in their military, academic and leadership grades; in addition, they must possess excellent characters. Cadets so designated are eligible for regular commissions in either the Army or the Air Force.

Distinguished Military Graduate

The DMG award is given to those men whose proficiency in Military or Air training and intelligent at-

tention to duty have merited the approbation of the Professor of Military Science and Tactics or the Professor of Air Science and Tactics. These men are eligible to apply for regular commissions in the Army or the Air Force.

The Wade Hampton Saber

The Wade Hampton Saber is awarded annually by the South Carolina Division, U.D.C., to the member of the first class who has attained the highest standing in Military Science and Tactics.

Reserve Officers' Association Saber

This saber is awarded annually to that member of the senior class who has shown the most improvement in leadership and discipline during his senior year.

The Robert O. Purdy Award

An award of \$100.00 is given annually to that member of the graduating class in the Artillery who has made the best combined record in academic studies and military achievement during his four years as a cadet.

Senior Award of the Society of American Military Engineers

The American Military Engineer Society at The Citadel presents an award each year to the outstanding graduating firstclassman, chosen for his academic ability as well as his military standing.

The Francis Marion Cup

The Cup is awarded by the Rebecca Motte Chapter, D.A.R., to a cadet of the June graduating class for outstanding achievement in American history.

Wall Street Journal Award

The Wall Street Journal Award is made annually on the basis of scholastic attainment, athletic ability, and extracurricular activities, to the cadet who is the outstanding graduate in the Business Administration Department.

The W. C. White Medal

This medal is presented annually by Mrs. W. C. White to the cadet company commander of the best-drilled company.

The Coast Artillery Association Medal

This medal is awarded by the Coast Artillery Association to the outstanding Artillery R.O.T.C. enrollee of the second class. It is given annually, the winner being the highest member in his class not only in class work but in personal achievement as well.

Air Force Association Award

The Air Force Association at The Citadel awards a medal annually to the outstanding Air Force second-classman. The award is based on the cadet's academic and military record as well as his outside interests in the field of extracurricular activities.

Infantry Association R.O.T.C. Medal

This medal is awarded by the Infantry Association to the outstanding Infantry R.O.T.C. enrollee of the second class. It is given annually, the winner being the highest member in his class not only in class work but in personal achievement as well.

Society of American Military Engineers Awards

The Society of American Military Engineers awards medals annually to the Firstclassman and the Second-

classman who have achieved the highest standing in their academic as well as their military studies.

ROTC Summer Camp Awards

Although there is no assurance that Citadel cadets will receive honors at ROTC Summer Camps, which they attend after their secondclass year, they have always proven themselves among the top men at their respective encampments, made up of ROTC students from colleges throughout the South.

The Commandant's Cup

To the best-drilled company the Commandant of Cadets presents The Commandant's Cup and a gold streamer to be attached to the company guidon. In addition, each member of the company is authorized to wear upon the sleeve of his dress blouse a small gold bar which denotes his membership in the best-drilled company of the past year. These are among the most coveted awards on the campus. The Cup was presented to the Citadel by the late Lt. Col. W. C. Miller.

European Citadel Association Cup

A silver cup is awarded annually to the Cadet Company which makes the greatest improvement scholastically during the year.

Parade Winners

After each parade, the company adjudged to be the outstanding in marching, rifle, and dress, is awarded credits toward achieving the Commandant's Cup. Every parade is judged by all the Tactical Officers of all branches at The Citadel. Each officer grades a specific phase of the parade so that fairness and consistency are always in effect.

103rd Field Artillery Award

Established by the veteran organization of the 103rd Field Artillery regiment, this trophy is awarded each year to the company of cadets which has attained the best record in discipline. All cadets in that company are entitled to wear red ribbons on their dress uniforms during the next year.

Company Scholastic Award

To the company within the Corps of Cadets that receives the highest average scholastic ratio the following award is given: a blue streamer which is attached to the guidon of that company for the following year. Though this is not an individual award, the companies within the corps strive to win this award to the very best of their abilities, for it is a sign of industrious effort in the scholastic field, an honor of which even the lowest member of the company may feel justly proud.

The Washington Light Infantry Marksmanship Trophy and Medals

This is a trophy awarded annually for one year to the organization whose team makes the highest score in small-bore rifle marksmanship. Silver medals are awarded to the members of the winning team, and a gold medal to the cadet making the highest individual score; all presented by the Washington Light Infantry.

The Intramural Trophy and Awards

An intramural track meet is held each year on Corps Day. At this meet is held a competition between the battalions. The winning battalion receives a cup which is kept by that battalion until it is won by another battalion.

The Bull Dog Trophy

Each year the Corps of Cadets designates a day for parents. The Battalions try to outdo themselves in splendor, exhibits, and ceremonies. The Bull Dog Trophy is awarded to the battalion which has the best all-round displays and ceremonies. In 1951 the award was presented by the editor in chief of the Bull Dog to the Second Battalion on Parents' Day.

Shako Awards

Shako awards are given to those members of the *Shako* staff who have done one of the following outstanding jobs: (1) Written the best short story of the year; (2) Written the best poem of the year; (3) Written the best essay; (4) Or written the best book review. The awards are made on the basis of style, content, etc., and are distributed during the Awards Parade towards the end of the school year. Judges are members of the English Department.

Bull Dog Awards

Bull Dog awards are given to men who have done outstanding work on the school newspaper, *The Bull Dog*. The members of the English Department, together with the editor in chief of *The Bull Dog*, decide who receive these coveted awards, which consist of: (1) A number of keys awarded to senior members of the staff for their outstanding work on the publication during their term of service on the paper. (2) Two letters of merit which are awarded each quarter to senior members of the staff who have done outstanding work for the quarter. (3) Fifteen Old English Style "C's" which are awarded to the 15 outstanding subordinate members

of the publication and (4) Citadel sweaters awarded to the various staff writers for the best news, features, editorial and sports articles of the year.

Pi Kappa Delta Key

The National Honorary Forsensic Society awards keys as recognition for participation in intercollegiate debates. The Pi Kappa Delta Key, which entitles the wearer to many privileges in the Fraternity, is one of the highest honors awarded to a collegiate debater.

Who's Who Among American Colleges Key

This key is presented to each member of the first class who has been nominated to appear in *Who's Who among American Colleges and Universities*.

Activities Keys

These keys are awarded to cadets who have performed outstanding service in one or more of the following activities: *Sphinx*, *Bull Dog*, *Shako*, Cadet Activities Committee, Veterans' Council, Standing Hop Committee, Athletic Committee, and Young Men's Christian Association.

The Star of the West Scholarship

The Star of the West Scholarship is a four-year, all-expense scholarship contributed by an anonymous donor. There are no geographical limits to the awarding of this scholarship, nor are there any restrictions as to the religious beliefs of the applicant. The Star of the West Scholarship will pay college expenses including tuition, uniforms, room and board, books, laundry, all fees and other items for four years.

The factors which will be considered in the selection of the beneficiary are scholarship, integrity, industry,

and evidences of ability and responsibility. The beneficiary will be selected on the basis of his record except in the case of a tie, when a written examination may be required.

The applicant must qualify in all of the requirements for admission as a Citadel cadet. The minimum requirements state that the applicant must be within the top ten per cent of his class, computed on the basis of male students; have participated successfully in two extracurricular activities or have been outstanding in one; have been elected or appointed to some student office or board; shown ability to take care of himself; have an absence of repudiated obligations on his record.

The First Field Artillery Brigade, A.E.F., Scholarship

Covering all expenses at The Citadel for four years; established in 1934 by Colonel Robert R. McCormick of Chicago, Ill. This scholarship is limited to candidates from the State of Illinois.

The Fifth Field Artillery Scholarship

Covering all expenses at The Citadel for four years; established in 1934 by Colonel Robert R. McCormick of Chicago, Ill. Limited to candidates from the State of Illinois. The qualifications are the same as for the First Field Artillery Brigade Scholarship.

Charleston City Scholarships

There are six scholarships maintained by the City of Charleston. Each of these is worth \$250.00 a year. Appointments are made by the Committee on Ways and Means of the City Council on the basis of competitive examinations. Applicants must be residents of the City of Charleston.

OLIVER J. BOND SCHOLARSHIP

The Oliver J. Bond Scholarship, established in memory of Colonel Oliver J. Bond, former president of The Citadel, is a four-year scholarship sponsored by the Association of Citadel Men. This scholarship has a value of \$150 per year and is maintained by a trust fund established by donations from Citadel Alumni.



Book 5

Organizations and Activities





ORGANIZATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

There are activities and organizations to suit the preference of every individual at The Citadel. All phases of extracurricular activity are represented on campus, and the new cadet will find that a large number are open to the plebe class.

Some of the organizations are reserved for upper-classmen, others for those who attain high grade-point ratios, and still others for members of a certain branch of the Armed Forces or a certain academic major; but the new cadet will find a multitude of varied activities that he may participate in, and new ones opening to him with each passing year.

THE CADET ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE

The Cadet Activities Committee is the most important organization on campus; its primary function is to act as liaison between the Corps of Cadets and the college authorities. The purposes for which the committee exists include: advisory supervision over student affairs other than athletics and veteran affairs; general policy-making to coordinate activities; receiving suggestions and complaints pertaining to the activities over which the committee has supervision; planning and execution of Corps Day exercises. The scope of this committee is indeed large and includes direct supervision of the canteen, tailor shop, orchestra, glee club, dances, recreation facilities, and janitor service in barracks. Control of cadet life is maintained by auditing student activities and authorizing expenditures for publications and appropriations for other activities.

Governing some eighty activities, the committee receives recommendations for improvements of such facilities as the swimming pool, the gymnasium, the track,

and tennis courts. Investigations are occasionally held by the Cadet Activities Committee in order to determine whether or not activities are functioning properly.

Holding the central and all-important position that it does, the committee has a tremendous responsibility, but the carefully planned coordination of the activities has proved the merit of the committee. It is composed of the Cadet Regimental Commander, Cadet Regimental Executive Officer, Cadet Battalion Commanders, and the two ranking First Sergeants of the Corps, as well as various Faculty and Tactical Department Heads.

THE ROUND TABLE

The Round Table, one of the highest honorary societies of The Citadel, is composed of a maximum of twenty-five cadets and seven faculty advisors.

A cadet is admitted only by invitation, and an effort is made to elect cadets who are outstanding on the campus and in scholastic work. At semimonthly meetings questions of contemporary interests are discussed, each member being allowed to express his own personal viewpoints on the subjects. As a token of membership, the society emblem appears on the key that each member is permitted to wear. This highly select organization enjoys great prestige on campus, and members rightly consider themselves highly honored to have been elected to its membership. Only members of the first and second classes are eligible.

THE SUMMERALL GUARDS

The Summerall Guards, the crack drill platoon of The Citadel, was originally a picked company which drilled at the State Fair. But through a process of evolution, the unit has developed into a precision drill

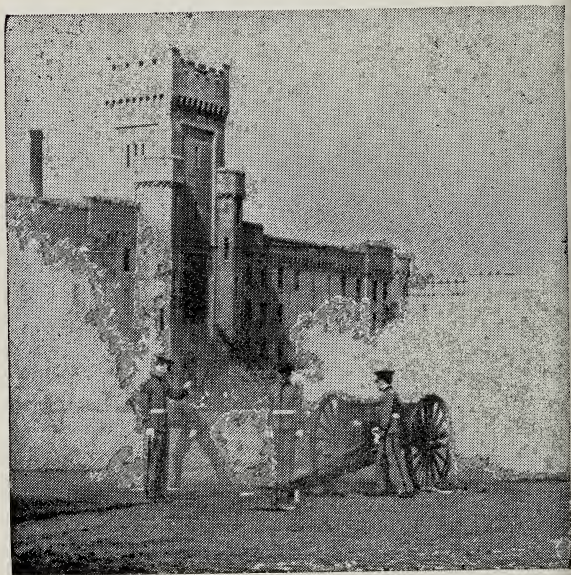
platoon of picked members of the first class. In 1932 the platoon received the name of Summerall Guards in honor of General Charles P. Summerall. The purpose of the platoon is to show through close order drill the exactness and thoroughness in which a Citadel cadet is trained. The platoon displays its precision drill during the halves of football games both in and away from Charleston.



THE SUMMERALL GUARDS

JUNIOR SWORD DRILL

Every year at the Ring Hop the Junior Sword Drill, composed of master sergeants from the second class, performs a series of intricate steps similar to those of the Summerall Guards but involving the saber manual. At the completion of these movements, the juniors form an arch through which pass the firstclassmen and their dates.



THE BOND VOLUNTEERS

The Bond Volunteers, the junior drill platoon of The Citadel, is composed of cadets who devote several afternoons a week during the first and second quarters of their second-class year to learning the precision drill executed by the Summerall Guards. Occasionally the platoon is invited to perform in place of the senior drill platoon. The platoon is of standard size and uses the same drill series from year to year.

Every year on Corps Day, it makes its debut as the rising Summerall Guards for the next year.

THE CADET REGIMENTAL PUBLIC RELATIONS COMMITTEE

The Cadet Regimental Public Relations Committee, formed two years ago, reached its full stature in 1952.

Originally composed of twelve firstclassmen selected by the Public Relations Officer, at first the committee only sat as an advisory body to the Public Relations Department of the College. During the past year, however, the committee was composed of ten cadets, headed by a new staff officer, the Regimental Public Relations and Coordination Officer. The committee was selected by the latter and the Public Relations Officer of The Citadel, and then appointed by General Summerall.

Six firstclassmen, and two thirdclassmen comprise the group, each cadet having been given an area of responsibility within the overall supervision of the cadet chairman and the college Public Relations Officer.

Projects within the scope of activity of the Cadet Committee are the preparation of individual news releases on cadets' activities, photographs (for public re-

lations purposes) of individuals and groups on campus; the preparation for procurement-team members and schedules; and The Citadel radio program "Dress Parade," inaugurated last year and presented every week over a Charleston station.

RING AND INVITATIONS COMMITTEE

This Committee is composed of five men elected at the beginning of their second class year. Its duty is to study bids submitted by companies for class rings as well as the firstclass graduation invitations. The Committee is in direct charge of the ordering and distribution of rings and invitations.

THE CALLIOPEAN LITERARY SOCIETY

The Calliopean Literary Society is the senior society on the campus. Founded in 1845, three years after the founding of the college, it is one of the nation's oldest collegiate societies. Composed of a group of more than 35 cadets, this organization proposes to give interested cadets instruction and experience in public speaking and debate, and an opportunity to discuss topics of current interest.

Cadets of the first, second and third classes may join this society and the semimonthly meetings are open to all, thus giving speakers an opportunity to speak not to just a few club members, but to the general public. Several distinguished speakers are invited throughout the year to discourse on subjects chosen by the members.

THE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS CLUB

The I. R. C. is one of the largest and most popular clubs on the campus. Every year the Citadel I.R.C.

sends a delegation to the Southeastern Regional I.R.C. conference. Cadet Joyce of The Citadel I.R.C. was elected to be one of the regional officers at last year's conference held at Wesleyan College in Macon, Ga. This year the regional conference will be held at Georgia State Teachers College. Membership in the club is open to men of the History and Political Science Departments who have completed one quarter of American Government, and to cadets who show genuine interest in international affairs and are formally accepted by the club. These men are granted associate memberships.

THE SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

The Citadel-Charleston Chapter of the Sons of the American Revolution was organized in 1939. General Charles P. Summerall was elected the first president and at the annual banquets held each February since, reelected. The members include Citadel cadets and faculty members as well as civilians from Charleston and vicinity.

The purposes of the chapter are to preserve relics of the Revolutionary Period; to mark scenes of the Revolution; to promote fellowship among descendants of the participants in the Revolution; and to inspire them and the community at large with a profound reverence for the principles of the government founded by our forefathers.

THE KNOX CHEMICAL SOCIETY

The Knox Chemical Society, formed in 1938, is named in honor of Colonel Louis Knox, a former head of the Chemistry Department. In 1949 it became affiliated with the American Chemical Society, from which it receives many privileges.

Membership is limited to members of the three upper classes majoring in chemistry. The Society's activities include field trips and discussions of current chemical developments.

PI SIGMA ALPHA FRATERNITY

Pi Sigma Alpha, a National Political Science Honor Fraternity installed at The Citadel on May 31, 1951, is the first such fraternity in South Carolina. Chartered by Dr. Cullen B. Gosnell, Professor of Political Science at Emory University, this fraternity restricts its membership to second-quarter secondclassmen and firstclassmen. In order to be eligible for membership, the cadet must have a grade point ratio of 2.25 in his political science courses.

THE CITADEL STUDENT CHAPTER OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS

The American Society of Civil Engineers has long been the governing body of the engineering profession in America. It establishes the standards of ethical conduct and attempts to foster in its members the "attitude" which distinguishes the engineering profession from all others.

The Citadel Student Chapter keeps in close contact with the national A.S.C.E. in promoting a professional attitude, interest, and knowledge among civil engineering students. It also provides contact between students and active engineers in the State.

All members of the two upper classes who fulfill the academic requirements are awarded membership in this organization. During the second quarter of each year,

twenty per cent of the third class who rank in the upper half of their class academically are elected to membership.

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS

The student branch of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, chartered in 1949, is fairly new to The Citadel campus. The chapter holds semimonthly meetings at which programs are presented upon electrical engineering subjects. Field trips are made to various installations of interest to electrical engineers.

The membership is limited to E.E. majors in the first and second class. Members receive the A.I.E.E. journal, *Electrical Engineering*. The faculty advisor is Colonel C. T. Razor.

THE ENGLISH CLUB

The objectives of the English Club are threefold: to encourage closer cooperation and mutual understanding among students and faculty members of the English Department; to allow humanities students to broaden their scope by association with outstanding persons in their area of study; and to stimulate critical appraisal of the creative arts.

The Club, which meets three times a quarter, frequently has important literary personages as guest speakers; and, occasionally, distinguished guests in other cultural fields. Members have the opportunity to present their own programs and thus gain valuable experience in speaking. The Club fills a real need by functioning as a center of cultural and social interest for the humanities at The Citadel.

THE PRE-MEDICAL SOCIETY

The Citadel Chapter of the South Carolina Association of Junior Biologists was formed in 1938 by members of the second class. The Citadel Chapter has been given the name Pre-Medical Society since its membership is composed primarily of cadets taking the pre-medical elective.

This organization promotes and stimulates interest in biological and pre-medical work at The Citadel and, at the same time, creates contacts with others engaged in this field in South Carolina.

THE SIGMA PI SIGMA HONOR SOCIETY

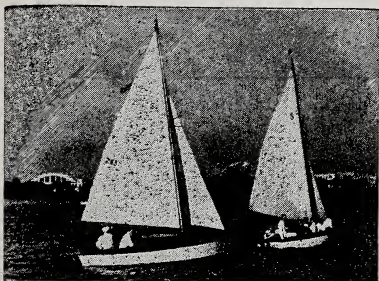
The Citadel Chapter of the Sigma Pi Sigma, the National Physics Honor Society, was installed in January, 1941. The objects of the society are to serve as a means of awarding distinction to students who have high scholastic records and who show promise of achievement in physics; to promote student interest in research and the advanced study of the subject; to encourage a professional spirit and friendship among those who have displayed marked ability in physics; and to create interest in physics with regard to the general collegiate public. Members are elected from among the advanced physics courses.

AMERICAN ORDNANCE ASSOCIATION

Membership in the American Ordnance Association is open to all cadets enrolled in the Ordnance branch of military. The organization meets once a month to discuss current developments in ordnance methods and materials. Prominent visitors often address the Association. In addition to the meetings, parties and banquets are usually held each year.

THE SOCIETY OF AMERICAN MILITARY ENGINEERS

The Citadel chapter of The Society of American Military Engineers is open to all cadets who have completed two quarters in the school of engineering. The group meets once a month to discuss appropriate papers and hear addresses by professional men of various phases of engineering. The object of the society is to encourage, foster, and develop relations of helpful interest among the students enrolled in the ROTC at The Citadel.



THE CITADEL YACHT CLUB

The Citadel Yacht Club, formed in 1938, has one of the largest memberships on campus. All cadets are eligible for membership and are urged to take advantage of the opportunities afforded.

The Yacht Club's varied activities include small-boat sailing every afternoon, all-day cruises and weekend cruises to nearby coastal islands, classes in seamanship, dances, and the sponsoring of two annual regattas.

THE CHESS CLUB

The Chess Club, which is composed of cadets interested in the game of chess, meets on Sunday mornings in the office of the Language Department. Throughout the course of the year several tournaments are held. Membership in the club is open to all interested cadets of all classes.

CHEERLEADERS

An important part of the school is the Cheerleading Squad, whose job is to provide leadership at football as well as other athletic events. The cheerleaders are chosen from the Corps at the end of each year. Before voting takes place, however, the potential cheerleaders are taught the yells and cheers of The Citadel. Members from all classes are eligible and are encouraged to try out.

THE CITADEL BLOCK "C" CLUB

Any cadet who has won a letter in any of the intercollegiate sports at The Citadel is eligible for the distinctive honor of membership in the Block "C" Club.

Fourthclassmen receive numerals for outstanding play but Block "C" letters may be worn only by upperclassmen. The "blockletter" wearers are justly proud of their organization, which is one of the largest on campus.

Several years ago the club inaugurated a dance series which has become an annual social function.

CITADEL-AREA CLUBS

Several clubs on campus are composed of cadets from particular cities or areas. Among these are the Charleston-Citadel Club, the Peedee-Citadel Club, and many

others too numerous to mention. The clubs have regular meetings at which cadets plan social functions for furloughs, and aid the Cadet Public Relations Committee in planning procurement trips.

MUSIC CLUB

The Music Club was formed to bring together in congenial association all students interested in good music. These students meet at regular intervals, and they have for their use the records and phonograph given The Citadel by the Carnegie Foundation.

Incoming fourthclassmen are invited to join as all classes are eligible for membership.

THE CONCERT CHOIR

The Concert Choir, under the capable leadership of Lt. G. M. Nichols, annually prepares a repertoire to be presented in concert series in conjunction with the Concert Band. The Concert Choir is open to all cadets who love to sing. No previous musical experience is required. Incoming fourthclassmen should join as soon as possible because preparation for the Spring Concert starts in October. All men who have belonged to this group have carried away with them a deep love and enjoyment of song, a love developed through active participation in its activities.

STANDING HOP COMMITTEE

Members of the Standing Hop Committee are elected from each of the three upper classes.

The duties of the Standing Hop Committee are to set dates, provide bands, and coordinate the Cadet Hops held for the Corps. The four important dances held at The Citadel are the Thanksgiving Hop, The



THE RECEIVING LINE

Christmas or "Ring" Hop, The Spring or Easter Hop, and the Graduation Hop. Other less important Hops are held under the supervision of the SHC also.

CITADEL DANCES (HOPS)

Citadel Hops are the highlights of the social activity of the cadets. As all dances are strictly for and by cadets, few invitations are issued to civilians. The supervision and promotion of all dances are under the direction of the Standing Hop Committee. The Thanksgiving Hop, held the weekend before Thanksgiving leave, is sponsored by the Hop Committee. The Christmas Hop, held the night before Christmas Furlough,

has as its feature the impressive Firstclass Ring Ceremony, sponsored by the members of the Firstclass Ring Committee. The Spring Hop, after examinations, is sponsored by the campus publications; and the Firstclass Hop is held sometime in April. The Commencement Hop is presented the night before graduation. These dances are formal, but by tradition, corsages are not worn by the cadets' dates.

Several informal dances are held throughout the year. Often the cadet orchestra, "The Bulldogs," plays for these dances.



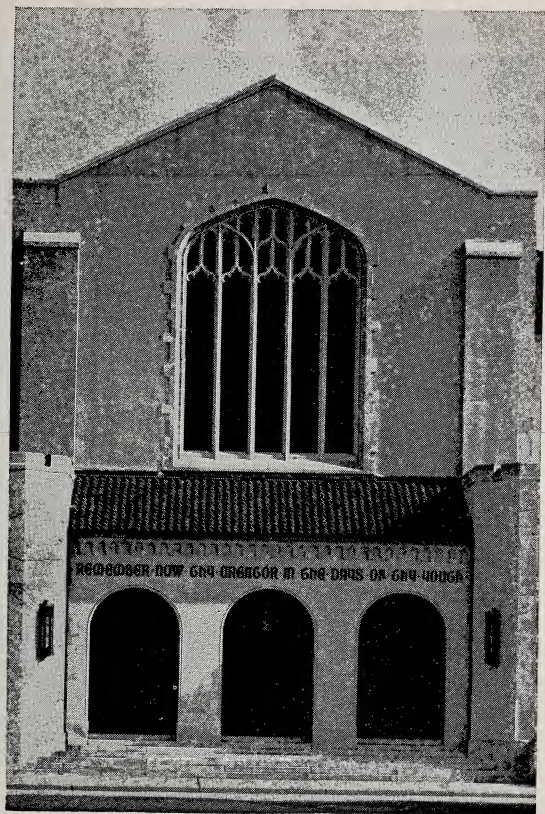
THE BULLDOG ORCHESTRA

The Bulldog Orchestra is one of the most popular organizations on campus. Practices are held every week when the members get together for the rehearsal of latest tunes or "just regular old jam sessions." All fifteen of the Bulldogs, members of the local Musicians' Union, are under the supervision of The Citadel band director. The dance band plays for the majority of the "Messhalls" held on the campus, in addition to dances held almost every week in and around Charleston.

Each year a new leader is chosen from among the rising firstclassmen in the organization to carry on the work of the orchestra. All cadets interested in becoming members are permitted to try out in open competition for membership.

RELIGIOUS GROUPS

For each religious group and denomination on the campus there is an appropriate club, which meets on Monday evenings for instruction by its spiritual advisor, for discussions, and for planning social functions in cooperation with civilian young people's groups of churches in Charleston. Once a month, all the clubs have a combined meeting under the direction of the Citadel Y.M.C.A. Council.





Publications

Publications are the heart and soul of a college, and The Citadel has seven organs of expression. Staff assistants of campus publications move up to positions of responsibility by showing interest and willingness to learn, and fourthclassmen are urged to round out diversified programs of extracurricular activities by working for at least one publication. Fourthclassmen may join the staffs of *The Bull Dog*, Cadet newspaper; *The Shako*, Cadet literary magazine; *The Sphinx*, Cadet yearbook; *The Log*, Cadet yachting newspaper; or *The Guidon*, Cadet Handbook. Engineering fourthclassmen may become members of the staff of *The Citadel Engineer*.

THE SPHINX

The Sphinx, the yearbook of The Citadel, is one of the major publications of the Corps of Cadets. The staff is selected from members of the rising first class, and assistants are chosen from the other classes. Each year, with the approval of the Faculty Publications Board and the Cadet Activities Committee, the new staff is appointed by the retiring staff.

The Sphinx, which gives a clear picture of the activities of the entire corps and the faculty, is a lasting memorial to those who join the ranks of Citadel alumni.

THE BULL DOG

The Bull Dog, the official newspaper of the Corps of Cadets, is published approximately four times quarterly. Its columns report all important Citadel news and sports stories. A "Company in Column" section, written by one man in each company, gives an insight into each

unit which comprises the cadet regiment. Features, editorials, and the annual publication of the rank list make *The Bull Dog* truly "The Progressive Newspaper of a Distinguished College." The publication has received a First Rating from the Associated Collegiate Press.

THE GUIDON

Published by the Corps of Cadets and the Citadel YMCA, *The Guidon* is distributed to every cadet at the beginning of each academic year and is frequently referred to throughout the year. As *The Guidon* is the fourthclass regulation and orientation handbook, it familiarizes the recruit with the great customs and traditions of The Citadel. Brought up to date annually, it furnishes a glimpse of the values, the virtues, and the history of his college. *The Guidon's* editor is appointed from the senior staff members of the preceding edition.

THE SHAKO

The Shako, the literary magazine of The Citadel, is published quarterly. All cadets interested in journalism and literature may submit poems, stories, articles, and book reviews for publication. *The Shako* is a member of the South Carolina College Press Association, and its staff is usually represented in annual state and national press conventions. It is considered one of the best magazines of its type in the State.

THE CITADEL ENGINEER

The Citadel Engineer, which has recently made its reappearance after a lapse of several years, is published by cadets of the Engineering branch of the Corps of Cadets. Containing a wealth of material on technical

and scientific subjects, it is read widely throughout the Corps because of the excellence of its technical material and its nonscientific subjects which increase the scope of reader-interest.

THE LOG

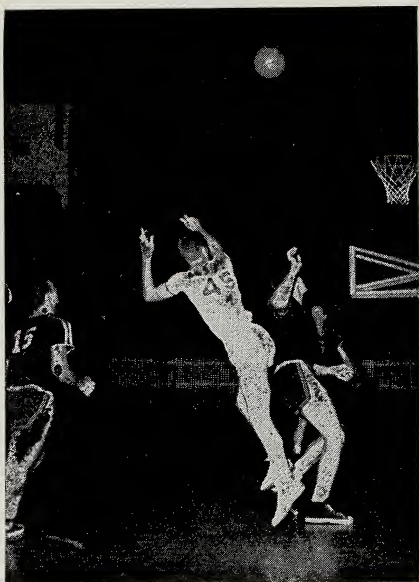
The Log, official publication of the Yacht Club of The Citadel, is published monthly by the members of the club. Its aim is to stimulate an interest in the art and sport of sailing among Citadel faculty members and students. In addition, it keeps Citadel yachtsmen abreast of boating activity in the Charleston area.

THE CITADEL REVIEW

"The Citadel Review" is a newspaper column devoted to happenings within the Corps of Cadets. Distributed by the Public Relations Office to newspapers throughout the State, this weekly column keeps the name of The Citadel before the people of South Carolina and informs them of the activities of their military college. "The Citadel Review" is written by a cadet recommended for the position by his predecessor, with the approval of the Public Relations Office.

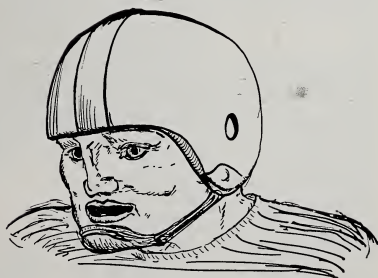
THE PUBLICATIONS COMMITTEE

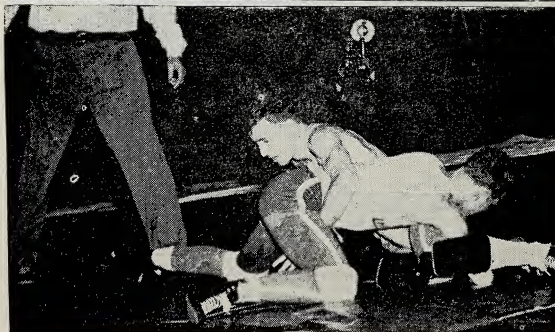
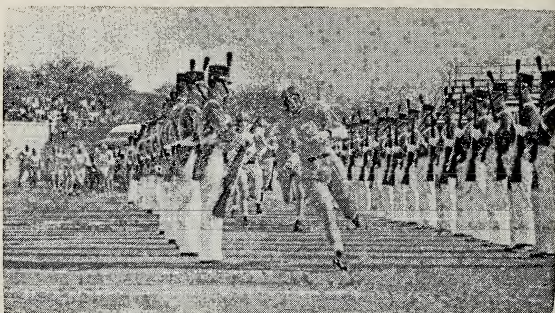
The Publications Committee, a subcommittee of the Cadet Activities Committee, coordinates the activities of publications on campus. Its chairman is a cadet selected from the Activities Committee. Members include the editors in chief and business managers of college publications and a faculty member from the Activities Committee. The Publications Committee has performed valuable services by coordinating problems common to all the publications of the Corps of Cadets.



Book 6

Athletics





Athletics

PURPOSE

The Citadel encourages every cadet to participate in some form of athletics in which he is interested and in which he may develop his mind and body. The college authorities believe that, combined with proper instruction, the constant striving of each man to do his best will provide him with the physical stamina, mental clarity, and moral courage that make real men.

All members of The Citadel varsity teams must qualify under conference rules on eligibility and sportsmanship. To be eligible for a position on a Citadel team, one must be a bona fide student, regularly enrolled in all respects. However, athletics are not limited to varsity participants only, for the well-organized intramural program at The Citadel provides every cadet with the opportunity to participate in various athletics of his choice.

The Citadel athletic teams do not play for the sole purpose of winning games. It has always been the boast of the cadet teams that, win or lose, they fight until the very end without admitting defeat, and at the same time fulfill all the rules of sportsmanship and fair play.

FACILITIES

The facilities for athletics at The Citadel are completely adequate for the needs of the college. Johnson Hagood Stadium, one of the best in the South and the finest in South Carolina, is used by our football team to play home games for the enjoyment of the people of Charles-

ton and its visitors. A spacious and well-equipped press box, one of the best lighting systems in the South, and box seats for special guests are among the features of the arena, whose seating capacity is 21,858.

In addition, The Citadel has one of the largest armories in the South, available for varsity basketball, boxing, wrestling, and intramural contests. The armory has a permanent seating capacity of 3,000 and a floor space of 30,000 square feet, large enough for three basketball courts. One wing of the armory contains a large indoor swimming pool with a seating capacity for 1,400 spectators, a modern filter plant with heating facilities, and locker rooms for the visiting teams.

Other facilities include a modern gymnasium, ten tennis courts, a practice football field, both indoor and outdoor rifle ranges, a quarter-mile cinder track with a 220-yard straightaway, a 2,200-foot catwalk extending into the Ashley River, and facilities for beaching, repairing, storing, and launching small sail and powered boats. The Citadel has a few sailboats of its own for use by members of The Citadel Yacht Club. Cadets can also obtain special rates for membership in local golf clubs.

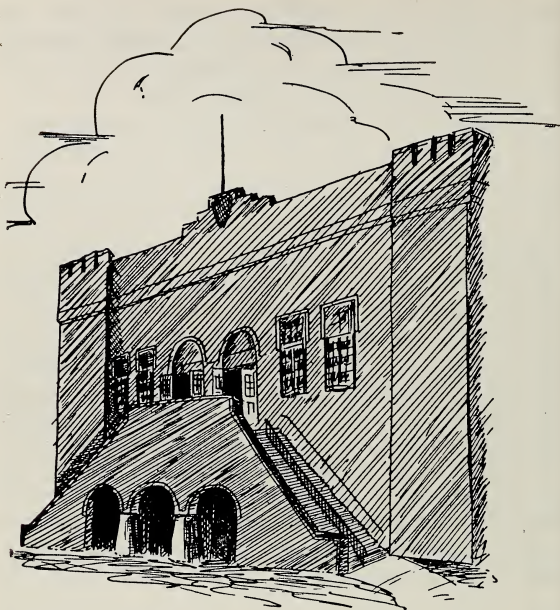
ATHLETIC HISTORY OF THE CITADEL

Below are listed some of the important records set by Citadel athletic teams. These records are proof of The Citadel's efforts to better not only the college but also the men who help establish records and bring prominence to all Citadel students. All fourthclassmen should know the following:

1842—1900 Intramural sports only.

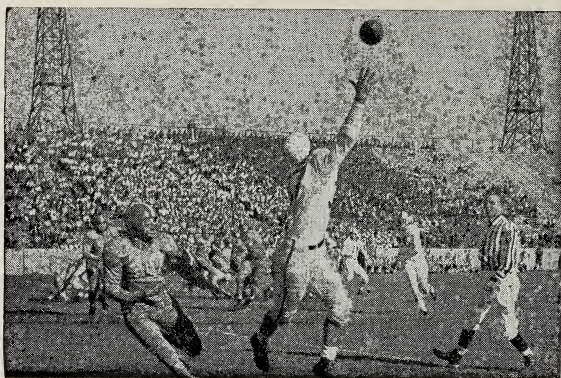
1901 Basketball was inaugurated at The Citadel.

- 1905 Football was inaugurated at The Citadel on October 14. (Coached by Frank G. Eason and captained by James H. Hammond.)
- 1906 First intercollegiate football season.
- 1908 The Citadel established Track as a major sport.
- 1910 Victory in the form of an upset. Citadel-5, South Carolina-0.
- 1914 Swimming was added to the growing list of sports at The Citadel.
- 1915 Rifle Team was inaugurated at The Citadel.
- 1916 Football—State Champion as a result of upsetting Clemson by a score of 3 to 0.
- 1919 Basketball State Champion: Won 9-Lost 0.
- 1920 This year brought The Citadel the State Basketball championship.
- 1921 Citadel 7, Clemson 7 (tie). The Citadel again State Basketball Champion.
- 1924 First Homecoming Day. The Citadel upset Furman 6 to 0.
- 1925 Basketball State Champion—Won 11 and Lost 2. Second in S.I.A.A.
- 1926 Football—Citadel 12, South Carolina 9. We upset an old rival again.
- 1927 Basketball—The Citadel won the S. I. A. A. Championship.
- 1928 Football—Citadel 12, Clemson 7. (upset)
- 1929 Boxing was inaugurated at The Citadel.
- 1930 Boxing team undefeated with a record of 4-0. Boxing team upset Florida 4 to 3.
- 1933 Golf was inaugurated at The Citadel.
- 1936 Boxing—The Citadel tied with Clemson for the State Championship. Citadel 5, Miami (Fla.) 3 (upset).



ALUMNI HALL
Headquarters for Athletics

- 1937 The Citadel repeated State Championship in Boxing.
- 1938 The Citadel established the State record in the two-mile run with Jim Morton, class of '38, a record which still stands!
- 1939 Basketball State Champion.
Golf State Champion.
Rifle Team undefeated in shoulder to shoulder competition.
- 1940 Golf Team repeats as State Champion.
Rifle Team undefeated in shoulder to shoulder competition.
- 1941 Boxing—Southern Conference Champion.
Golf State Champion.
- 1943 Basketball State Champion.
- 1945 Rifle Team 2nd in Fourth Service Command competition.
- 1946 Boxing—Southern Conference Championship.
Tennis State Champion.
- 1947 Boxing—State Champion.
Football—The Citadel 7, V.M.I. 6 (upset).
- 1948 Boxing Southern Conference Championship.
- 1949 Rifle Team State Champion.
- 1951 The Citadel's Rifle Team crowned National Champion. Also State Champion again
Golf Team State Champion.
- 1952 Golf State Champion.



FOOTBALL

The corps is filled with enthusiasm as the football season approaches and its "Fighting Light Brigade" prepares to take the field. Under the fine coaching of Quinn Decker, the Bulldogs made impressive showings against such strong opposition as Georgia Tech, Florida, V.M.I., and South Carolina. Last year's record was three wins, one tie and five defeats.

Paul Chapman and John Mamajek were the spark plugs in the backfield. Chapman was the leading kicker in the state and was in competition for the conference title. John Mamajek, fine running back, was leading scorer for the cadets, adding the power when needed. In the line, Renkin, Johnson, Droze, Cole, and Petrich played outstanding ball all season.

This year, the 1953 football squad will be out to better last season's record. The loss of the two-platoon system should help the Bulldogs a great deal, for mem-

bers of opposing teams will not be specialists in blocking on tackling, but merely good in both. Spring training has shown many promising prospects who, together with the returning lettermen, are shaping into a team that will be tough to beat.,

1953 FOOTBALL SEASON

September	19	Tulane	Away
September	26	South Carolina	Away
October	2	Furman	Home
October	10	V M. I. (Homecoming)	Home
October	17	Florida	Away
October	24	P. C. (Parents' Day)	Home
October	30	V. P. I.	Away
November	7	Open	
November	14	Clemson	Home
November	21	Davidson	Away

BASKETBALL

The Citadel overall record for the 1952-53 season was four wins and fourteen losses. The sharpshooting and fine ball-handling of Guard Phil Sabio, Forward Bob Fischer, and six-foot-nine-inch Center Jerry Varn led the Bulldogs to many near-upsets over strong opponents. The leading scorers for the Bulldogs were Fischer and Varn. Fischer had a season's total of 390 points, followed by Varn with 310.

Graduating from last year's squad were Fischer, Varn, Terry, Seegars, Friedlin, and Sabio. This year's team is rather inexperienced since there are only two lettermen returning; however, under the able coaching of

Leo Zack, the corps expects the team to make a good showing in the coming season.

BASEBALL

In any man's league, the sport of baseball is a hit. This is the case here on our campus. The Citadel schedules games with many schools in the Southern Conference. Such schools as South Carolina, Clemson, and Newberry provide keen competition. In addition, an intramural league schedules all units in regular games, thus giving all cadets a chance to participate.

This year's team should make a good showing because of the large number of returning lettermen. To maintain depth, which is essential to a good team, it is hoped that a large number of freshmen will try out for the team.

TRACK

The 1953 Varsity Track Team was one of the strongest in recent years, because of the all-round ability and the large number of fourthclassmen on the team. Led by Rudy Rustin, the team scored several upsets over worthy opponents.

This year's team is stronger because of the large number of thirdclassmen. Many of these sophomores lettered in their first year on the team, which is a favorable sign and a tip-off of things to come. All told, nine freshmen who were on the squad will be the nucleus of the team next year.

Track is primarily an individual sport, but elements of team play come into prominence in the relay and distance events. If you have any one of the qualifications that track or field demands, you have a standing invitation to join the hosts of enthusiasts who respond each spring to the call of the cinders and sawdust.

WRESTLING

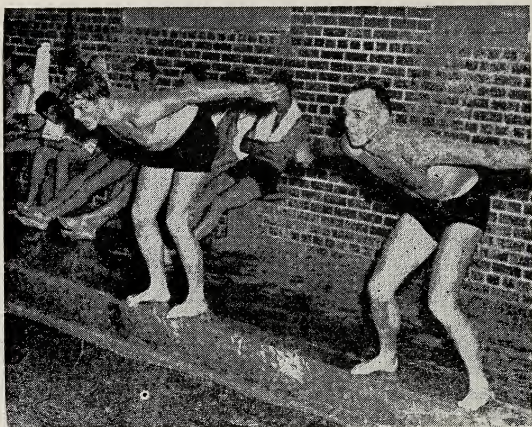
Citadel teams have always had conspicuous success in wrestling. Always a foremost contender in the wrestling-minded South, Coach Billy Bostwick is looking forward to a greatly improved squad in 1954. This year the squad is sparked by Senior Ray Rich and Sophomore Joe Abeyounis. Some members of the wrestling squad have potentialities for becoming top contenders on the mat in the 1953-54 season.

In addition to being a sport in which the novice can reach the top, wrestling is a sport for all weight groups from the 123-pound class to the unlimited. Also, it is an excellent body-building sport. If the idea of this all-around conditioning sport fascinates you as it does many others, come out and give it a try.

SWIMMING

In recent years Citadel swimmers have set several records and have established the reputation of being among the best in the South. Last year's squad had a commendable record, and the prospects for this season, with a large number of the men on last year's squad back again, are excellent.

Swimming is, of course, a major sport on the athletic program at The Citadel. It is a winter sport with a long training schedule. Candidates begin out-of-season practice in the fall and work straight through until March. Meets are scheduled with schools such as Duke, South Carolina, and Florida. Freshmen prospects may profit from engaging in the inter-company swimming meets. Previous experience is not necessary in swimming if one has the desire and willingness to work and become a good swimmer.



THE RIFLE TEAM

The Citadel Rifle Team, always an outstanding representative of The Citadel, completed the 1953 season with its usual splendid record. The team has long been among the nation's best in the past, and last year proved to be no exception.

In shoulder matches the varsity lost only to Texas A & M, with the freshman team taking two matches from Porter Military Academy. They were well able, however, to take the State Championship which was fired in Columbia, S. C. In the National Intercollegiate N.R.A. meets the team fired ten postal matches, losing only to the University of Puerto Rico.

Last year's team was under the supervision of Lt. T. C. Williams and was coached by First Sergeant William Boyer, two newcomers to The Citadel Rifle Team.

The 1953 team captain was Pete Shoemaker.

Sergeant Boyer has developed a farm system for the rifle team. Through this system he hopes to develop the freshmen as a nucleus for better varsity squads.

TENNIS

One of the most eagerly anticipated sports in the spring is tennis. It has been said that "in the spring a young man's fancy lightly turns to thoughts of"—tennis. This is especially true here at The Citadel. It is a very common sight to see the tennis courts on the campus alive with eager and alert cadets, willing and anxious to prove their merits. Anyone who has the ambition can become a good tennis player. Many of the most outstanding players never played the sport before, but as a result of diligence and coordinated efforts of coaching, they proved themselves the mainstays of the team. All men who are interested in tennis are urged to try out.

The Citadel has always been a standout in this sport, as past records attest. Last year's team, one of the strongest in the history of the school, entered the season's play sporting a record of seventeen wins without a loss, and only once during the past season did it taste defeat. The squad roster shows many freshmen on the team. As they gained valuable experience, this year's squad should be a credit to the athletic history of The Citadel.

GOLF

Many people regard golf as a lazy man's sport, but if they were to make a statement like that around a member of the Golf Team, they would change their original view. Golf has grown up since the days of

the "Old-timer," and today it is one of the best liked and most popular sports during the spring. The Citadel boasts one of the finest golf teams in the South, ably coached by Lieutenant Colonel Kenworthy, of the Department of Air Science and Tactics, one of the best coaches to be found anywhere. Golf teams of past years have won the state crown many times, and more titles seem assured for them in the future. Anyone who is eligible is urged to try out for the team. Several golf courses in Charleston provide ideal conditions for the team.

The 1953 squad, with one of the heaviest schedules in years, labeled themselves another great golf team. Such men as J. F. Funk, H. E. Marriot, and R. C. Johnson were the main stalwarts. In fact, every man on the squad deserves recognition. It is urged that all you golf fans give the sport a try.

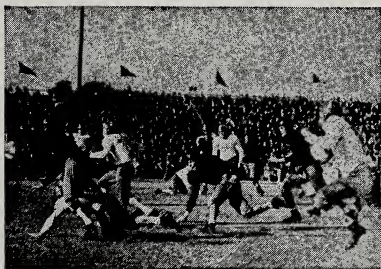
INTRAMURALS

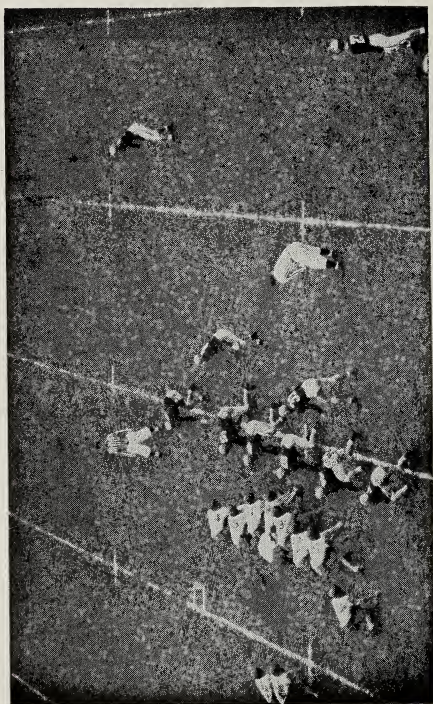
The intramural program at The Citadel is of the greatest interest and importance to every cadet, for it forms an integral part of cadet life. Almost every afternoon some phase of the intramural program is conducted, and men from every company compete for battalion and regimental championships.

Under the direction of the Intramural Council, headed by Coach Billy Bostwick, the program of events is constantly being enlarged and improved. The Citadel boasts one of the best and most complete intramural programs in the United States. The Regimental Athletic Officer, a cadet captain on the regimental staff, is in constant touch with battalion and company athletic officers, in order to keep the program running smoothly and efficiently.

Among the major sports are touch football, basketball, volleyball, and softball. Each company produces a team in each of these sports and leagues are formed. The league champions in each sport run a play-off series with other league champions to determine the Regimental championship in each sport. Company teams are also formed in the following minor sports: wrestling, track, rifle, and swimming.

Annually a large trophy is awarded to the company which has accumulated the greatest number of intramural points during the school year. The championship trophy is retained by the winning company for a period of one year.





Songs and Yells

Here are the songs and cheers of The Citadel.

On paper they are black and white; in the throats of the Corps of Cadets they are strong and vibrant! Learn them, for they are yours; not just to sing as you march with a cadence to the stadium for a football game, not just to yell when a Bulldog thrills you from head to toe as the team fights like the fighting light brigade it is, not just to sing as your company rides on the train from Orangeburg and cadets from the First-Class down to the Fourth-Class get that old "Citadel spirit" feeling, and not just to sing on a bus or train or car with other cadets as you leave the campus on furlough, or with cadets from your home town on a furlough wiener roast under a friendly sky, not just when you're all coming back from a trip with the Bond Volunteers or Summerall Guards, or from a physical checkup, or from summer camp.

No, those are just the times in school when you are apt to break out with "The Corn Song," or "The Fighting Light Brigade," or perhaps on a Sunday afternoon the upperclassmen may gather for a twenty-man "quartet" on the gallery and sing other songs of times, girls, and loves never-to-be forgotten.

But these songs will also serve another purpose. After you have been graduated, when you have heard for the last time as you receive your diplomas: "By the authority vested in me . . .", then will they take on a new significance. At a Homecoming, Parents' Day, Corps Day, or class reunion, and whether in the Armed

Forces or in civilian life, The Citadel graduate will remember fondly, through the school songs, his days of long ago at—

THE CITADEL!

THE CITADEL HYMN

Unto Thee, O Heavenly Father,
Songs celestial here we raise,
As we sing with adoration,
Hymns to Thee of love and praise;
And with rev'rent hearts uplifted,
Let us ever conscious be
Of Thy presence in this temple,
Dedicated, Lord, to Thee.

Grant us grace to flee temptations
That assail us on our way.
Guided by Thy Holy Spirit,
May we live aright each day;
As in faith we humbly gather,
In this sacred place apart,
Not unmindful of our frailties
Cleanse, O Lord, each contrite heart.

When at last we set forth marching,
O'er the world's vast proving ground,
Give us courage for each conflict.
Strength in Thee alone is found;
When in time our ranks grow thinner,
And for us ebbs out life's day,
May we, Lord, the battle over,
Stainless shields before Thee lay.

DIXIE

I wish I was in the land of cotton.
Old times there are not forgotten,
Look a-way! Look a-way! Look a-way! Dixie Land!
In Dixie Land where I was born in,
Early on one frost-y morn-in,
Look a-way! Look a-way! Look a-way! Dixie Land!

CHORUS:

Then I wish I was in Dixie! Hoo-ray!

Hoo-ray!

In Dixie Land, I'll take my stand
To live and die in Dixie;
A-way, A-way, A-way down South in Dixie;
A-way, A-way, A-way down South in Dixie!

THE CORPS IN REVIEW: MARCH OF THE CITADEL

We're Kaydets on parade.
Our ranks are full and straight.
We're out this day to win the fray!
Here's to victory!
We're Kaydets on parade.
Our team is on the raid.
We'll never give up! We'll never give up!
We're out to conquer today!

REFRAIN

Charge up that field, you men of Citadel,
For you're the team that's on the road to glory.
Blue, White, give 'em hell
And show them all the Bull Dog Team still leads
the way!
FIGHT! FIGHT! FIGHT!

Cheer, Cheer for the Light Brigade
As for that last white stripe they drive!
Bulldogs, you're on parade.
So play it hard and fight to victory.
FIGHT! FIGHT!

—Cadet Fred Turner, '49

THE CITADEL FOREVER

While now we pass in review, marching along,
We praise thee, O Citadel, in our lusty song,
As bearing the colors proud, we pledge anew,
To thee, our Alma Mater dear,
Allegiance proud and true.

With brave, loyal hearts aflame, we march away,
To train for the victories that we must win some day;
When passing in life's review. Memories of thee,
O Citadel, shall our inspiration be.

THE FIGHTING LIGHT BRIGADE

We're here cheering loudly, as the Brigadiers parade.
Bucks, we claim you proudly as **THE FIGHTING
LIGHT BRIGADE!**

March on, ye valient warriors; your courage shall not
fade;

As we yell, we yell like hell for you, **THE FIGHTING
LIGHT BRIGADE!**

GOODBYE CAROLINA!

(Tune: "The Fighting Light Brigade")

Goodbye, Carolina!

You'll now be driven back

As the Blue and White goes crashing through
The Garnet and the Black.
With a touchdown through center
And one around the end,
Goodbye, Carolina,
'Til we meet you
Again!

THE CITADEL HAS A BULLDOG

The Citadel has a bulldog
With short and grizzly hair.
Carolina has a gamecock—
Now wouldn't they make a pair?
And when they get together
There's bound to be a scrap.
Just watch that Citadel Bulldog
Wipe that gamecock off the map!

CHORUS

Oh! we ramble, we ramble,
All around the ground,
In and out the town,
Oh! we ramble, we ramble,
We ramble till the Bulldogs mow 'em down.

"BEAT CAROLINA" CADENCE:

1-2-3-4 1-2-3-4

B-E-A-T C-A-R-O-L-I-N-A

BEAT CARO-LI-NA

BEAT CARO-LI-NA

FIGHT, BULLDOGS, FIGHT

DRUM YELL:

(Drum beat)—C

(Drum beat)—I

(Drum beat)—T

(Drum beat)—A

(Drum beat)—D

(Drum beat)—E

(Drum beat)—L

C-I-T-A-D-E-I

CITADEL BULLDOG:

CITADEL BULLDOG (Clap four times)

CITADEL BULLDOG (Clap four times)

CITADEL BULLDOG (Clap four times)

HIT 'EM

SOUND OFF 1-2

SOUND OFF 3-4

CADENCE COUNT

B-U-L-L-D-O——G-S

BULLDOGS FIGHT:

BULL—DOGS FIGHT

BULL—DOGS FIGHT

FIGHT 'EM, BULLDOGS, FIGHT 'EM

LOCOMOTIVE YELL

LOCOMOTIVE YELL

C . . I . . T . . A . . D . . E . . L

C . T . A . D . E . L

C-I-T-A-D-E-L

CITADEL——CITADEL

FIGHT, TEAM, FIGHT

C-I YELL:

C-I T-A D-E-L

C-I T-A D-E-L

WHISTLE——BOOM

CITADEL

SWAY YELL: (Hold out and sway)

C——

I——

T——

A——

D——

E——

L——

FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT

FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT

FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT

FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT

BULLDOGS CADENCE COUNT:

1-2-3-4 1-2-3-4

B-U-L-L——D-O-G-S

BULL——DOGS

FIGHT, BULLDOGS, FIGHT

“BLUE-WHITE YELL:

BLUE——WHITE

DYNAMITE

YEA——TEAM

FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT

COME ON, BLUE:

COME ON, BLUE

COME ON, WHITE

COME ON, BULLDOGS

FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT

CITADEL SPELLED:

C-C-C

I-I-I

T-T-T

A-A-A

D-D-D

E-E-E

L-L-L

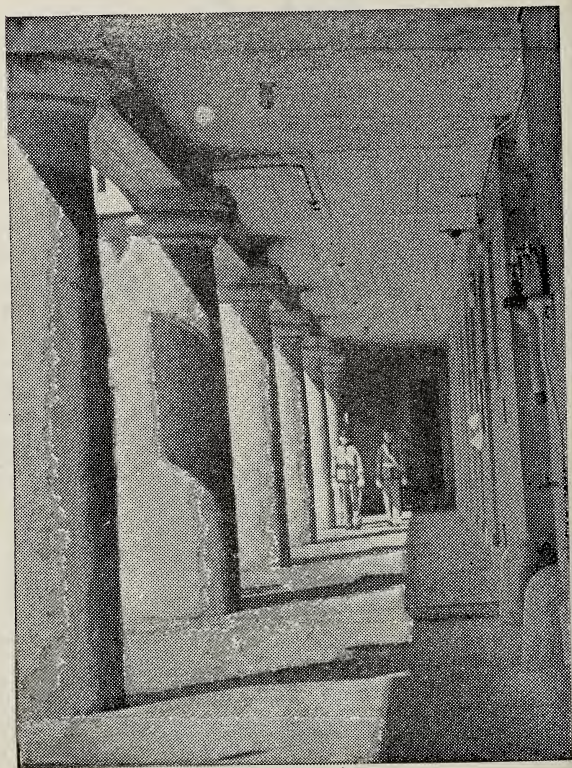
CITADEL, CITADEL, CITADEL

FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT

Book 7

General Information





PILLARS IN PT BARRACKS

General Information

Insignia of U. S. Army and Air Force Officers

Second Lieutenant	One Gold Bar
First Lieutenant	One Silver Bar
Captain	Two Silver Bars
Major	Gold Leaf
Lieutenant Colonel	Silver Leaf
Colonel	Spread Eagle
Brigadier General	One Silver Star
Major General	Two Silver Stars
Lieutenant General	Three Silver Stars
General	Four Silver Stars
General of the Army	Five Silver Stars

Flags

Garrison, 38 feet by 20 feet—used for holidays and specified important occasions.

Post Flag, 19 feet by 10 feet—used for general use.

Storm Flag, 9 feet 6 inches by 5 feet—used for stormy or windy weather.

Each regiment carries two silk flags known respectively as the National and Regimental Colors or Standards.

Colors are carried by dismounted regiments, as infantry, and are 5 feet 6 inches by 4 feet, 4 inches on the pikes.

Streamers or metal rings may be placed on the pikes and bear the names of battles in which the regiments have fought.

Corresponding Service Ranks

ARMY, AIR FORCE, MARINES	NAVY
*General of the Army (Air Force)	Fleet Admiral
General	Admiral
Lieutenant General	Vice-Admiral
Major General	Rear Admiral
Brigadier General	Commodore
Colonel	Captain
Lieutenant Colonel	Commander
Major	Lieutenant Commander
Captain	Lieutenant
First Lieutenant	Lieutenant (Junior Grade)
Second Lieutenant	Ensign
Warrant Officer	Warrant Officer

*No General of Marines

Personal Honors and Salutes

The salute to the Union, consisting of one gun for each state, is fired on July 4, at every post provided with suitable artillery. The national salute and the salute to a national flag are twenty one-gun salutes.

Personal honors and salutes are as follows:

<i>Official</i>	<i>Guns</i>	<i>Music</i>
President	21.....	National Anthem
Ex-President	21.....	March
Chief Magistrate or sovereign of a foreign country	21.....	His National Anthem
Member of Royal Family.....	21.....	His National Anthem
Vice-President	19.....	March
Ambassador	19.....	March
Secretary of Defense.....	19.....	March

General of the Army.....	19	General's March
Governors	19	March
The Chief Justice.....	17	March
Congressman	17	March
General	17	General's March
Asst. Secretary of Defense	15	March
Lt. General	15	General's March
Major General	13	General's March
Brigadier General	11	General's March

The music is considered an inseparable part of the salute and follows the ruffles and flourishes without pause. The National Flag will not be dipped by way of salute or compliment. The regimental color or standard will dip when the rank of the reviewing officer is that of a Brigadier General or equivalent, or above. During the playing of the ruffles and flourishes and other music of the salute, all persons in the military service will stand at attention and salute if in uniform.

The Phonetic Alphabet

A—Able	J—Jig	S—Sugar
B—Baker	K—King	T—Tare
C—Charlie	L—Love	U—Uncle
D—Dog	M—Mike	V—Victor
E—Easy	N—Nan	W—William
F—Fox	O—Oboe	X—Xray
G—George	P—Peter	Y—Yoke
H—How	Q—Queen	Z—Zebra
I—Item	R—Roger	

BRANCH COLORS

Each branch of the Army has its own distinctive colors or color combination. These colors are used in the organization guidons and in the dress uniforms.

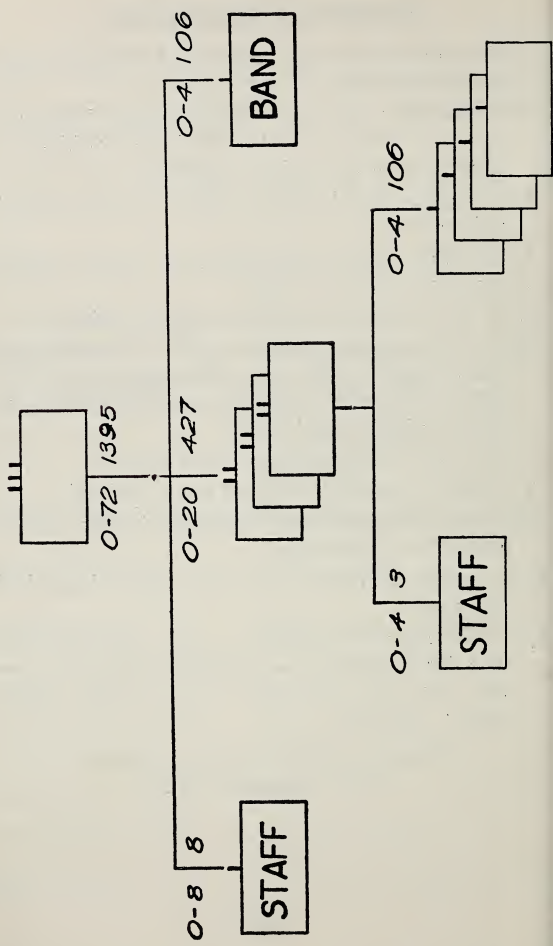
Adjutants General's Corps

Adjutant General's Corps	Dark blue and scarlet.
Armor	Green and white.
Artillery	Scarlet.
Chaplain's Corps	Black.
Chemical Warfare Corps	Blue and yellow.
Corps of Engineers	Scarlet and white.
Finance Corps	Grey and yellow.
Infantry	Light blue.
Inspector General's Corps	Dark blue and light blue.
Judge Advocate General's Corps	Dark blue and white.
Medical Corps	Maroon and white.
Corps of Military Police	Green and yellow.
National Guard Bureau	Dark blue.
Ordnance Corps	Crimson and yellow.
Quartermaster Corps	Buff.
Transportation Corps	Red and yellow.
Signal Corps	Orange and white.

GENERAL GUARD ORDERS

1. To take charge of this post and all Government property in view.
2. To walk my post in a military manner, keeping always on the alert and observing everything that takes place within sight or hearing.
3. To report all violations of orders I am instructed to enforce.
4. To repeat all calls from posts more distant from the guardhouse than my own.
5. To quit my post only when properly relieved.
6. To receive, obey, and pass on to the sentinel who relieves me, all orders from the commanding officer, officer of the day, and officers and noncommissioned officers of the guard only.
7. To talk to no one except in line of duty.
8. To give the alarm in case of fire or disorder.
9. To call the corporal of the guard in any case not covered by instructions.
10. To salute all officers, and all colors and standards not cased.
11. To be especially watchful at night, and during the time for challenging to challenge all persons on or near my post, and allow no one to pass without proper authority.

*(TAKEN FROM GUARD ORDERS,
THE CITADEL, 1950)*



CHAIRMEN OF THE BOARD OF VISITORS

- 1842-1865 General James Jones.
- 1865-1867 In 1865, after the close of The Citadel, Hon. R. J. Davant and General James Conner served for a few months as chairmen, but they had no functions to perform as the institution was not reopened during the United States Military Occupation.
- 1877-1898 General Johnson Hagood.
- 1899-1915 Colonel C. S. Gadsden.
- 1915-1916 Colonel W. W. Lewis.
- 1916-1925 Mr. Orlando Sheppard.
- 1925-1949 Mr. John P. Thomas.
- 1949- Colonel J. R. Westmoreland.

PRESIDENTS OF THE CITADEL*

1. Captain W. F. Graham 1842-1844
(Died in office)
2. Major R. W. Colcock 1844-1852
3. Major F. W. Capers 1852-1859
4. Major P. F. Stevens 1859-1861
5. Major J. B. White 1861-1865
- U. S. Military Occupation 1865-1882
6. Colonel J. P. Thomas 1882-1885
7. General George D. Johnson 1885-1890
8. Colonel Asbury Coward 1890-1908
9. Colonel O. J. Bond 1908-1931
10. General C. P. Summerall 1931-1953

*Before 1921, the title was Superintendent.

Opposite: Organization of the Corps of Cadets

COMMANDANTS OF CADETS OF THE CITADEL

1890-93	2nd Lt. John A. Towers
1893-97	2nd Lt. John M. Jenkins
1897-98	1st Lt. John B. McDonald
1898-02	Capt. J. Willis Cantey*
1902-04	Capt. George M. McMaster
1904-08	Capt. William H. Simons
1908-12	1st Lt. William St. Julian Jervey*
1912-15	1st Lt. Jesse Gaston
1915-17	1st Lt. Enoch Barton Garey
1917-20	Major John W. Moore*
1920-22	Major Ralph R. Stogsdall
1922-23	Capt. James C. Hutson*
1923-26	Major Albert G. Goodwyn
1926	Major Jacob A. Mack
1926-31	Major William C. Miller
1931-36	Lt. Col. John W. Lang
1936-40	Lt. Col. Ralph C. Holliday
1940-41	Lt. Col. W. L. Roberts
1941-46	Colonel Clarence M. McMurray*
1946	Colonel J. P. Hill*
1946	Colonel C. H. Barnwell
1946-50	Colonel T. L. Futch
1950-52	Colonel John H. Madison
1952-	Colonel John J. Holst
*Denotes Citadel graduate	

Recipients of the Algernon Sydney Sullivan Award by The Citadel

June 2,	1934	Robert Spann Cathcart, M. D.
June 2,	1934	Cadet John Ducworth Welborn
June 1,	1935	Colonel James Graham Padgett

June 1, 1935... Cadet Martin Luther Marchant
 May 30, 1936... Colonel John Pulaski Thomas
 May 30, 1936... Cadet Weldon Van Cole
 May 29, 1937.. Rev. John Lake
 May 29, 1937... Cadet Thomas Mulloy Trotti
 June 2, 1938 Colonel Clark Williams
 June 2, 1938 Cadet Walter Price Wagoner
 June 3, 1939... Major Charles T. Razor
 June 3, 1939 Cadet Thomas Augustine Kenan
 May 30, 1940 Major Carl Francis Myers, Jr.
 May 30, 1940 Cadet John Edward Burrows
 May 29, 1941 Major Lewis Simons
 May 29, 1941.. Cadet Knute Robert Nelson
 May 29, 1942.. Colonel Louis Shepherd LeTellier
 May 29, 1942.. Cadet William Milling Royall
 May 27, 1943... Mr. J. Morrison Leland
 May 27, 1943.. Cadet W. Leroy Harrelson
 Feb. 22, 1944... Colonel D. Allen Spivey
 Sept. 15, 1945... Colonel J. R. Westmoreland
 Sept. 15, 1945... Cadet Robert S. Shepherd
 June 15, 1946... Colonel R. R. McCormick
 June 15, 1946... Cadet B. H. Smith
 June 21, 1947... Colonel Leonard A. Prouty
 June 21, 1947... Cadet Edward F. Koonce
 June 12, 1948... Colonel Theodore L. Futch
 June 12, 1948.. Cadet J. C. Miller
 June 4, 1949... Mrs. Anne Jones Geary
 June 4, 1949... Cadet Robert E. Smith

June 10,	1950	Colonel Ralph Milledge Byrd
June 10,	1950	Cadet Charles Alston James
June 9,	1951	Colonel J. McQuillan Moorer
June 9,	1951	Cadet Addison Dimmitt Davis, III
June 14,	1952	Colonel John Washington Moore
June 14,	1952	Cadet Floyd Cecil Adams

LIST OF GENERALS AND FLAG OFFICERS

CLASS:	NAME:	STATUS
United States Navy		
1914	Rear Admiral T. Earle Hipp	Commanding Officer, Naval Supply Center, Oakland 4, Calif.
1922	R. Adm. Bernard Lige Austin	Navy Dept., Washington, D. C.
1908	Commo. James A. Logan	Deceased
1915	Commo. William C. Wallace	Retired

United States Marine Corps

1916	Lt.Gen. James T. Moore	Retired
1911	Maj.Gen. Harry K. Pickett	Retired
1917	Maj.Gen. Lewis G. Merritt	Retired
1916	Maj.Gen. William C. James	Retired
1921	Maj.Gen. Edwin A. Pollock	C.O., 1st Mar. Div., Korea
1921	Maj.Gen. William O. Brice	Mar. Avn. Div., Washington, D. C.
1913	Brig.Gen. J. Miller Arthur	Retired
1917	Brig.Gen. James F. Moriarty	Retired
1918	Brig.Gen. W. L. McKittrick	Retired

United States Army

1911	Maj.Gen. James A. Lester	Retired
1911	Maj.Gen. Edward F. Witsell	Retired
1921	Maj.Gen. Orlando C. Mood	Chief, Korean Management, Washington, D. C.
1911	Brig.Gen. Barnwell R. Legge	Deceased
1912	Brig.Gen. Roland F. Walsh	Retired
1907	Brig.Gen. John T. Kennedy	Retired
1920	Brig.Gen. Mervin E. Gross	Deceased
1917	Brig.Gen. D. M. N. Ross	Retired
1911	Brig.Gen. John H. Woodberry	Retired
1920	Brig.Gen. Leroy J. Stewart	Retired

WINNERS OF THE "STAR OF THE WEST" MEDAL

The first contest to determine the best-drilled cadet in the corps was held in 1886. It became an annual event thereafter in connection with the commencement exercises. The "Star of the West" Medal was first awarded to the winner of the title, "Best-Drilled Cadet," in 1893.

1886	J. T. Coleman	1895	J. D. Dial
1887	W. C. Davis	1896	J. M. Josey
1888	J. R. Rutledge	1897	J. B. Salley
1889	P. K. McCully	1898	D. C. Pate
1890	W. Z. McGhee	1899	L. B. Steele
1892	J. S. Verdier	1900	A. H. Cross
1891	A. S. Thomas	1901	T. C. Marshall
1893	A. E. Legare	1902	A. E. Hutchinson
1894	A. Levy	1903	J. F. O'Mara

1904	E. C. Register	1929	R. K. Walker
1905	W. W. Dick	1930	J. W. Blevens
1906	W. W. Benson	1931	R. A. Zobel
1907	A. T. Corcoran	1932	R. H. Ammerman
1908	E. D. Smith	1933	A. B. Sundin
1908	D. W. Gaston	1934	A. L. Leonard, Jr.
1910	F. Y. Legare	1935	S. P. Browne
1911	T. Richardson	1936	S. P. Browne
1912	J. M. Arthur	1937	J. R. Lyons
1913	J. H. Holmes	1938	W. H. McIntyre
1914	J. Anderson	1939	F. S. Conaty, Jr.
1915	J. G. M. Nichols	1940	N. T. Jenkins
1916	F. R. Rogers	1941	N. T. Bethea, Jr.
1917	H. L. Cunningham	1942	C. J. West
1918	T. W. Williamson	1943	L. C. Emerson
1919	J. L. Whitten	1944	T. C. Williams
1920	E. A. Pollock	1945	R. K. Willms
1921	J. D. Frost, Jr.	1946	G. W. Beale
1922	E. T. Moore	1947	S. D. Falkenbury
1923	W. Allen	1948	J. P. Sullivan, Jr.
1924	J. J. Mackay	1949	H. O. Stoddard
1925	C. H. Rossen	1950	C. J. Easler
1926	F. G. Burnett	1951	L. O. Allen
1927	E. B. Fishburne	1952	S. C. Mills
1928	W. M. Roberts	1953	J. R. Patterson

Uniform Flags

The following flag combinations will be flown above the sallyport of barracks to indicate the uniform to be worn:

(TAKEN FROM *THE BLUE BOOK*,
THE CITADEL, 1946)

Dress, gray trousers	Blue
Dress, white trousers	Blue over white
All white	White
Field, cotton shirts	Light gray
Field, wool shirts	Blue over light gray
Raincoats	Green
Raincoats worn as overcoats	Green over red
Field with raincoats	Green over light gray
Dress with overcoats	Red over blue

Post Office Schedule

Daily	9:30 A.M. to 12:00 Noon 1:30 P.M. to 5:30 P.M.
Friday	Close 4:30 P.M.
Saturday	Close 12:00 Noon
Sunday	Open 5:00 P.M.

THE HOSTESS DEPARTMENT

The Citadel hostess, Mrs. Jesse Gaston, supervises the social activities of the college. Classes in dancing are conducted, informal dances are held, and a registry of suitable homes for cadets' lady guests provided. The Hostess Department, located in the Activities Building, also operates the Cadet Depository.



RECREATION ROOM

Coaching Classes

The Citadel has developed a unique system of giving extra instruction to cadets who are having trouble with their studies. A dual system of instruction is provided. The first includes those classes held by the cadets' instructors, who hold additional classes informally, for any cadets in their classes who may wish to attend. Usually an hour in duration, these classes are held in the academic building concerned.

The other system of coaching classes is distinctive to The Citadel. Under the control of the Regimental I & E officers, and the Battalion I & E officers, a network of coaching classes, held during Evening Study Period, is set up for various evenings during the week. The classes are an hour in duration, and instructors are upperclassmen from the battalions concerned.

Company I & E officers often keep grade books, in which fourthclassmen regularly record their grades, which are kept confidential. If a cadet's average slips, he is assigned to a battalion coaching class in order to aid him in improving his grades. Fourthclassmen will find the coaching class system especially helpful during the plebe year, as the rigors of recruit training and orientation make every minute valuable.

1953-1954 *Guidon Staff*

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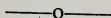
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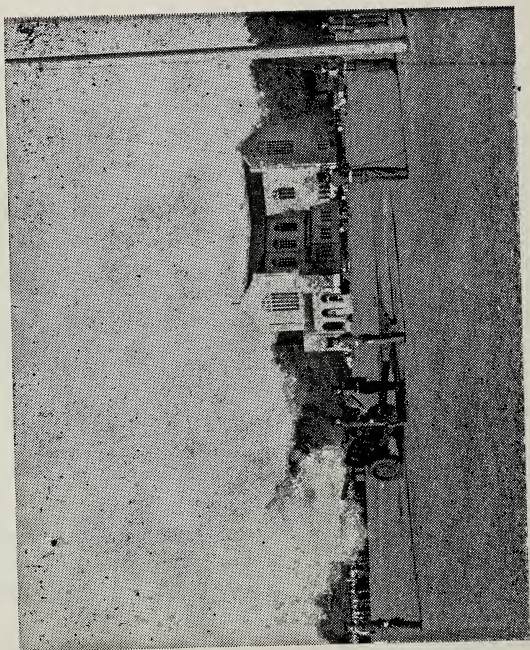
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Director of Cadet Activities	Colonel D. S. McAlister



Book 8

Advertising



Advertising Section

TO THE CORPS:

THIS IS YOUR CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING SECTION, A GUIDE TO BETTER BUYING AND SERVICE IN CHARLESTON. We strongly urge you to patronize these merchants, for it is their cooperation which, to a large degree, has made this GUIDON possible. Your cooperation with them will insure a larger and better publication for us in succeeding years.

*Thank you
The Business Staff*

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